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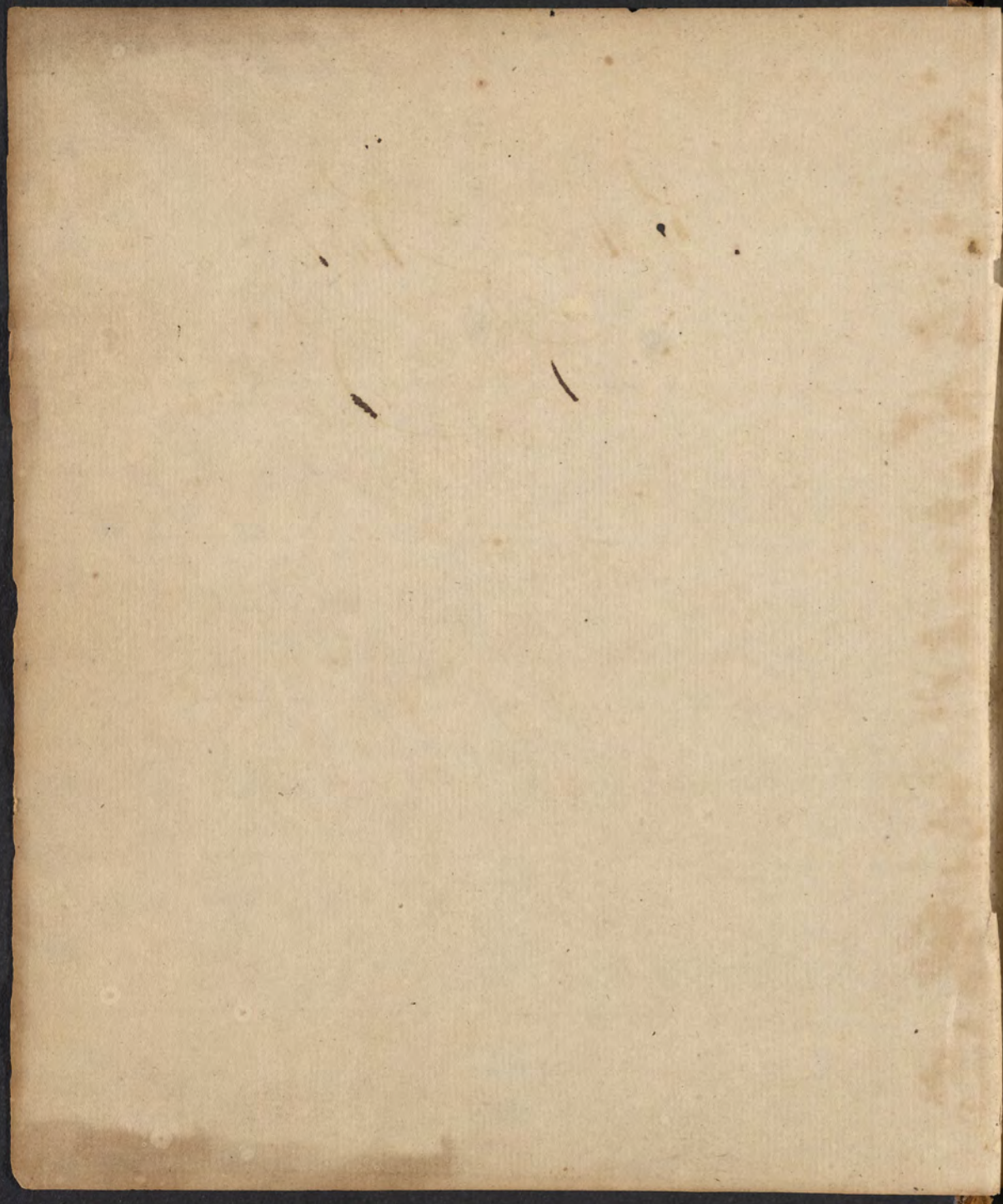
Class 10a *No.* 356

Presented by



Mr G. H. Arrow.

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JUN 2 1949

Spasmodica

This I define to be Irregular Motions
in the Voluntary Muscles

Spasmodic diseases are divided into

1. Clonic,

2. Tonic,

The first is attended with relaxation,

The second with constant Convulsion

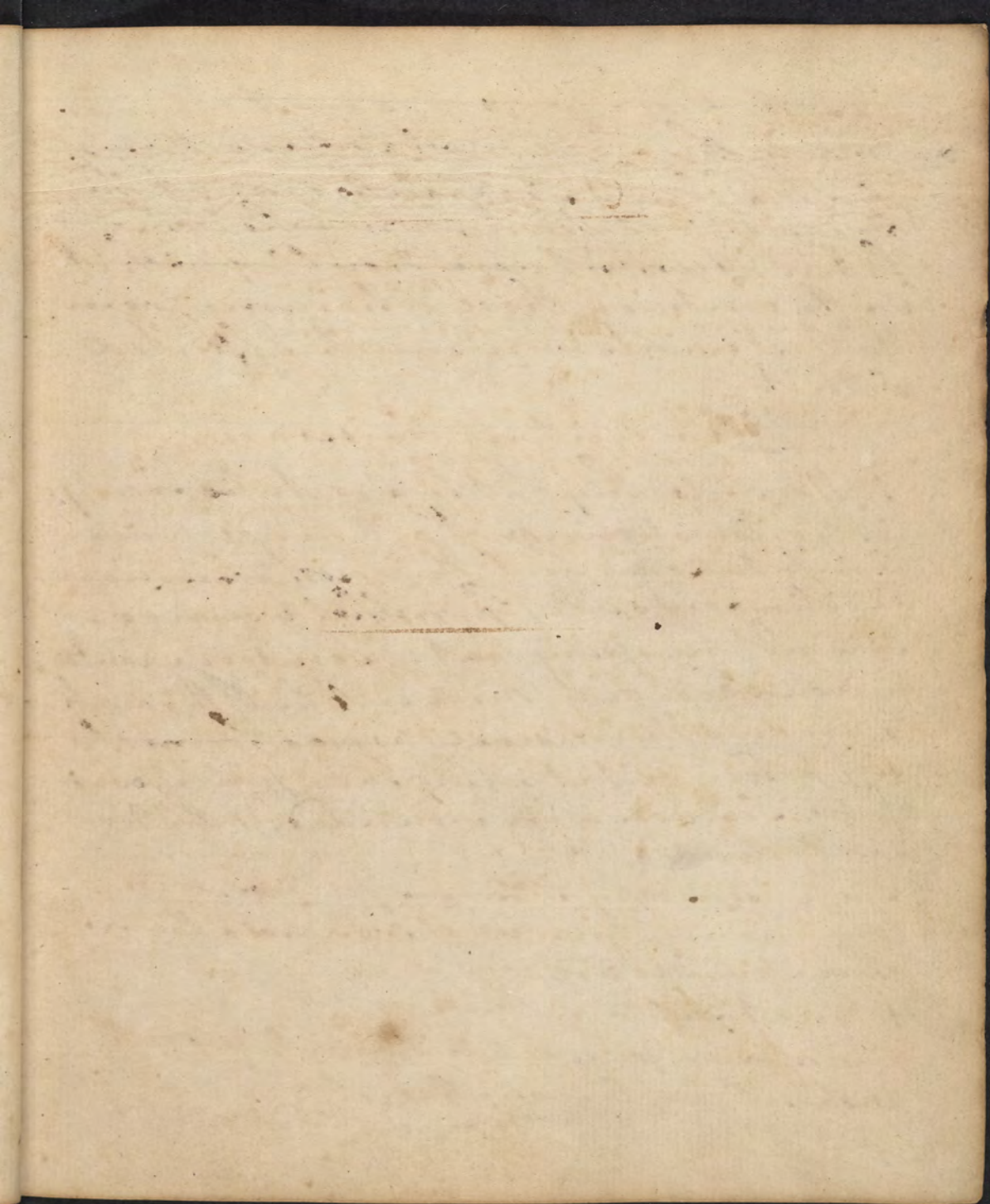
The first disease of this order is

Tetanus.

This is a rigidity of the Muscles, accom-
panied with a Contraction of the Lower
Jaw. I say generally, for sometimes
the Jaw opens, and this is called in the
West Indies. the Jaw Fall, and occasional
Convulsion,

This definition includes Opisthotonos,
Emprosthotonos, and Trisismus,

The predisposing cause of this disease, is
debility, this I infer from its occurring
in hot Countries, in warm weather
after Fatigue, and other causes of debility,



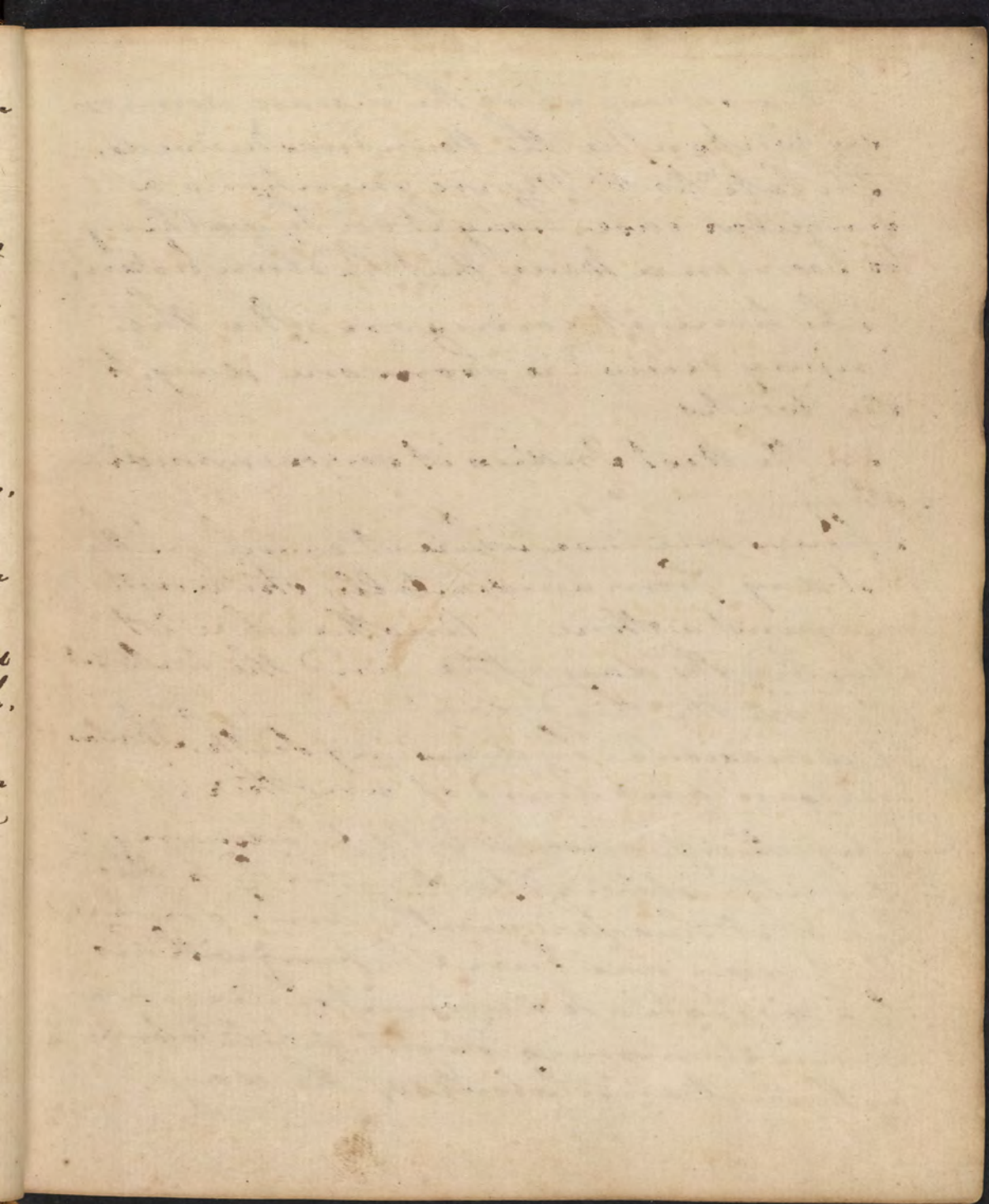
In the West Indies it is most common when they have most Intermitents. Of the French Troops who were at the Siege of York-town, none who came from New-Port were troubled with it. On the contrary those who came from the West Indies were much afflicted with it.

The existing causes are,

1. Wounds. they act by Irritation only. it follows wounds of all kinds, even Amputation, but the most common existing ones are, Gun Shot wounds. It is not necessary that a Tendon should be wounded, or a Nerve cut half through, to produce this disease, as was formerly supposed, but it may take place, even if no Tendon were wounded. Or the Nerve wholly divided.

The reasons why Tetanus follows, more commonly Gun Shot wounds, than other wounds are,

1. Great Fatigue,
2. Contusion joined with it, which does not dispose to inflammation,

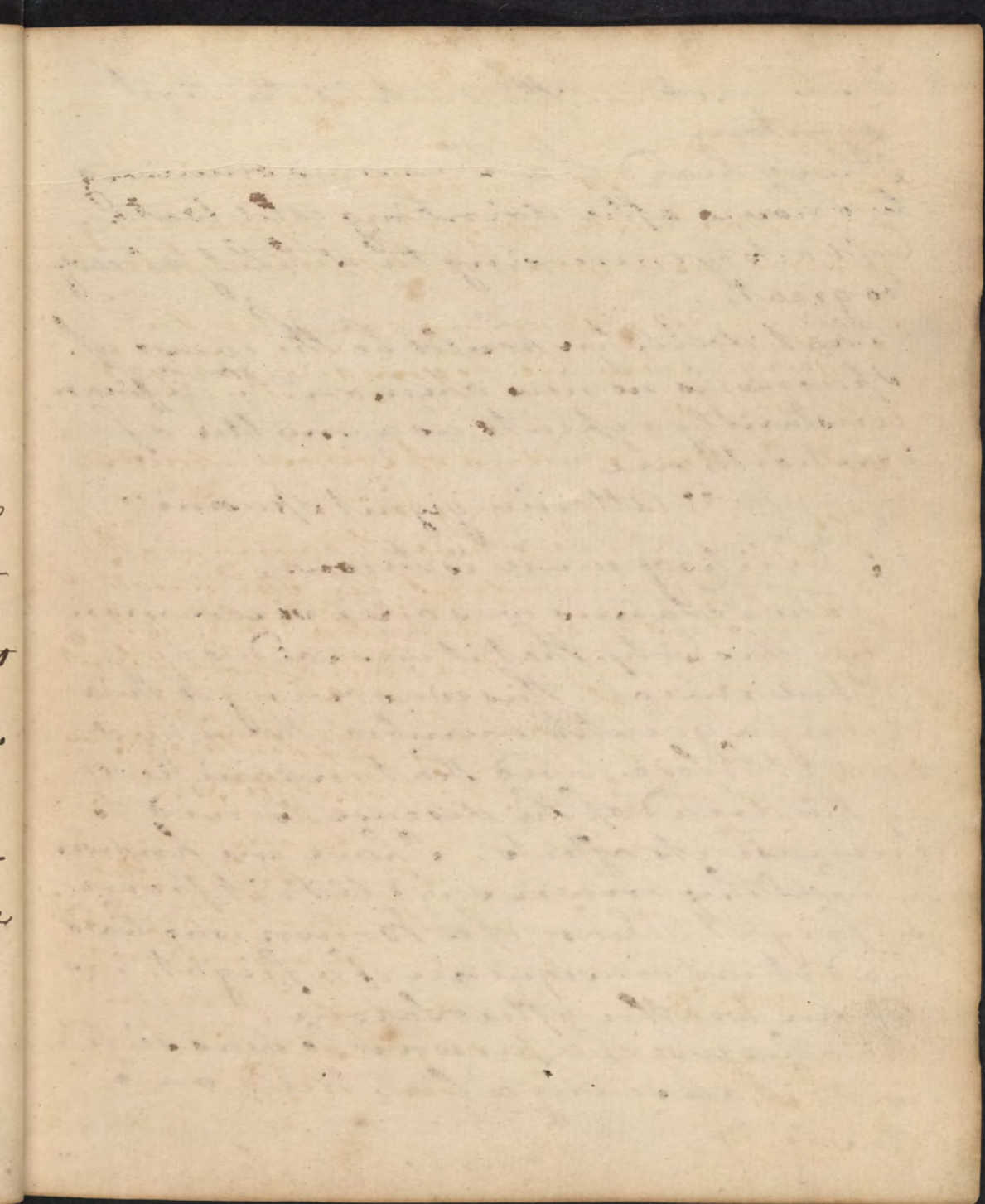


I knew a case where the disease, came on six weeks after the Wound was received. The late Doct^r Monro mentions a singular case, brought on by walking too soon, on a Bone that had been broken. The time it comes on after the injury received is, from one day, to six weeks.

In the West Indies it seizes immediately.

I know one case where it came on the first day, from accidentally striking the toe against a stone. Another where it attacked the day after, and the patient died on the third day. It is occasioned by drawing teeth. I knew one case and heard of another.

2. Existing cause. is Cold producing debility, applied particularly to the head, it has frequently come on where the person has been sleeping with his head exposed to a current of air, in a warm Summers Night, debilitated by the heat and Labours of the day.



4 The crick in the neck is the first
symptom
I have heard of a Trismus occurring
two hours after drinking cold water.
Cold acts by encreasing the debility already
too great.

That debility should be the cause of
Spasms, is no new opinion. Dr. Keppner
constantly repeats as a matter of
importance

“*Attonia gignit Spasmi*”

3. Exciting cause is terror.

The Tetanus was once so common
in this City, that it was said to be
Epidemical. This was owing to their
being a greater number, than had,
had it before, and that magnified
by the dread of the disease, served to
encrease its effects. I have one known
a healthy man seized with it from
a fright. Case of a Brewer who had
had it in consequence of a fright, in
warm weather after Labour.
Another case of a person who was seized
with it, on seeing a Girl tread on a
Nail,

1840
The first of the year
was a very dry one
and the crops were
very poor.

The second of the year
was a very wet one
and the crops were
very good.
The third of the year
was a very dry one
and the crops were
very poor.

The fourth of the year
was a very wet one
and the crops were
very good.
The fifth of the year
was a very dry one
and the crops were
very poor.

The sixth of the year
was a very wet one
and the crops were
very good.
The seventh of the year
was a very dry one
and the crops were
very poor.
The eighth of the year
was a very wet one
and the crops were
very good.

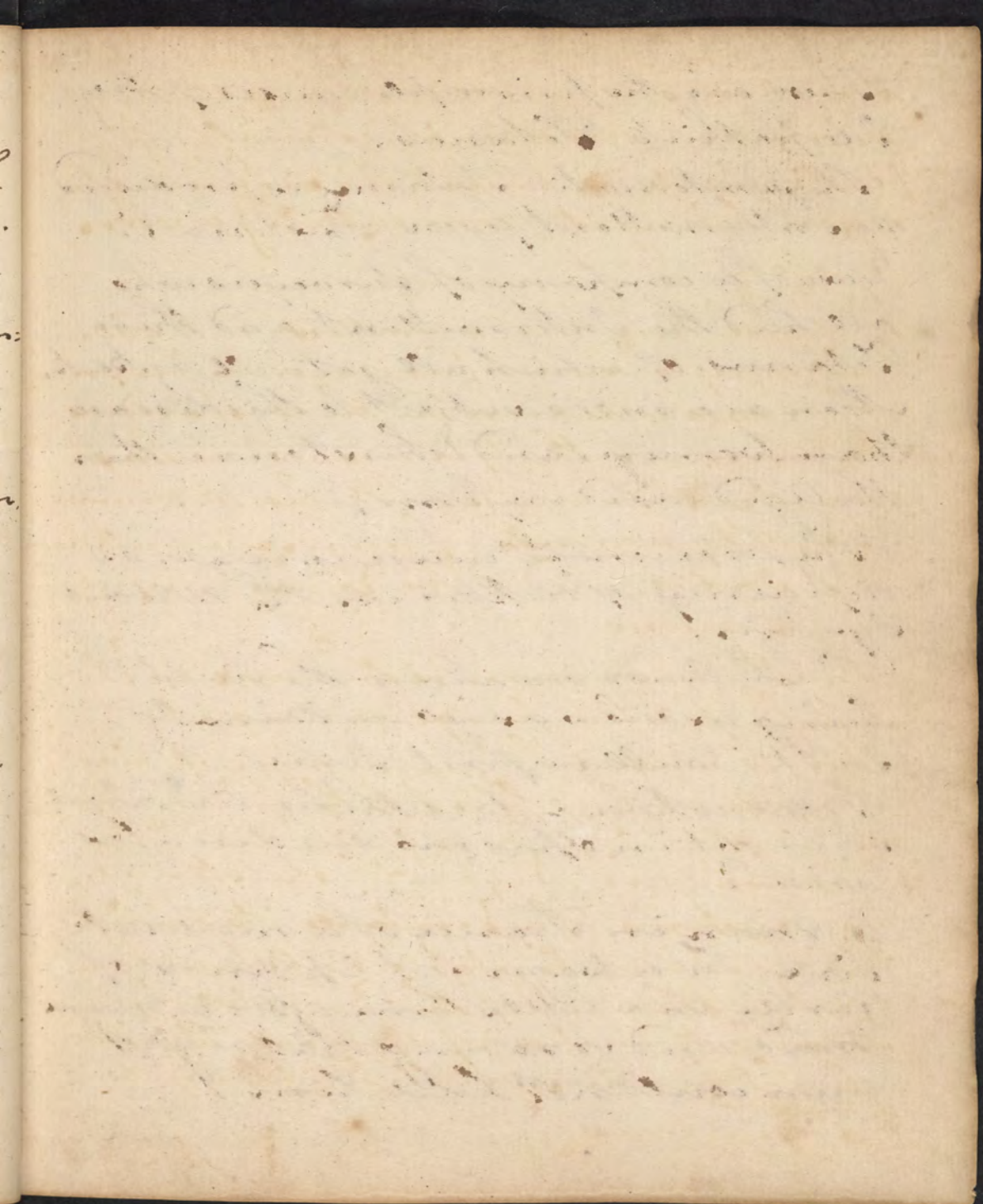
Sometimes wounds which are very superficial occasion it, especially, if fear succeeds. I knew an instance of a man having it, from cutting a Corro. too close,

4. Cause, are acrib matters in the alimentary Canal, this is common in the Negro Children in the West Indies and among the Germans in this Country. The cause of this is, Meconium, assisted by warmth of Climate in the West Indies, and stove rooms among the Germans

That Meconium is the cause of it, I infer from a purge curing it, It is prevented by giving a gentle purge immediately after birth.

5. Cause are, Vegetable Substances,

One instance of a vegetable its being produced by a vegetable substance, French-Monach of the Drop-woort, Hemlock, instead of Greens, it first brought on universal debility, and then Trismus - -



These are the principle causes, of the
Idiopathic Tetanus.

The symptomatic Tetanus is produced
by Intermittent fevers, Hysteria &c.

Case of a company of surveyors who
all had the Intermittent, and then
Tetanus, of which all got well by bark.
Men are more subject to this disease
than women, and robust more than
the Aged. and infirm.

The proximate cause is, excess, or
deficiency of action in the Nervous
System.

D^r. Chalmers mentions the pulse
being as slow as 40 in Minute,
(See D^r. Cullen's first Lines)

From whence does the preternatural
strength, in Spasmodic diseases
arise?

A man in France of a moderate
size; for a wager eat 2 pounds of
Garlic, in a little time after he became
Mad, and so saving that eight
men could not hold him,

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The tendo tendo of a horse, which answers to the Tendo Achilles in man, will support four times as much weight before, as after death.

How is this great strength to be accounted for? I shall endeavour to account for it, by supposing, there is a latent strength in the body, which is evolved on certain occasions. "A violent blow goes further than its sensation."

2. Infer this doctrine of latent strength

1. From the great simplicity, and uniformity in the works of Nature.

2. From the sympathy, between, the operations of the Mind, and Body.

3. We learn from Chemistry, that fire exists in a latent state without either light or heat.

There is fire enough in a piece of wood to burn this City.

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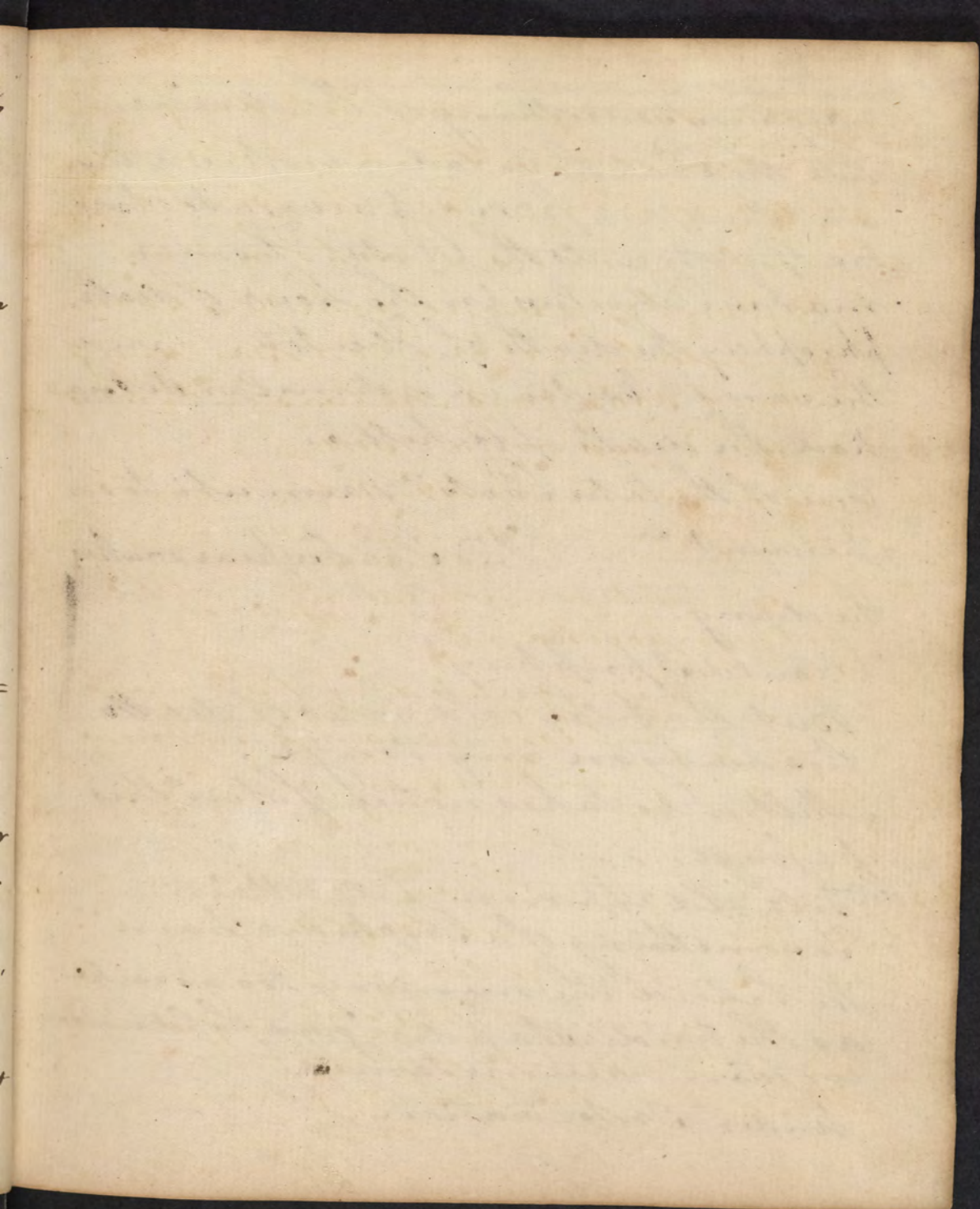
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and in the Ocean to burn the Globe,
Life likewise exists in a latent state
in many Animals in the winter,
D^r Walther relates a fact of a toad
taken out of a stone, which had been
a foundation stone to a Building
for about 300 Years, he was cut in two
bled, and was convulsed,

Besides these, there are latent powers,
existing in the human mind,

1. We see the understanding, unfolded
by Composition,
2. We see it invigorated by the opera-
-tion of passion, who has not heard
more eloquent in Anger?
3. We see it further invigorated, under
the influence of the great and sublime
objects of a future world,
I am not singular in this opinion,
of the energy of the soul, acquired
by its proximity to futurity,
Xenophon makes Cyrus say, that
the soul in the hour of death,



acquires something of the divine,
all the Poets have taken notice of this,
and there are few such accurate Observ-
-ers of nature, as the Poets. Homer
makes Patroclus in the hour of death,
prophecy the death of Hector, and
the same Hector in a similar situa-
-tion, the death of Achilles.

One of the later Poets; "nam ubi tor-
-pisunt" And Shakespear makes
the dying - -

O' could I prophecy.

But that the cold hand of death,
lies heavy on my tongue,

Milton too takes notice of it in this
passage.

"Till old experience do attain..

"To something of a Prophetic strain"

We behold the memory too, as well
as the understanding, unfold under
certain circumstances,

Under Intoxication,

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Tale of a man in Edinburgh, who
had learned French, in the early part
of his Life yet had forgotten it, so
as to be unable to talk it, yet when
drunk could speak it fluently.

2. We behold latent memory in deliri-
um, unfolded,

The Countess of Laval had been
nursed by a welsh woman, and
when a Child, had been learnt to
speak the Language, but on growing
up, had entirely forgotten it.

In a fit of Sickness she became
delirious, and during the continuance
of the delirium, she spoke a language
which none of her attendants could
understand. An old welsh woman,
coming one day to see her, perfectly
understood what was said,

After she recovered, she could not
speak welsh any better, than before
her Illness, & was even ignorant of
her having spoken it when sick,

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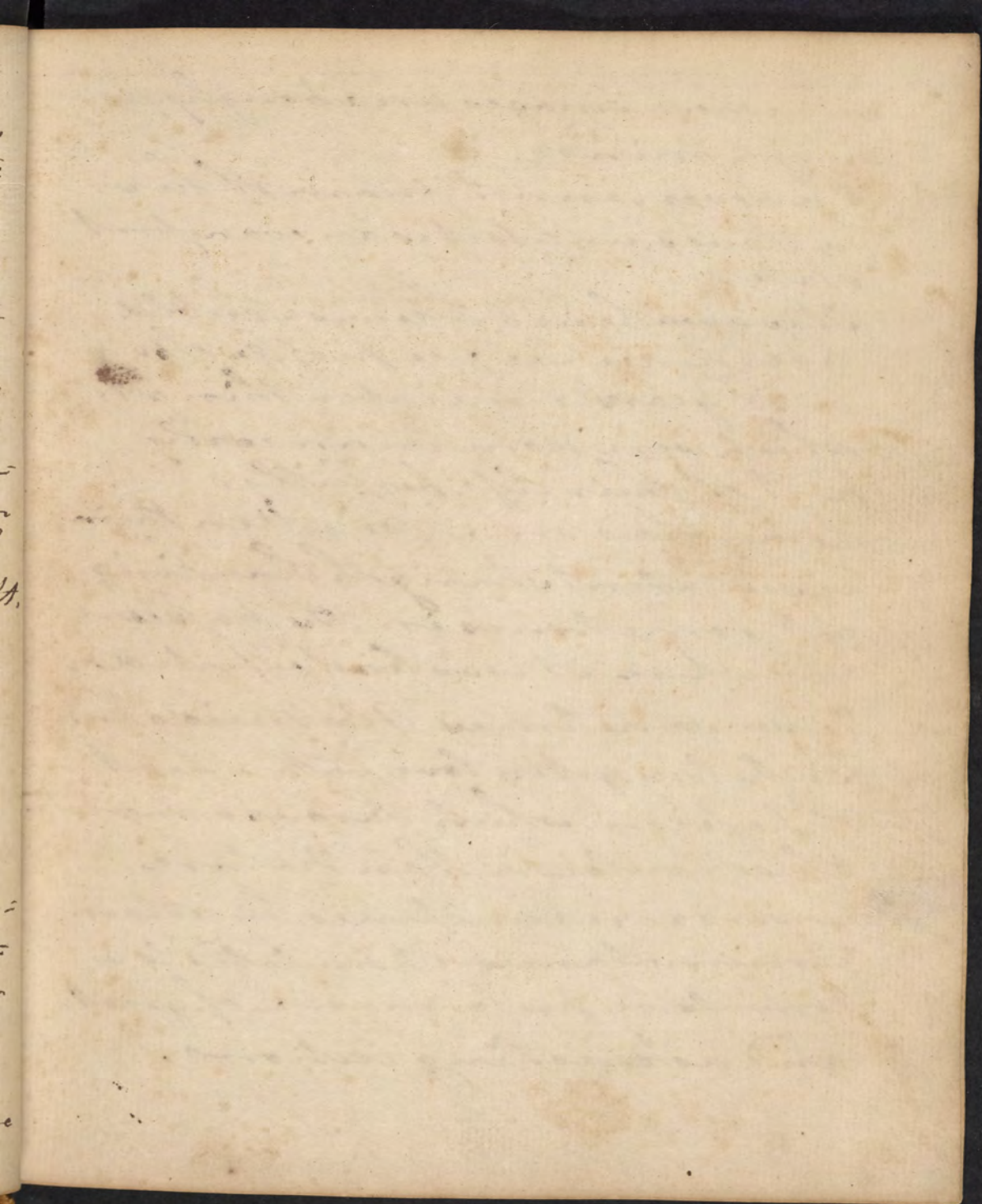
3. It is likewise awakened by Madness, Case of a person, who had spent three years in the early part of his life, in learning the Latin, and Greek, Languages, after which he went into business, and totally neglected them for ten years, at that time he was seiz'd with Madness, with which, his knowledge of these languages revived, he again read them with pleasure, and the reading of them continues to be his only delight.

Lecture 37.

We go on to finish the analogy, between latent strength, and other latent powers.

4th Latent memory is likewise excited by dreams, hence it is frequently the case, that we see, in our dreams, and perfectly remember faces long since forgotten.

We seldom dream of those who are with us.



2.
and whose images are strongly fix'd
on our minds.

The Lover cannot dream of her.
he Loves, unless it is an evanescent
state.

It is awakened likewise by Old
age, hence we see people of 50,
or 60 years remember things,
which were done in an early
part of their life perfectly,
tho they had once forgotten them,
we see latent strength breaking
out, sometimes in the passions,
and where it was least ^{to be} expected.
We see sometimes, Old Maids, and
Bachelors, get in love with a heat
of passion, which favours more
of Convulsion than Nature,
Cowards are sometimes, by certain
circumstances, stimulated, to a
convulsive performance of great,
and astonishing Actions.

Misers too are sometimes so wrought
upon by the unexpected supplication of
distress. as to their pity in a con-
=ulsive act of Charity

We see it sometimes awakened, into
extraordinary ~~actions~~ exertions, in
healthy persons.

A Lady who during the Illness of her
Husband, for six weeks never undres-
=sed herself, or slept more than half an
hour in a day. after his recovery,
she sunk into a very weak state,
which ended in Pneumonia,

Absence in one of their
great excess of action in

Mania

May not the excitement of the system,
be turned into excitability in Hysteria?
May not Excitement and Excitability,
be to each other, what water is to vapour?
Excitability Excitement sensible.
 latent

In Tetanus great Excitability at first

1847

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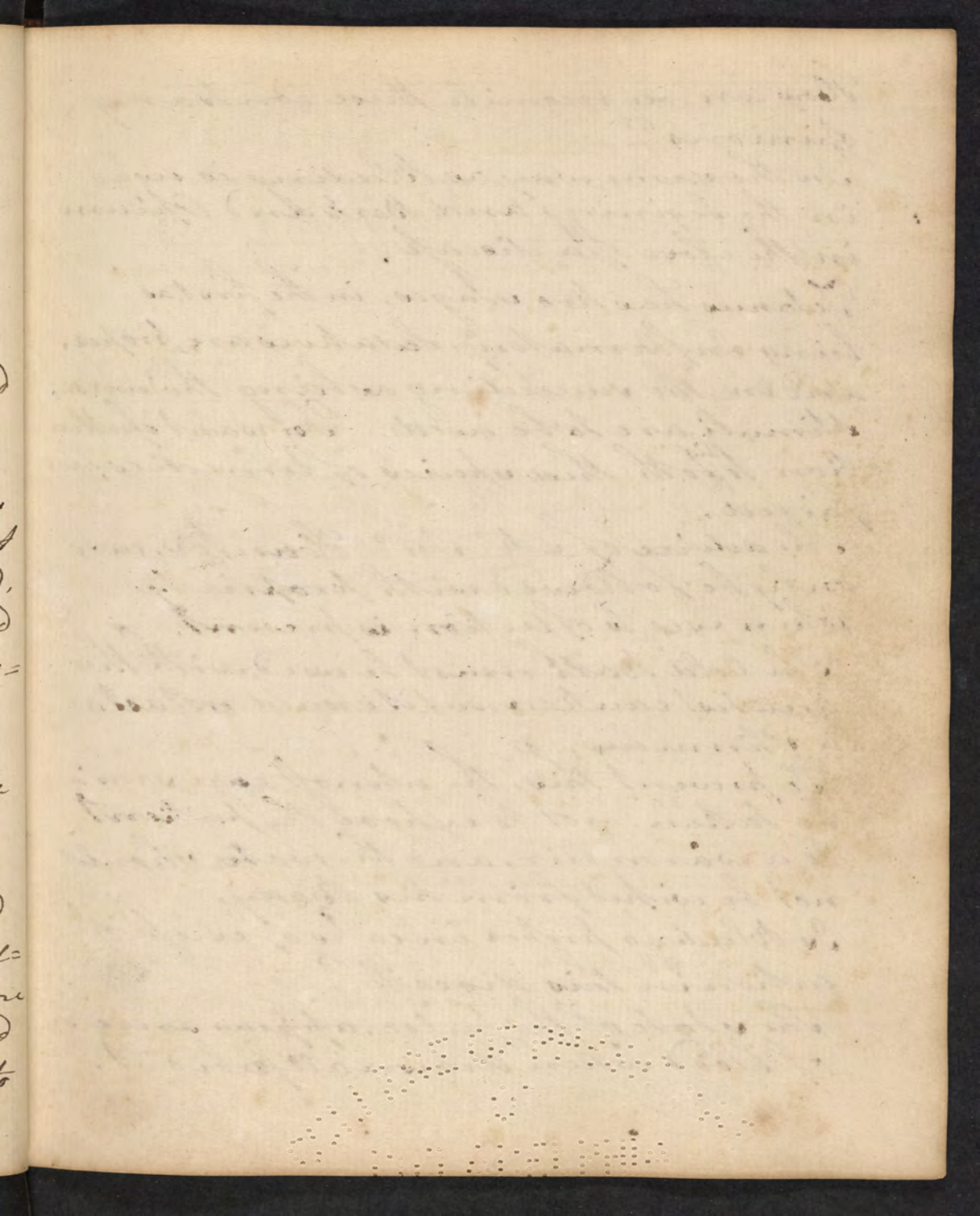
Cure.

The promonitory symptoms are,
pain in the pit of the stomach,
strep of the guts, and sometimes
a closing of the Jaw.

Opium, Bark, and Wine, cure it in
this stage. If there is a wound it should
be dilated, and spirits of Turpentine
or some other stimulating substance
should be put into it, As these wounds
are very often superficial, they are apt
to close, if they do, they must be opened,
for by this an Inflammation is raised
and the Tone, thus induced causes a so-
lution of the disease, spasms,

If they are not given in season, and
the disease goes on, the most powerful
stimuli have succeeded

If it occurs, from being exposed to the
open Air &c. an Emetic should be used
Mr. John Hunter recommends Sed-
atives, and said, as I had it from one
of his Pupils, that were he attacked
with it, he would throw himself into
an Ice house, or fly to Nova Zembla,



How can we reconcile these contrary opinions?

In the same way, as Bleeding is used in the beginning and Barks and Opium in the close of a disease.

Tetanus has two stages, in the first, as being Inflammatory, Sedatives are proper, and in the succeeding as being the reverse, Stimuli are to be used. For want of attention to ^{this} both these species of Remedies, have failed.

The advice of Mr. M^r. Hunter, can only be followed with propriety, when excess of Action is present.

The Cold Bath must be used, with the greatest caution, but it should not act as a Stimulus.

To prevent this, the utmost care should be taken, not to expose the patient to a warm Air, and the water should not be wiped from his Body.

Is Bleeding proper in cases of excess of action in this disease?

The state of the pulse, appearance, of blood when drawn all forbid it,

I have never seen any advantage,
from it, instead of it to take down
Inflammation & Action, a Tonic & Ex-
=bited alone, should be used,

And I thus publicly declare, that I
think. I once lost a patient by Stimula-
=ting instead of exhibiting a Tonic.

I mention this to impress upon your
minds. the certainty of their being
two stages. I have seen them of ser-
=vice in two cases,

Another case I have seen of a Boy,
who run a Nail in his foot, where
I was not called till the third day,
the patient had a stiff Neck, and a
contraction of the Jaw. I gave
him a pretty severe Emetic. These
symptoms after, disappeared in some
measure, but not daring to trust to
this remedy alone, I poured in the Bark,
and cured him. perhaps the treatment
is more proper here than in the West-
=Indies, If Costiveness attends,
a gentle Glyster is to be used.
(See Dr. Cullen)

The first of these is the
 fact that the population
 of the country is increasing
 rapidly. This is due to
 the fact that the country
 is fertile and the climate
 is healthy. The people are
 industrious and the
 government is well
 managed. The country is
 a good example of a
 well-governed and
 prosperous state.

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

When deficiency of action commences,
the following remedies are to be used,

1. Opium, but as the stimulus of this
is soon over &c. -

2. Bark &c.

3. Wine, both in large quantities may
be used. Dr Currie ^(of Liver-pool) in a letter to me
mentions his having cured one person
by a Quarter Cask of Madaga wine,
other stimulants may be used, as
Turpentine, Oil of Amber, Flour
of Mustard &c. all which have been
successfully employed,

4. Cold Bath, so as to obtain its stim-
ulating effects, the patient should be
plunged &c. (see page) #

5. Mercury, this should be used early
in the disease, externally in the form
of an Ointment, and internally so
as to excite salivation, and cause
Inflammation which communicates
Tone to the Nervous System. I have
never heard of its being useful without
its producing Inflammation,

In the use of the cold bath, it is necessary that the digestion, shall not have been much impaired or the vigour of the circulation much impaired & debilitated, lest the action of the cold be too strong for the living powers. It is not useful in Symptomatic Tetanus, unless in the earlier stages of the disease when the vigour is less impaired & the convulsive actions less firmly catenated - used in the Hot stage of Intermittents & Typhus - not to be used after profuse perspiration has taken place - or when the extremities feel cold, whatever may be the heat of the central parts. The stimulating action of cold the short in duration is powerful in degree - In the torpor of Convulsion when weaker stimuli are unperceived the affusion of cold water on the naked body will often excite the dormant sensibility & introduce a new action ^{throughout the nervous system} the chief benefit derived from the cold

Bath in Convulsive diseases depends on its being used in the paroxysm of Convulsion, that its efficacy consists in resolving or abating the paroxysm, & that when this effect is produced the return of the paroxysm is greatly retarded if not entirely prevented - see clasp apomation Dr. B.

The powerful stimulus given to sensation destroys the previous diseased colition -

In the convulsions of Children, the cold bath is a most useful remedy - whether the disorder originated in worms, or other causes -

In the Hysterical paroxysm it is an infallible remedy

In Spasmodic diseases which rise not to general convulsion, it seems to be of inferior efficacy -

In Chorea St. Viti it is not serviceable -

To counteract the effects of cold Bladders } Dr. Currie.
or warm water to the Stomach -

A Letter from Dr B. of one of the West-
India Islands, mentioned to me, of
that my method of cure, had succeeded
in three cases out of four,

There are several cases of symptoms =
the tetanus, from Gout, Hysteria &c.
they are all cured by stimulating
Medicines,

The next disease is,

Hydrophobia

It is defined a painful convulsion of the
Pharynx, accompanied with a dislike and
horror at any kind of drink, induced
for the most part by the bite of a mad
animal,

It is improperly called Madness, beca-
=use in most cases, the reason, is unim-
-paired, (For a history of this disease see,
Dr Boerhaave)

The proximate cause is excess, or deficiency
of action in the Nervous System,

The predisposing cause is debility,

The exciting cause are -

In the apoplectic state brot on by the fumes of charcoal
the ~~cold~~ affusion of cold water is a remedy, of all
others the most efficacious - -

Currie

1, Usually the Poisons of Mad Animals,
as dogs, cats, wolves, horses &c. the most
common of which are Dogs & Cats,
The chief cause of this disease in Dogs,
is, their being too much fed on Animal
Food, this is injurious too to their Owners,
as their usefulness depends on their Activ-
-ity, and sagacity,

What part of a ^{mad} animal is infectious?
Some say the blood, saliva &c. but I
suspect the truth of this from the follow-
-ing facts. A family in Chester County,
drank of the Milk of a Cow, which had
been bit, by a mad dog, without any
inconvenience,

A Gentleman in Maryland had a
hog killed by the bite of a mad dog,
and his Negroes eat of it without any
bad effects,

It has been said that the Infection,
was communicable, by playing with,
and kissing dogs, but there are no well
authenticated facts of this having ever
happened,

Canine madness has never been seen
on the immense continent of S. America
formerly unknown in the W. Indies -

The influence of the air generated the disorder
in 1703 in the W. Indies, for it was general
& many Dogs were seized with it that had
no communication with others, & some dogs
that were brot from Europe, & N. America
& that were not on shore went mad on their
arrival in the harbours of the Islands -

Mercury is of no use in the cure

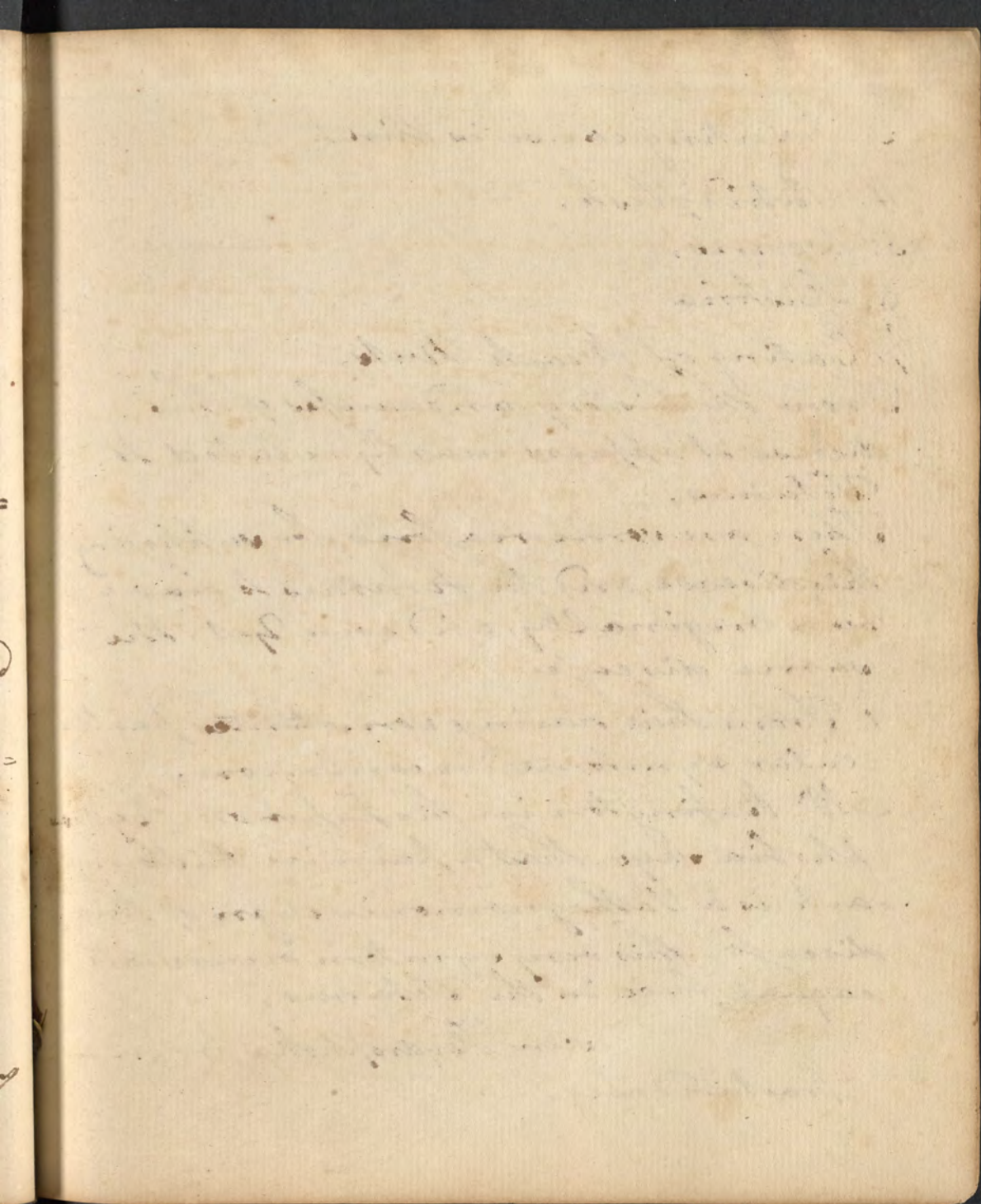
Morely -

The Saliva, is said to be the cause of this disease, but I believe there is no instance of its ever ^{by} happening, unaccompanied with a wound. The time of its appearing is about 40 days after the bite, sometimes more or less. When the time is longer, it generally runs on to the hot months, but there are some facts, which would make us believe, that it may be concealed in the body, from one to 20 years.

Dr. Tilton of Dover, has mentioned a case of this kind, but I believe it would not be so long without appearing. I am convinced that it must have happened from a cause that had operated much later, all our endeavours, should be used to destroy an Opinion, so contrary to the welfare, and happiness of Society.

Another cause is Night Air.

Dr. Bartholin of Hispaniola mentions, a case of a Negro, who caught it by sleeping in the Night Air, after his fatigue.



3. Exciting cause is thirst
4. Putrid flesh.
5. Worms,
6. Hysteria
7. Eating of Beach Nuts.

From the history, and causes of this disease it appears nearly related to Tetanus,

There are some reasons for supposing this disease, and the tetanus to have been originally, and even yet the same disease

1. From their having ~~sometimes~~ particular symptoms in common,

Mr. Wabington in his paper on Hydrophobia says, that a pain in the stomach is a Pathognomonic sign of this disease. This very symptom occurs with equal force in the Tetanus,

seen Hydrophobia from a
Fractured Leg.

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2. From their both arising from the same causes, viz, heat, fatigue, hysteria, wounds &c

I do not deny that it arises from the bite of a mad animal, but when I think that the teeth of a dog are obtuse, and that in wounding they must bruise, and lacerate the parts, I am inclined to believe that in most cases, it acts, as a rusty nail does in producing Tetanus, The fear too which follows a dog bite, strongly predisposes to Hydrophobias, and hence it greater violence,

I believe that the dread of drinking, arises from an association of Ideas, the person remembering the pain he felt in a former attempt, rather than from any thing specifically causing it, I have one fact in support of this opinion, and a fact usefull in two ways,

The son of a Farmer in Germany, made his escape from a recruiting party, after having run some considerable distance, fatigued and thirsty, he went into a tavern to drink,

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As he was lifting the Cup to his Mouth.
the door burst open, and the Sergeant
of the party enter'd. At sight of him
the Cup dropped from his hand.

He was seiz'd instantly with Convul-
sions and fell down, after a while
he recover'd. but the next time he en-
deavour'd to drink, he was seiz'd with
similar Convulsions, and for seve-
ral Months he was so afflicted -
so strongly did association connect
the horror of the Sergeant with 10
or 12 Men with the drinking.

3. From their yielding to the same
remedies, and this leads me to the

Cure of Hydrophobia

There have been a great many
Quack Medicines proposed, and
cried up for the cure of this disease,
but none of them are to be depended
upon,

The wound should be dilated, nothing
seems more perfectly to prove the
propriety of this, than the cases, relate
by Dr. Father gill, of the washer-woman,

Cure Lay open the wound the full length
& apply the Lunar Caustic all round
the wound & deeper than the wound
them Keep up a suppuration for a
fortnight - fingeres both Ex. & Int. y -
& in all their diet. — N. L.

Dress the wound with acid dressings -

and Gentlemen who were both bit
by the same Animal, the first
living hardly, being obliged constan-
-tly to follow her business, kept her
wound open for a long time, and
had no disagreeable symptoms follow-
-ing. The Gentleman on the con-
-trary, was suffered to heal up, and
he fell a victim to it, notwithstanding
-ding all the endeavours of his Phy-
-sicians

The Cold Bath should be used daily,
and perhaps at the same time,
Bark, Wine, Mercury should
likewise be used,

It appears to act here, as in Tetanus,
In: Hunters idea should be realized
if there is much strength and
Inflammation,

When there is debility the most Stim-
-ulant application should be applied,
Fact that happened in Jamaica,
a Negro Boy, and two Sheep were
bitten at the same time,

My dear Mother
I have just received your letter
of the 10th inst. and was
glad to hear from you.
I am well and hope this
letter finds you the same.
I have not much news to write
at present. I am still
in the same place.
I have not much news to write
at present. I am still
in the same place.

Yours affectionately,
John Smith

10th Nov 1855

I have not much news to write
at present. I am still
in the same place.
I have not much news to write
at present. I am still
in the same place.
I have not much news to write
at present. I am still
in the same place.
I have not much news to write
at present. I am still
in the same place.

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D^r Heager attended the Boy, and treated him, as if he had the Tetanus, the Boy escaped, but the sheep not being attended to died.

Would not the actual Caustery to the part be proper?

D^r Matthews recommends it.

All the Remedies, and all the principles in the Tetanus.

Lecture, 30th

Convulsions.

This is an Irregular Clonic Contraction of the Muscles without Sleep.

These are, what are commonly called fits.

The predisposing cause, is debility.

The proximate cause is excess of Irregular, or defect of Regular Action in the Nervous System.

The exciting causes are pain. Haemorrhages. Plethora, and all the causes of debility.

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The cure is the same as Tetanus.

When excess of action, and much strength, attend. Bleeding and Cold air should be employed, when it occurs in the small Pox, the chief remedy is Cold air,

Pediluvium is improper before excess of action ~~has~~ taken down, opening the windows and doors is proper,

Laudanum is proper, but not during excess of action, The Cold Bath should be used for two or three hours together, if it could be thus applied it might be of great service, I have both prevented, and cured this disease by Opium, but it is only to be used, before excess of action, has come on, or after it has gone off, I once increased the Convulsion by thirty drops of Laudanum given to a person in whom the disease had been brought on, by a gross supper, and was obliged to take 320 of Blood, from him before he recovered, we should always begin with small doses and increase them,

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58 Care being taken, that the stimulus
should be accommodated to the Excita-
-bility of the system.

Case of Dr. Steadman in the Medical
Essays,

The disposition to Convulsion in Chil-
-dren, is prevented by tonic Medicines.

There are but few instances of it being
fatal, in the beginning even in the
small Pox where

It is generally fatal in the Close,
and when it attacks Pregnant women,
this is commonly the case when it
arises from hemorrhages,

The next disease is

Epilepsy.

I define it to be a Convulsion of the
Muscles of the body with Sleep.

It is called the Morbus sacer &c

I enter upon the treatment of this
disease with reluctance, as I know
little or more of it than I did 20
years ago. But tho I may not
advance any thing new upon
the treatment, I hope I may

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Stimulate to more accurate inquiry
by delivering a new Theory.

There is great resemblance between
diseases of the Arterial and Nervous
systems, the same analogy
exists between Tetanus & Hydropho-
-bia, as between Pneumonia and
Rheumatism. And as we have
marked ^{a middle} stage of disease, one in
which there is a mixture of excess & defect
of action under the name
of Typhoides, so it seems probable,
that in Nervous diseases, there should
be a state resembling it.

1. From the persons it affects, they
being neither the most robust, nor
the weakest: it is known among
the Creek Indians. And even
Julius Caesar, was affected with it to
imbecility.

2. From its symptoms, the convulsions
being not so violent as some others,
and the debility not so great, as in
apoplexy.

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3. From patients perfect state of health during the intervals,
4. From the inefficacy of Medicines, in curing it,

The proximate cause of this disease, is mixture of excess, and defect of action in the Nervous System,

The predisposing cause is debility, from a morbid state of the Brain, from a bad conformation,

The exciting causes are, Intemperance, in Eating and drinking, A morbid state of the Brain, Effusion of Blood, Pus in the Brain, But effusions of water, pus &c are perhaps, rather effects, than causes of debility, Great heat, great exercise of the body, understanding and passions, Excess in Venery, and particularly Onanism, sudden frights, I have known one by a shipwreck, one from seeing a Cart run over a mans leg in the Street, and I have one case at present, of a young Woman, who was waked up at 10 O'clock at Night and going

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to his Window, saw the Effigy of General Arnold, carried along the streets of the City with great Noise, & that of the devil ready to receive him, he had heard nothing of it before; the horrible looks of the Effigies, and every thing united, terrified him so much, that he immediately fell into Convulsions, and has ever since been subject to the Epilepsy.

Among the exciting causes are, violent pain, and retention of Acid matter in the Alimentary Canal, Poisons, repul'd Eruptions, weakness induced by Hemorrhages, suppression of unusual evacuations, and Plethora.

It is likewise produced by the *Aura Epileptica*, this has been cured by applying the Caustic, to the part from which it originated,

All these produce evident debility, and hence Excitability,

Secureros are

1. A bitter taste in the Mouth, for two, or three days before the fit;

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2. Enlargement of the pupils,

3. Tremor,

4. False Vision, I once prevented a fit of Epilepsy in a Gentleman, who had this bitter taste; by an Emetic, this is a solitary fact but it may serve to throw some light on the subject, If the pulse is full vomits are proper, if weak a dose of Slandanum,

Remedies are,
Vegetable and Metallic ^{stimulants} substances,
The Nuxetoe has been recommended, but it is useless and likewise the Bark Bark &c

1st Dr Elliott said that he had cured the disease, with powder of Orange Peel, his Brethren ridiculed him for this but I do not doubt the fact, and I attribute it to the gentle stimulus of the Medicine,

The Metallic stimulants, are Copper, Iron, and Zinc, Copper is generally used, in the form of Cup. Ammon. and Zinc in the form of Flowers,

Epilepsy

Of the remedies employed during the intervals of Epilepsy the Oxyd of Zinc seems to have some efficacy - but the Digitalis still more -

When periodical - a Cataplasm chiefly of Tobacco applied to the scrobiculus cordis about half an hour before the expected return of the fit is usefull in obstinate Intermittents previous to the expected accession of the paroxysm -

A decoction of half a drachm of Tobacco in 2iv of water as an injection repeated for several days destroys the diseased Catarrh

Gunn

Keep Lotion - Cathartic & a spare diet for a few days -

R. Argent. Nitrat. Medul. panis aa. 2ss M -
& divid. in pill. N^o xxx - One to be taken night & morning. after taking four of the pills increase to 3 a day to be continued for 2 months -

R. Calcin'd Zinc eight grains
Convers Roset -- a sufficient quantity
to form a bolus - to be taken twice a day
D^r Saunders

I have seen these do service, and I ascribe it to the mildness, with which they stimulate, their stimulus being accommodated to the debility of the system, they should be given in small doses from $\frac{1}{3}$ to 2 gr^{ss}

2. Issues and, Setons,

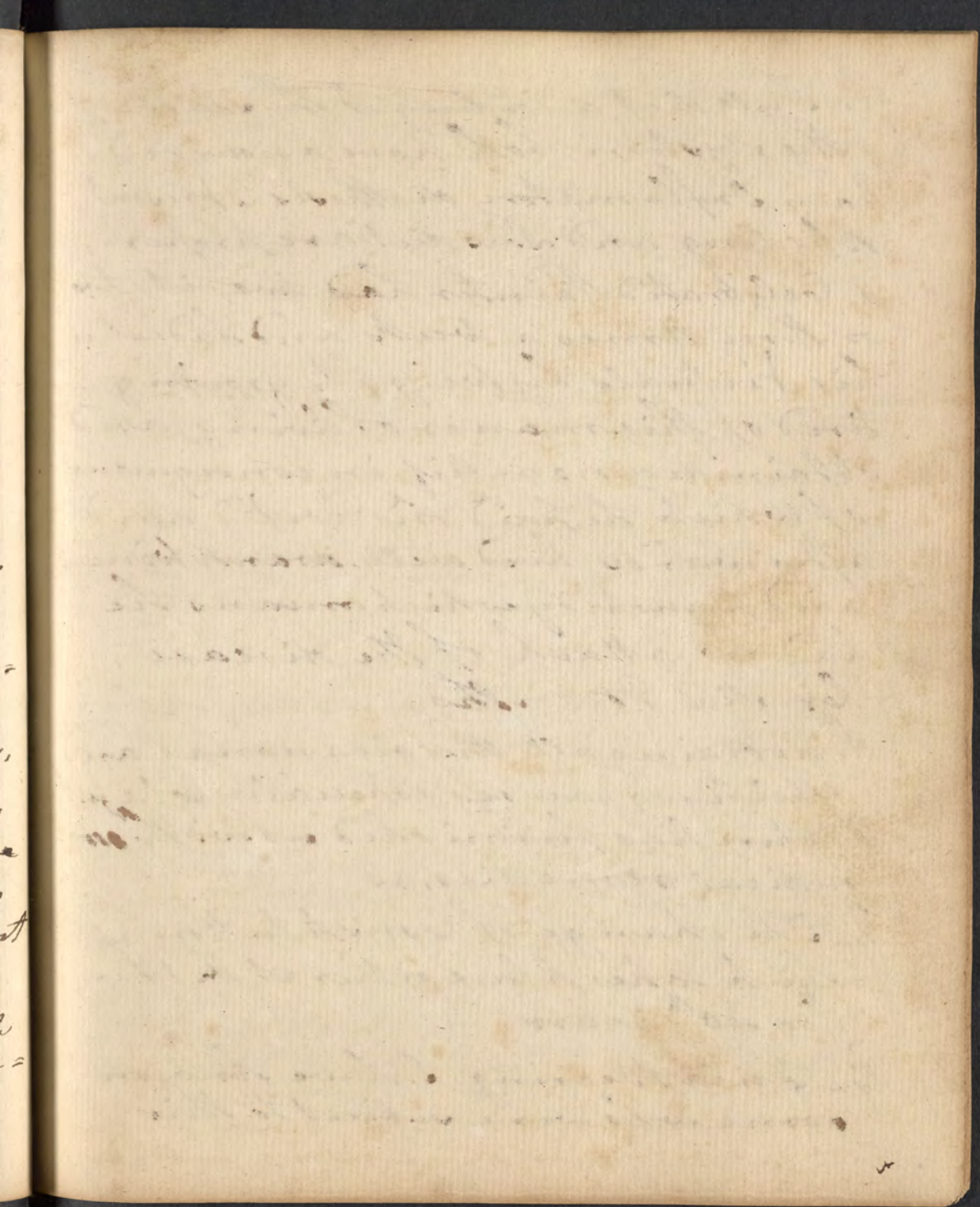
3. Mercury, given so, as to Salivate,

Dr Smith of London mentions it to be very usefull, when continued for a Month, or six weeks, and has cured patients by it,

4. Cold Bathing, has been recommended, but I have never seen it do good, perhaps it is too stimulating,

5. Change of Climate, I have known the disease I have known the disease subsisted for two years, in England, and come on again, after the patient returned, it may act by altering the action, or changing the stimulus, of the air, and changing the Association of Ideas

6. Low diet &c

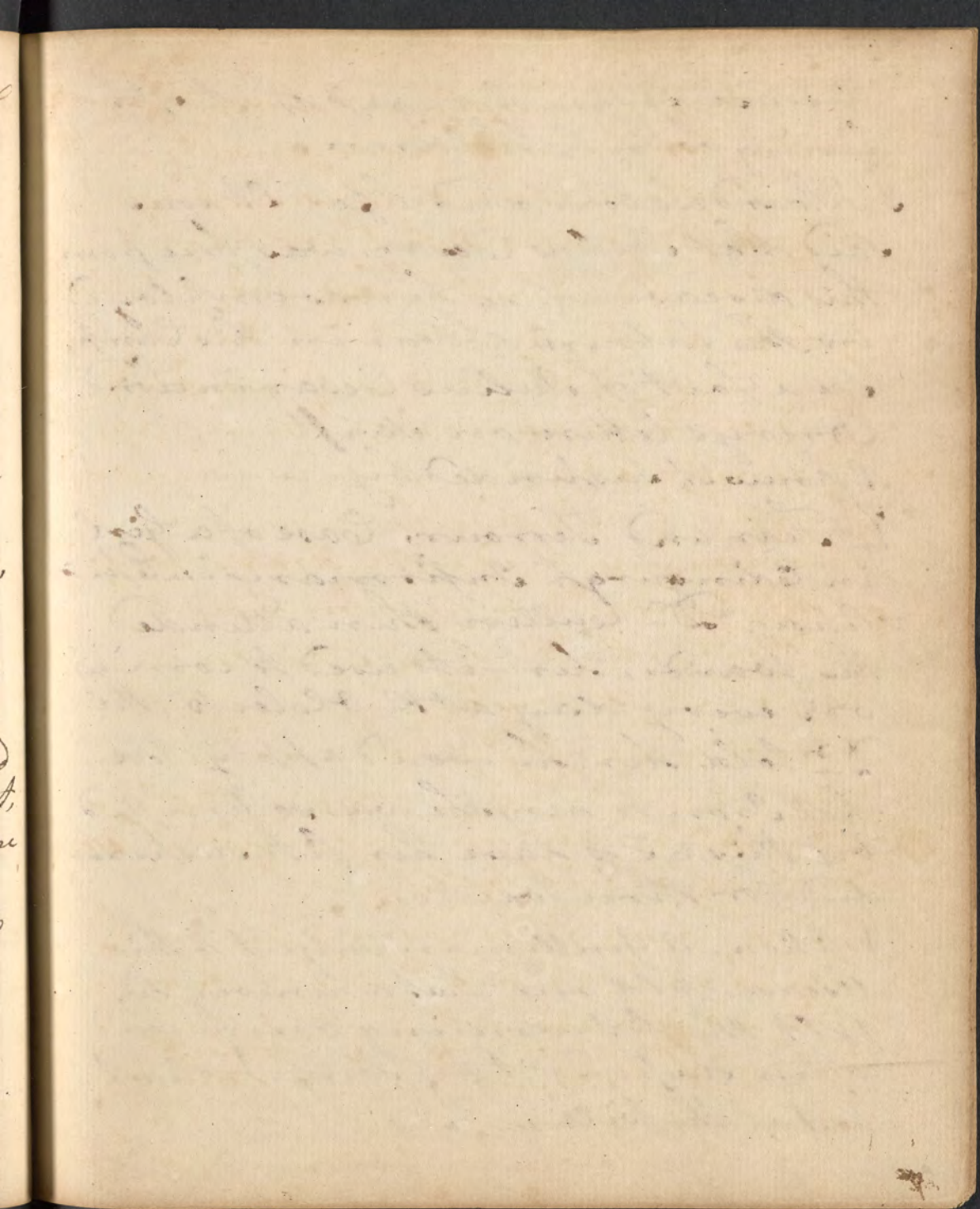


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7. Full diet according to the state of the system, both have answered, When Inflammatory diathesis is present, Bleeding and Low diet are proper, A Celebrated Painter had ~~two~~ fits two or three times a week, and had eaten his Victuals by weight, growing tired of this manner of living, and obtaining no relief, in consequence of which he paid his Doct^r and after wards, lived well, drank wine, and punch, by which means he had no attack of the disease, for six Months.

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8. Avoiding all the occasional and exciting causes, especially Cold feet, Nature has furnished us with some radical remedies, as

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1. The change of Constitution ~~th~~ which takes place either at the 14th 35th or 40th years,

2. Child-Bearing. I have known some who were subject to this



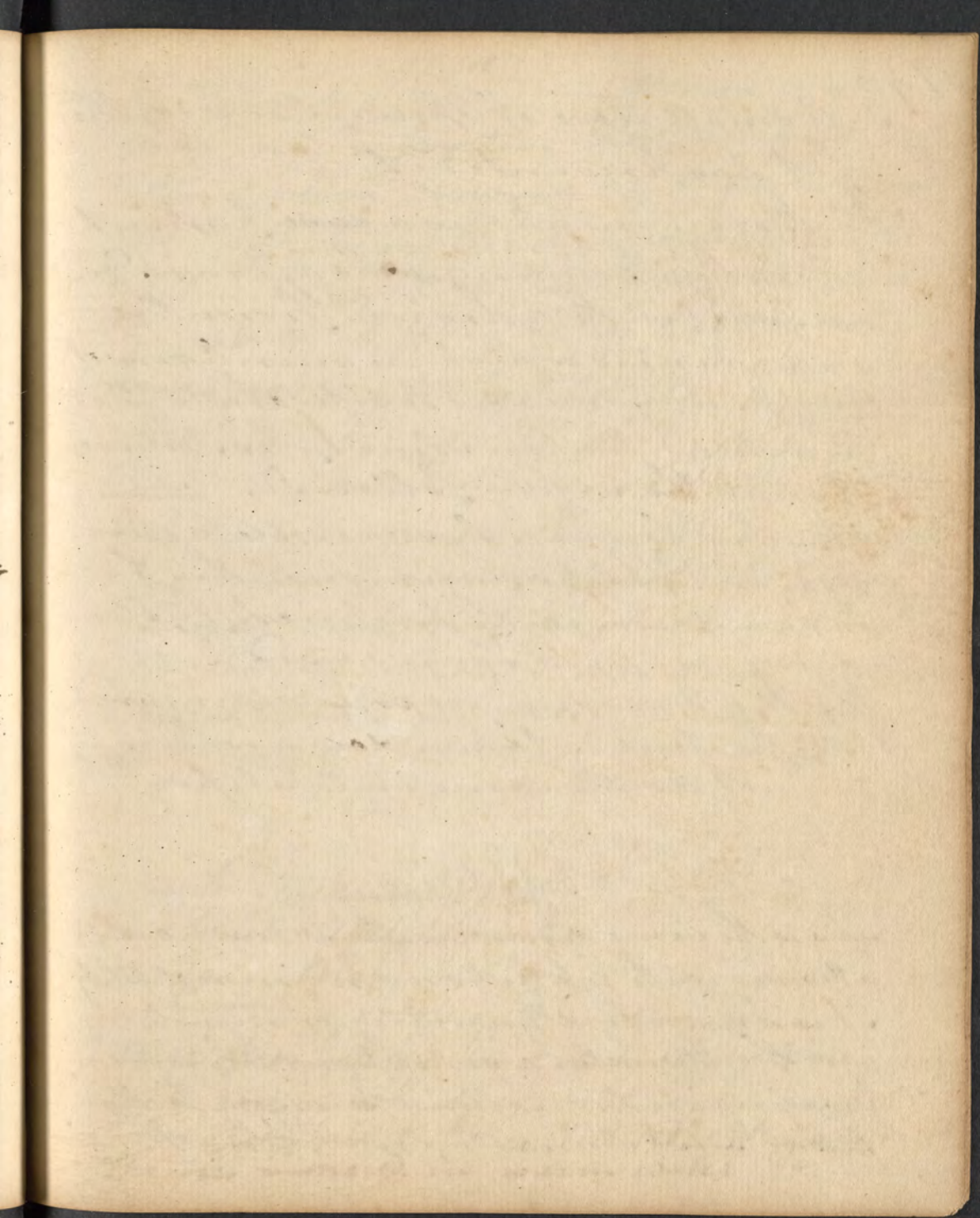
disease entirely cured of it, after
having born 6 Children,

3. Hard Labour, and life, It was
said that Julius Caesar, was free from
this disease while he was employed
in the labours of war in his Camp,
(See a fact of Julius Caesar in Lord
Ormerby's letters on Swift)

I knew it suspended by - -

1. Fear and Terror, Case of a girl
in Edinburgh Infirmary in Epilepsy.
Dr Cullen then attended
the wards, her fits used to come
on every day at 12 o'clock, the
Dr told her he would apply the
hot Iron to her, she was so terrified
by this, as to have her fits suspen-
ded for three weeks,

Volition. A Gentleman subject to this
disease, told me that whenever he
felt the fit coming on, he could
often suspend it by some violent
act of the will,



743. A small dose of Opium, before the
fit has prevented it,

Dr. Brown mentions a case patient
cured by Bleeding, who afterwards
was seized with a dropsey, from the
manner in which he mentions it
I suppose he means to reprobate the
practice. But in some cases I believe
it may be safely followed.

There is frequently some excess of ac-
tion in Epilepsy, may not this be
taken down with propriety by lee-
ding and then Tonics used.

As the Nervous fever, is never cured
till the tone is taken down why may
we not do the same in Epilepsy,

Hysteria,

This is the same disease as the former, only
attended with less action and more debility.
It is known by a gnawing, or rumbling
in the Bowels, a sensation like a ball,
turning in the Belly, ascending to the
throat and stomach and Throat,

Hysteria
This disease arises from... seems to be connected with a peculiar state of the Genital System, which drawing the system into connection with them, produce convulsions. It seldom or never affects people till the age of puberty & after the age of 45 or when menstruation ceases unmarried women most subject to it -

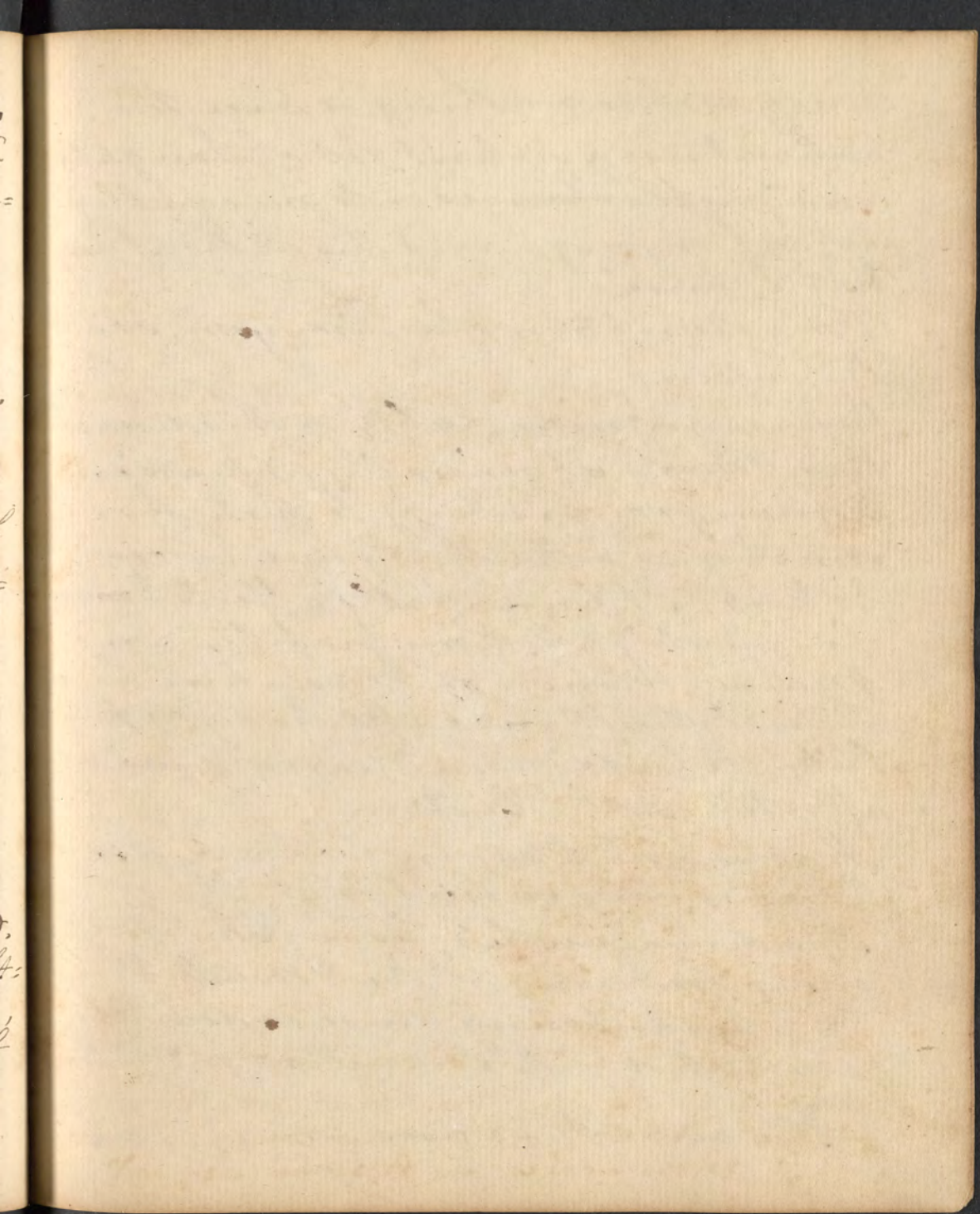
Cures - Tonics often increase the disease the Paroxysms are most apt to occur about the time of menstruation. Cold water thrown upon the Pubes sometimes puts off the fits - Cold & then warm immersion Argent. Nitrat -

Antihysteria Mith.
℞. Trich. Aconitid. ʒss
Lal. Polak. - - - ʒii
Cannib? Tulep - ʒb mix -

2 large spoonfuls to be taken every 3 or 4 hours to each dose of which in obstinate cases a Tea spoonfull of Ether & 10 drops of Laudan. The feet immersed in warm water &c.

and thro' threatening suffocation, Sleep,
^{Congulsions} attended with fickleness of mind, or as Dr
Sydenham says, (Constant only in Incon-
= stancy),

It has been called a Proetus of diseases,
and it indeed, counterfits almost every
disease. One half of one third of His-
toric diseases, is left by two thirds of fevers,
It appears in the form of various
diseases, Apoplexy, Hemiplegia,
Cholera Morbus, Dropsical swellings of
the hands and feet; Which are distin-
-guished from true dropsy, by appear-
-ing in the morning, and not sitting,
Dyspepsia, Palsy, Iscuria, Lumbago,
Sciatica, Coldness in the extremities,
a small spot on the head called
Clavus Hystricus. Besides these, it
has symptoms peculiar to itself, as,
despondency, Fear, sobbing, Love, hatred,
anger, tremors, wakefulness and fright-
-full dreams, these are all excited by,
the slightest causes, and likewise the
reverse of all these,



A very common thing is to see, the patient use a violent fit of Laughter, and ^{as} quickly ^{that} changed into one equally violent crying, and this without any visible cause,

For a description of a Paroxysm, see Dr Cullen)

Women are more liable to this disease than men, It generally appears in Women, from Puberty to thirty five, sometimes after thirty five, from 40 to 45, It principally affects Women of exquisitely Plethoric habits, and Maids, Women of Masculine habits, it sometimes attacks before puberty, A Child seven years old, was affected with Hysteria,

Widows and Barren women, are likewise very subject to it,

It is distinguished from Epilepsy, by no foaming at the Mouth &c
The predisposing cause is debility, connected with inanition or Pletho-

= ora
The remote causes are,

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- 1st Excess, or defect of the Menstrual discharge, or Obstructions of it,
- 2^d Leucorrhœa, or Fluor Albus,
- 3^d Lasciviousness, and debilitating drinks, as strong teas &c.

The proximate cause is a mixture of excess and defect of Action in the Nervous system.

The functions are less disturbed than in Epilepsy, a great degree of Mobility occurs in this disease, but the Excitement is weak, The order in which these diseases stand is

- 1st Tetanus,
- 2^d Hydrophobia,
- 3^d General Convulsions,
- 4th Epilepsy,
- 5th Hysteria,

Cure,

The indication of cure is to change it to regular excitement. This is effected by Stimuli,

- 1st Cold Bathing, Air Bath is sometimes used,

and may be used, when the Cold =
Bath cannot be had. This is obtain'd
by sitting in a Cold room, till
you are quite chilled, then going
into a warm one,

2^d Stimulating Gums, as Asa =
fœtida, Myrrh, Galbanum,
Sagapenum &c

3^d Stimulating Applications to
the Bowels, a Galbanum Plaster
applied Externally is very good,

4th Tight Compresses round the abdo =
men. An Swieten, relate a case
of a Ladg; cured by being tightly
wrapped up in Bandages.

It acts by giving tone to the whole
system

5th Accommodation of diet to the state
of the system,

6th Exercise, particularly riding on
horse = back,

7th Constant pursuit of some invi =
gorating employment,

Of all others the business of attending
in a Garden is the most agreeable
for women. She should be made to
interest herself in the growth, disposition,
beauty, and Nomenclature of herbs,
and flowers, in importing and culti-
-vating foreign ones ~~and~~ introducing
all the ~~foreign~~ various productions
of our Country, that are unknown, grow,
or disregarded. She should be ~~engaged~~
engaged in the pleasures, and tender
cares of a family, and this should be
repeated, to her to encourage her, that
few good house ~~wife~~ women are subject
to this disease. It is only those who ~~are~~
have no cares on their Minds, who are
troubled with it.

A Lady of this City was subject to
this Hysteria, complaining to ano-
-ther of her Misfortune, asked her,
if she could tell her of any remedy.
Pray (says she) to Heaven for some
real Misfortune,

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8th The excitement of some steady
passion, (which is different from
Emotion, as that often brings on)
Fear, and Grief have often cured it,
but the delightfull enthusiasm of
true Religion has a considerable in-
fluence in curing this disease,
Mr Whitfield told me that several
Women who had formerly been,
Hysterical, had joined his Church
and became interested in the duties
of Religion had ceased to be affected
with Hysteria,

A Hysterical Woman, loosing her
Husband, generally looses her dis-
ease,

th
9th Cold Climate or Cold Air,

The remedies in the fit are

- 1st When great Plethora attends bleeding,
Cold Air, Clysters
- 2^d When Coctiveness Purges,
- 3^d Opium if Spasms are present,
- 4th Stimulating applications to the

88

Nose, as Volatile Salts, burnt feathers &
and Cataplasms of Garlic applied to
the feet.

5th Pediluvium

6th If there is flatulence a Clyster pipe
without a bladder, introduced into
the rectum cures it

Lecture, 39th Chorea Sancta Viti,

This disease attacks those, who have not
yet arrived at the age of Puberty, generally
within the 10th or 14th year, with a Con-
-vulsive, and ludicrous motion,
common to both sexes, commonly
of one side; with a partial affection of
one thigh, or leg; rather dragging one
of their legs after them, than lifting it,
For the history of this disease; (see
D^r Cullen)

Chorea S. Viti

It is a paralytic - Spasmodic affection
& has the appearance of nervous debility
yet Emetics & bleeding are of singular service
as. Emet. of Cal. on the back & in large doses
frequently bark or Columb. may be given
between the emetics, & if the system requires
Tonics
Rogers

Arsenic cures Chorea S. Viti - Perhaps -
& many other Spasmodic affections -

Emetic of Ipecac. & a Dose of Basilic. powder -
afterwards 2 spoonfulls of the following Mixture
should be taken 2 or 3 times a day -

Gr. Epsom's Salt of bark one drachm.
dissolve in half a pint of water then add,
Tinct. Russian Castor. - ʒij
Tinct. Valerian - - - ʒij
Tinct. Lavend - - - ʒij - Mix -

10 or 15 Drops of the Marial? Tinct. Iron in
a glass of cold Valerian tea & Chamomile!

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The predisposing cause is debility,
The proximate cause is excess or defect
of action.

It is often connected with worms,

Dr Sydenham recommends Bleeding, but I think it is seldom useful or necessary,

Chalybeates are generally exhibited, but if nothing is given, it will go off at the age of Puberty.

A Lady of this City who lived to 40 had this disease when young, died Paralytic, of one side; perhaps that side had been so affected, when she had this disease, as to make it weak thro Life,

The next disease is

Asthma.

I define it to be, difficulty of Breathing, coming on in Paroxysms, with a sense of straightness in the breast, and a noisy Respiration in the beginning of the Paroxysm; there is either

Chorea 1st Viti

Cure . Specie in nauseating doses &c.
Infer. Raps. Guaiac # Cold bathing
Shower bath &c. — Electricity —
3rd to 4th water &c.

Asthma

Cannot arise from Spasm, or be a spasmodic affection, unless it be from spasm of the inter^c muscles of Diaphragm. No muscular fibres in the lungs. Asthma produced by or arises from ~~of~~ a Dis?

For the same appearances take place as from strangulation by any other cause. Circulation of blood ^{thro the lungs} greatly impeded

Asthma like Consumption appears to be an Hereditary disease — In these diseases similarity of causes produces similarity of effect — which is the best definition

no Cough at all or the Coughing is
difficult, but towards the end there
is frequently a copious Expectoration,
Asthma is distinguished from dyspnea
by not being constant, and from
Pneumony by not having much
pyrexia or Cough.

The predisposing cause is hereditary
debility from Malconformation,
of the breast; or acquired debility, and
is often connected with Plethora,
that this is the case, I infer from the
habits which it affects, and from its
coming on in the Night, when there
is most debility;

The exciting causes are
Dry or Moist air, and Changes of
the weather from heat, to Cold, and
the contrary, dust, certain winds,
certain passions of the Mind, and
certain Odours, repelled Eruptions,
Indigestible food in the Stomach,
Pregnancy, and Gout, any thing that
debilitates will bring it on,

which can be given of Hered^y diseases
some patients most liable to asthma
in winter & some in summer -
People liable to it during measles.

Sometimes leaves patients at the
age of puberty & most commonly
die dropical. Consumptive &
M. M. Emul^{ts}. nauseating doses
of odours as Skunk's oil. 1 drop
will instantly relieve a fit of asthma
Steam of warm water water of Atom^{ts}.
V. L. in full habits - Dress warm
in winter - particularly the feet
cool in summer. Cal. & Opium in
small doses - Diet. Patients should
be very careful not to eat hearty
suppers - Milk which is extremely
pernicious to asthmatics, & others
who have coughs -

The proximate cause is excess, or
deficiency of Action in the vessels
of the Lungs

Asthma is divided into the

1. Spasmodic, and

2. The Plethoric.

When there is most action, it is called
spasmodic; when least it is of the
Plethoric kind, as it has been called
but this distinction is ^{an} improper,
as the distinction of Apoplexy into
the Sanguineous and Serous,

for when there is great action little
Effusion takes place in the Lungs,
and where there is defect of action,
great Effusions will take place;

These species will change into each
other, the Spasmodic coming on
in the beginning of life will change
into the Plethoric in the decline of

The Plethoric is always connected
with deficiency of action; this
principally occurs in the decline
of life,

31 Asthma depends upon a diseased secretion
in the Bronchial Vessels or peculiar kind of
affection upon the ^{lining air vessels} membrane of the lungs
producing a viscid matter almost obstructing
the Bronchial Vessels. ##

That it is a viscid kind of matter secreted by a
peculiar kind of action appears from this -
there is 1st a Dry cough attended ultimately with
an expectoration of mucous matter &
one paroxysm seems to affect a change whereby
another is more readily induced -
conspicuous people most subject to it is
a want of oxygen, is perhaps the cause
of this disease.

Remedies - Ether. Asthmatic Tea. Munk's oil.
Arg. Nit. [?] Oxygen ~~Gas~~ -

℞ Ether Nit. $\text{dr} \frac{1}{2}$; Tinct Opii $\text{gtt} \frac{1}{2}$ 40 aq. font. 2 oz
m. p. r. n. s.

Emet. an. Tin. Antim. ʒi Oxy mel. Scill. $\text{dr} \frac{1}{2}$ -

Strong Coffee in the paroxysm of asthma re-
commended by Dr. Jno. Pringle -

Flannel next the skin -

℞ Sulph ʒi pulv Penna & Ginseng aa. ʒi
Nucis Morchat. ʒi ss Mel. ʒi ss m. f. t. Elect.
Take the bigness of a nutmeg twice a day -

Dr. Jones is a striking instance of this, when he lived in N. York, in the former part of his life, his Asthma was Spasmodic; now that he is about 70 his Asthma is Obstructive.

For the history of this disease, I refer you to Dr. Cullen,

The precursor in this disease is, an uneasiness in the breast, in this stage bathing the feet in warm water and a gentle Anodyne will prevent it.

If it is neglected and it goes on to excess of Action, the remedies are,

1. Bleeding from 8 to 16 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Mr. Pope writes to one of his friends, that he feared he had not long to live, for his usual remedy had failed for his Asthma, (Bleeding) had failed, accordingly he died soon after, I had a patient who was constantly relieved by Bleeding for 9 or 10 years,

Dr. Cold Air, St. John Floyer who

Dr. Cullen has placed this disease under the order
of Spasmi or Convulsive diseases - but I think
there are no ^{muscular fibres} muscles in the lungs capable of such
strong contractions &c. It cannot be from spasm
or a spasmodic affection - unless it be from spasm
of the Intercostal muscles or Diaphragm
one Paroxysm seems to affect a change whereby
another is more readily induced. corpulent
people are most subject to this disease -
It is very unfortunate that there has been nothing
found within the province of medicine that can
make a radical cure - but true it is there
has been nothing found within my knowledge
but palliative remedies -

The cure will depend upon changing the diseased
action of the Lungs - Debility undoubtedly
will have a great share in producing the Paroxysm
Emetics, nauseating doses during the fit - Opium
in large doses Antispasmodics - as the fetid gums
or vol. odor, ^{per. & kunk.} one drop to
the musk in small doses - Ether oxygen Gas &c.
argues Nitrate
None section except in some particular cases
rather tends to make the subsequent fit worse
& when practiced should be done with
with care &c.

was subject to this disease and has written an excellent treatise on it mentions that when he was attacked in the Bed, his first remedy was to jump out of Bed open the windows and sit in the cool air, and he was always relieved by it

3. Vomits. Dr. Akinsides recommends particularly Ipecacuanha, but it is of little consequence what Emetic is used, I have used Ipecacuanha, Squills and Tart. Emet. equally well in this disease, and I know no difference in them,

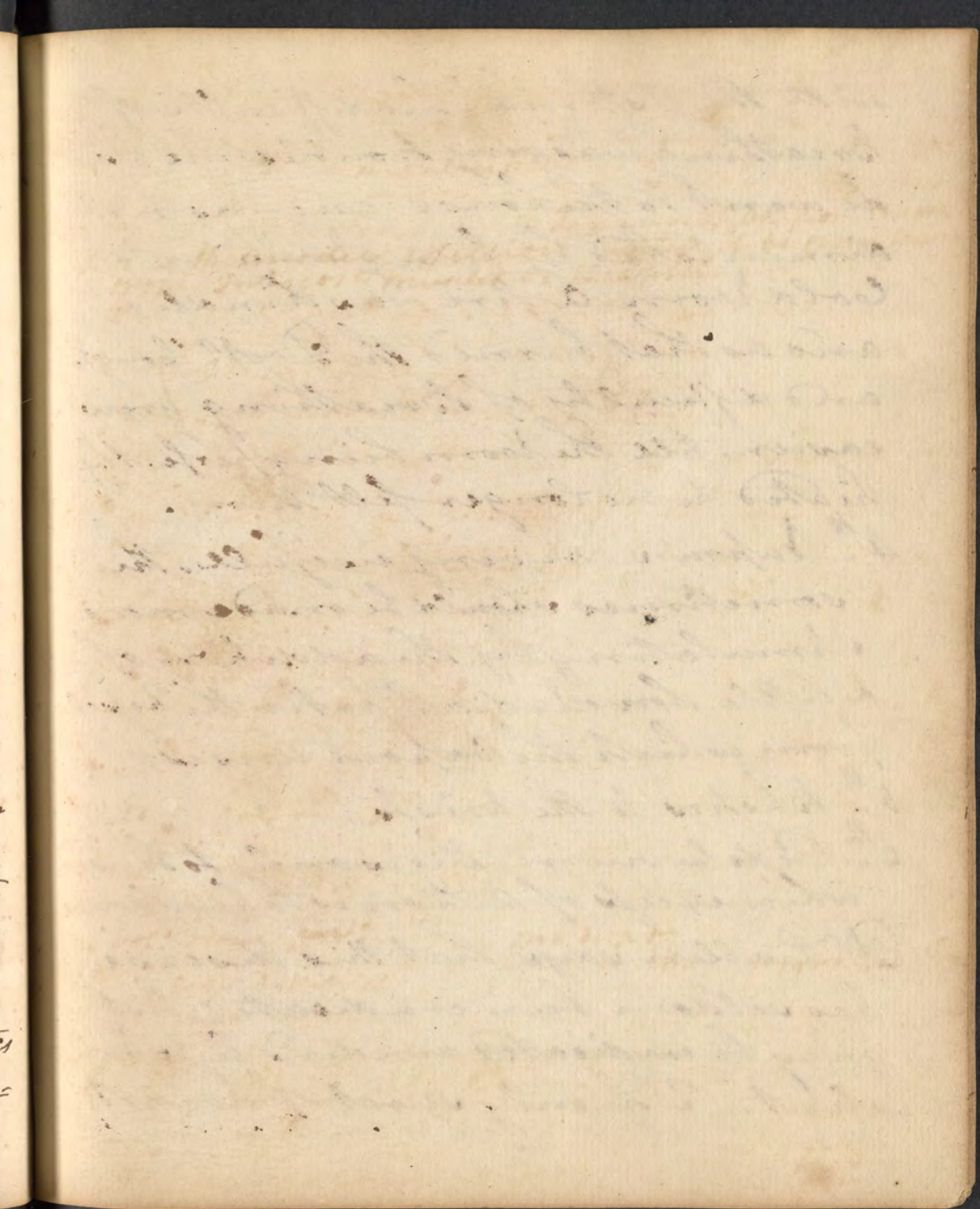
4. Laxient Purges.

When deficiency of action commences, we must have recourse to other Medicines, and these are Stimulants,

1. Opium

2. Squills and G. ammoniac

3. Warm Air, Dr. In^c Hawkins relates of Dr. Johnson, he received an invitation to dine, when troubled much



with the Asthma, his difficulty of Breathing was very troublesome as he went to the house, and was not diminished by being led into a cold room. A fire was kindled, and as that warmed the Doct^r Cough and difficulty of Breathing grew easier, till the room being perfectly heated he no longer felt them.

4th Vapours are very usefull, this sometimes should be made more stimulating by the addition of a little horse-ladish, put in the vessel, from which the Vapour arises,

5th Blisters to the wrists,

6th Pediluvium, this is only to be used when excess of Action is taken down

D^r Cullen says that this disease, has seldom been eradicated, but may be ~~radicated~~ render'd life=olent. The only secret of our Art,

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is to know and distinguish the two stages in all diseases.

Preventatives.

- 1st Occasional Bleeding when there is Plethora.
- 2^d Avoiding indigestible food and full meals
- 3^d Living in a Climate suited to the disease, very pure air is injurious, &c.
S^r John Floyer says the air of London relieved him, a Citizen of Philad^a was relieved while in London.

High places are injurious to asthmatic patients, as in general, there is little Moisture in their air, and a certain degree of Moisture is beneficial

A Gentleman who belonged to Providence, and was troubled with Asthma; traveling towards evening was caught in a Thunder storm, to avoid the storm he went into a Cave, and the rain continuing,

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was forced to spend the Night there,
the Cave was rather damp, but not=
withstanding he fell a sleep there,
and was much surpriz'd when in the
Morning he found himself without
his complaint, he afterwards returned
home but was unable to sleep with
quietness in his house; he then had a
bed carried into the cave, and slept every
Night there for a long time after;

Dr Reid mentions near Tehenly in
Oxfordshire, a place cut thro a rock,
the Thermometer stood there at 43° -
while it remained at 30° in the open
Air, the Air, Asthmatic patients to
breathe here easily, this is owing pro=
bably to the dampness of the place,
Travelers passing over the deserts of
Peruvia, carry sponges moistened,
this is very necessary, as the great
heat occasions almost all of them,
to be Asthmatic, at the time of their
Journey,

There are a few more things
which I have not yet
mentioned. I have not yet
mentioned the fact that
the first of these are
a kind of date or time
which is the date of the
first of the month.
The second is the date
of the month. The third
is the date of the month.
The fourth is the date
of the month. The fifth
is the date of the month.
The sixth is the date
of the month. The seventh
is the date of the month.
The eighth is the date
of the month. The ninth
is the date of the month.
The tenth is the date
of the month. The eleventh
is the date of the month.
The twelfth is the date
of the month. The thirteenth
is the date of the month.
The fourteenth is the date
of the month. The fifteenth
is the date of the month.
The sixteenth is the date
of the month. The seventeenth
is the date of the month.
The eighteenth is the date
of the month. The nineteenth
is the date of the month.
The twentieth is the date
of the month. The twenty-first
is the date of the month.
The twenty-second is the date
of the month. The twenty-third
is the date of the month.
The twenty-fourth is the date
of the month. The twenty-fifth
is the date of the month.
The twenty-sixth is the date
of the month. The twenty-seventh
is the date of the month.
The twenty-eighth is the date
of the month. The twenty-ninth
is the date of the month.
The thirtieth is the date
of the month. The thirty-first
is the date of the month.

Stoves are injurious, by taking away from the room the necessary degree of Moisture, but the disagreeable effects of them are remedied by placing a Cup of water on them which evaporates as the stove becomes hot, and keeps up the necessary of Moisture in the room

4th By seasons if Plethora should attend

5th Avoiding all occasional causes, particularly cold feet, and the succession of heat and Cold,

6th Pregnancy. Case of a Lady, whose Asthma, was suspended during Pregnancy

7th The Indian mode of Life.

A certain Mrs Lowry, who was taken by the Indians, the War before last, was subject to Asthma, while she remained with them, which was 7 or 8 yrs. She was not troubled by it, but when she returned home, her disease returned;

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OF PHILADELPHIA

On Returning to Old habits,

I was consulted by a Lady who had the Asthma I asked her if she had left off the use, of any thing to which she had been accustomed. She said she formerly used Snuff, but had left it off, and the disease had seized her since the disuse.

I then advised her to return to it, accordingly she did and recovered.

Cynanche Trachealis.

This disease comes on in the night.

It affects the same person more than once and is seldom attended with Inflammation, but is mostly Spasmodic.

Its diagnostic symptoms are, difficulty of breathing, noisy, and squeaky Inspiration, loud cough &c.

I divide it into 2 species. Spasmodica, and Humoralis.

The predisposing cause of this disease is debility.

Its exciting causes are variable weather, and indigestible food. I knew two Cases

It is an Inflammation of the Glottis Larynx,
or upper part of the Trachea - by its peculiar diseased
action it produces an adventitious membrane lining
the larynx - & extending even into the vessels of
the Bronchia - it is more commonly
secreted in the Bronchia than in the Trachea
which is evident from the wheezing -

It most probably proves fatal by interrupting the
passage of the air into the extremities
therefore the want of Oxygen - therefore the want
in the blood - I kill like asthma from filling
up air vessels & suffocates patients by excluding
air ^{or} ~~the~~

Remedies - Blood Letting sometimes necessary
though generally injurious - It is evident that there
is a peculiar ^{inflammation} in all cases
taking by its peculiar sympathy with the Lungs
is very efficacious - the vapours of warm
water taken into the Lungs - the semicupium
vapour bath ^{vapour of warm water} - exciting Sweats - Blisters upon
the Thorax - Opium & Calomel Combined
have most powerfull effects upon the
Lungs Seneca Snake root -

Inspiration of dry air, with a proportion
of atmospheric air -
Emetics of Turbith Mineral & Ipecac -

of its being produced by cold Liqueur being poured on the patients, one was a boy, he had a bowl of Punch shilt on him, and was seized with it soon after.

The other was a Girl who had a pail full of water thrown upon her, and was taken almost immediately after.

The proximate cause of this disease is the same as the Asthma of Adults. It resembles the Asthma in Adults. It is seated in the vessels of the Bronchia, but extends to the Trachea. The Membrane which is formed in the Trachea is an effect of the disease not the cause, and arises from the difficulty of throwing up the Mucus, which allows it to inspissate.

It is considered by some as the cause of the disease, but it is merely the effect, and as much so, as Tubercles are the effects of Consumption.

Croup

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Symptoms are a peculiar ringing whistling sound in respiration - a dry cough quick pulse &c. Bleeding profusely should be the first curative indication untill the respiration is rendered easy - then 5 or 6 grs. of Cal. followed by frequent draughts of Decoe. of Seneca Blisters to the throat &c, where bleeding does not allay the symptoms Cal. should be given 2 or 3 grains every 3 or 4 hours - Emetic &c.

Dr. Rogers —

Doct^r. Stearns. method of treating the Croup —
℞. 20 grs of Cal. combin'd with 10 grs of Cerated
Glass of Ant. S. is the dose that I generally pre-
scribe to an infant of a year old, when the
disease has assumed its most alarming symptoms —
This dose will operate 2 or 3 times as an Emetic
& as often by Stool, & will always alleviate
the complaint, & sometimes affect a cure —
If the disorder continues after the operation
of this dose, I give the decoction of Seneca, &
at the expiration of every 12 hours repeat the dose,
till the cure is completed —
In common cases one dose is sufficient, & I have never
found it necessary to give more than four — perhaps Lobelia.

The Cynanche Trachealis Spasmodica is known

1. By its coming on suddenly in the Night
2. Having a perfect Intermision of symptoms for hours, and sometimes days without any discharge,
3. By yielding to stimulants and Antispasmodics particularly the warm Bath

The Cynanche Trachealis Humoralis is known,

1. By its coming on gradually, and mostly in the day time attended with a little Cough, red eyes &c. This is by far the most alarming of the two,
2. By its continuing and increasing for several days without any abatement of its symptoms,
3. By a discharge of Mucous from the Trachea, and the occasional appearance of the Mucous in the Stools

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The Bronchia and Trachea of Chil:
= dren abound with much mucus,
and when it is accumulated
in preternatural quantities,
they are unable to bring it up.
It is not difficult then to account for
the formation of this Membrane.
For it is Analogous to what takes
place in the Nose.

The patient never dies before the third,
and seldom before the fifth day.

The Remedies in the Cynanche T. Spas:
= modica are,

1. Bleeding, particularly if connected
with Pneumonia

2. Vomits.

3. Purges.

4th Opium, warm bath, Apsarfecta,
and Blisters

The Remedies in the Humoralis are,
the three first for Spasmodica,
and Calomel, it should be given
in large doses, when it first appears,

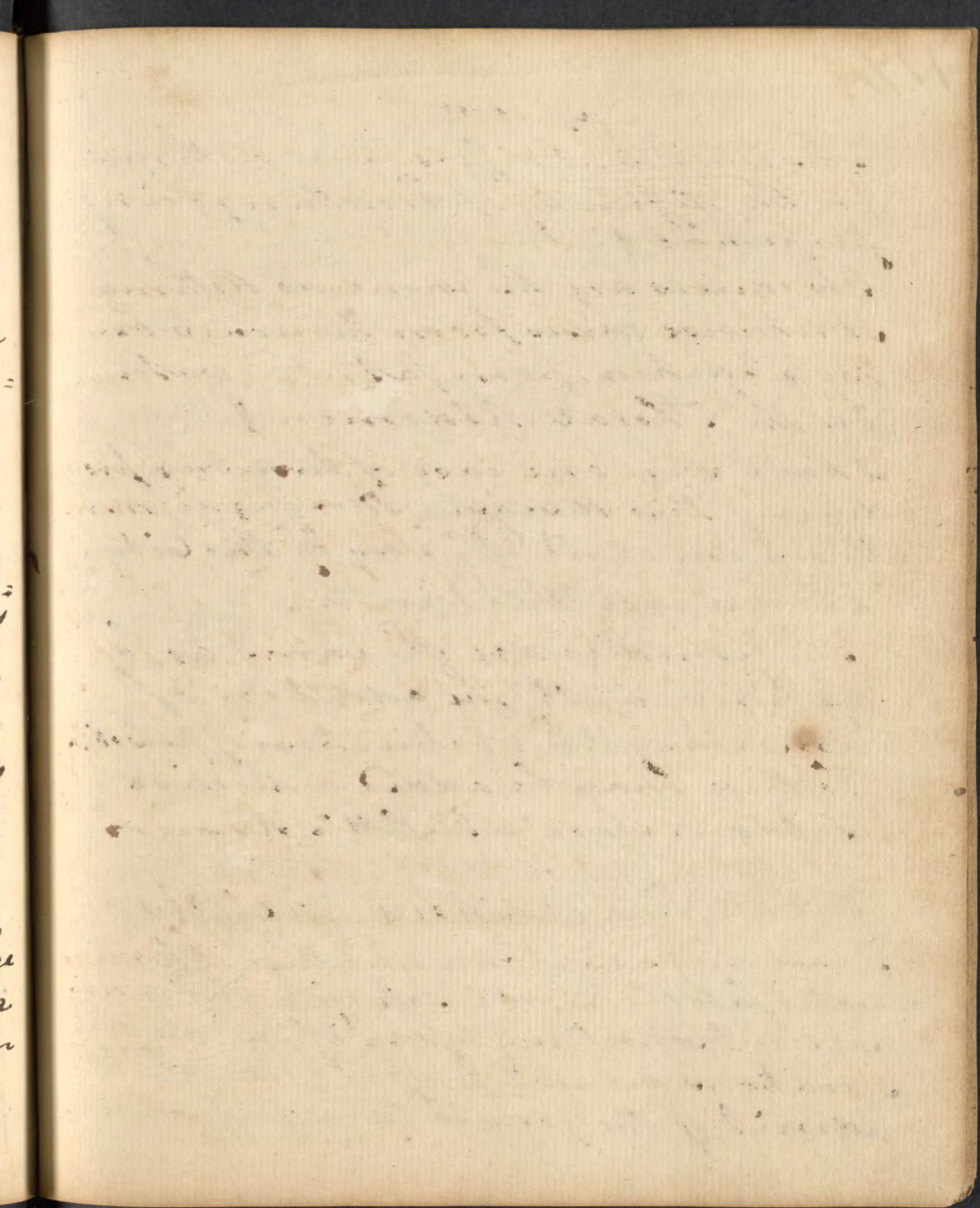
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It acts by increasing the secretion of Mucous in the Esophagus, Stomach, and Bowels, thereby lessening it in the Trachea, and in this, it is Analogous to what happens in the other excretions of the Body. When the Urine is diminished Perspiration is increased &c.

Since these distinctions have been adopted the disease has seldom been mortal,

I have had an opportunity of opening two patients who have died of this disease. In one case the Lungs were perfectly sound. They and the Trachea quite free from Mucous and not inflamed, but appeared to be purely spasmodic.

The other had all the symptoms of Cynanche T. Humoralis but there was no Membrane. I found however about two Spoon fulls of Mucous, in the Trachea, and the Bronchia were full of it. The next disease is



Dyspnea

This complaint differs from Asthma in the difficulty of breathing being perpetual &c

Its causes are the same as Asthma It likewise arises from tumours, on the Trachea, from fat, and water in the Thorax, Abdomen &c

I have seen one case of tumour, producing this disease, Morgagni, mentions one, and Dr. Say of this City, had one case this winter.

The Remedies are the same as for Asthma, with the addition of removing the Obstruction if possible To these may be added a disease, seldom seen, and little known

The Angina Pectoris.

I have only seen it once and then it terminated fatally, Doct^r Sothergill. Heberden have left something upon it, but our observations are not perfect enough to admit of the formation of a system.

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I think it is a Spasmodic disease; and suspect it to be of the nature of the Gout. It comes on with great pain, and particularly whe going up a hill, or a pair of stairs

D^r Ruhr told me that he had seen one instance of it.

The next disease, is,

Pertussis.

It is a Cough of a convulsive nature, from Contagion, threatening strangulation, is very sonorous; and frequently accompanied with vomiting,

For the history of this disease I refer you (D^r Cullen)

Children are most subject to this disease. I have seen it in three Adults,

There are three stages, in this disease, the one with excess the other with deficiency of action,

In the beginning when there is excess of σ . C. has seen this cough without a whooping & a whooping without a cough -

Proximate cause appears to be morbid irritability
chiefly of the Stomach with increased action of its mucous
Glands - as Emetics give relief -

Inhalation of Oxygen Gas. diluted with atmospheric -

Causes. It is produced by a peculiar con-
- tagion of a specific nature -

Cure. It should first be attempted by an
Emetic of the Tartarised antimony Wine
afterwards the Mixture for this complaint

This disorder may be effectually cured
by putting the system under the temporary in-
fluence of the Vegetable Poisons -

The following form when properly managed
so as to affect the system with nausea & vomiting
has never failed with me - Recipe

℞ Fol. Cicuta in pulv. ℥i
Mint water ----- ℥iij
Simple Syrup ----- ℥ij M

A Teaspoonfull to be given 3 times a day
to a child of any age increasing the dose
each time about 10 drops till it produces the effect

- 1st Opium
- 2^d Oil of Amber,
- 3^d Tinct. Asafetid. and Garlic, this is particularly excellent.
- 4th Tinct. Cantharid. is recommended.
- 5th Dr Buchan recommends an external application, a pitch, plaister, applied between the shoulders.
- 6th Blister to the Neck or sides.
- 7th The sedative action of Scar is only proper, when there is early action in the beginning of the disease - -
- 8th Gentle exercise change of Residence, and Air. There are many superstitious Remedies for this disease &c -
Wine - Garlic to the spine & pitch to the feet -

℞ Cort. Peruv. Rub. Zij. Ag. Lent. ℞3 coque ad ℞2 Colatura
un. 3. adde Tinct. Apafetis. q^{ta} 15 Tinct. Opii q^{ta} 10.
m. ca. h. secund.

Tinct of Artificial Musk -

Pyrosis or Water Brash.

It is a burning pain, at the pit of the Stomach, with plenty of aqueous humour belched up.

It is, sometimes called *Gastroderrnia*, but this is only a symptom.

For an account of this disease, see Dr Cullen.)

It is a Spasmodic disease, and is a mixture of excess and defect of action.

It is to dyspepsia, what Hysteria is to Hypochondriasis.

It affects Men, and women of a middle age, and is occasioned by all kinds of diet, particularly a vegetable one together with the passions of the mind and cold feet.

The remedies in this disease are, Bitters and Chalybeates, but Dr Cullen

Is a disease of the Secerning System.

It is a morbid secretion of the coats of the Stomach of a peculiar quality, different from that in a healthy state -

Cure whatever restores the tone of the Stomach as Blisters Tonics - Stimulants & avoid accepent foods

says they are ineffectual, Opium is proper during the pain.

It is a rare disease in this Country, on account of our eating more animal food in General.

The next disease is

Cholic.

I define it to be a pain and twisting about the Navel, the Bowels being generally Costive, and vomiting. In the Cholera Pictonum. Costiveness is not always present.

For the History of this disease, see (D^r Couller)

The pre-disposing cause, of this disease is debility.

When the disease is local, the debility is indirect, but when as is generally the case, the disease is of the whole System the debility is direct.

The remote causes, are a sedentary life, intemperance in Eating, and drinking, particularly such things

Cholic

This is evidently a disease of the absorbent system — appears to be an interruption of the peristaltic motion of the intestines — there seems to be an inverted motion of the stomach & whole alimentary canal

~~But~~ Why authors have placed this disease under the class of nervous & order of Spasmi, must be attributed to their ignorance of its cause —

Dr. Cullen defines it to be a spasmodic constriction of the larger intestines # — All erroneous theory lead to erroneous practice it is essentially nervous that we have the true theory —

2 Dr. Cullen's description of this disease, is too mechanical there is an irregular motion of the whole alimentary canal

Not very probable that the disease depends on a mechan^l. constricⁿ. of a portion of the intest^{ines} — This suspensⁿ. of perist^{altic}. motⁿ. if it contin^{ues} tends to invert the motⁿ. of the intest —

as are indigestible, drinking Acids, and
half fermented Liquors and the fumes
of Lead.

Exciting causes are,
Excess in eating and drinking,
all which predispose to it, Costiveness,
Wile. (D^r Quin thinks that Lead,
does not produce the Cholera Morbus,
but that it is owing to Wile) Ruptures,
Stones of fruits, imprudently swallowed
under the belief that they help digestion,
Calculi in the Kidneys, Blisters, Im-
proper food, tight ligatures, and dropses,
Cold feet, strong tea, and passion of
the Mind.

The proximate cause, is excess or defi-
ciency of action in the Muscular
fibres of the Alimentary Canal,
accompanied with Spasm &c
Spasm alone does not constitute Cholera
because we find it in Hysteria &c

Causes, whatever interrupts the peristaltic motion of the intestines; a cold feet - great fear - indigested aliment. acid food - sour unripe fruit. Oily substances - worms &c.

1) when Cholera arises from cold feet or any other exposure of the body. Opium is a sure remedy

That there is excess of action in the
Alimentary Canal appears from
Inflammation and Morbification
of the Intestines and from the pulse.
The precursor of this disease is gentle
pain, when it first comes on there
is seldom much action in the pulse.
In this stage a few drops of Laudanum
seldom fails to remove it.

I knew a Gentleman, when he felt
it coming on, to take 20 gr^s of Laud.
and it prevented the disease, after
he had thus removed it for three times
he had never an attack after.

The quantity of Laudanum here should
be small.

The Remedies are.

1st When the pulse is full and there is
excess of action, Bleeding is absolutely
necessary. Dr Cullen recommends it
indiscriminately. I have found it
necessary where the pulse was not
full, and Dr Quin says it will always

Cure - the first indication in this disease is to remove the cause. when it originates in the stomach as it often does from indigested aliment. crude unripe fruit &c. an Emetic will perhaps complete the cure, & in all cases ~~where~~ where the disease originates from crudities or indigested aliment, or acid matter in the stomach, Emetics should be had recourse to, - when the disease originates from an acidity in the alimentary canal

Alkalies are useful with simple water - the best is Elix. Magnes. mix'd with ^{Powder} a little Cream then dilut'd with ^{of warm water} & given ^{off} at a time & repeated till it.

2) The object is, in this disease to excite ^{when it is} the peristaltic motion of the intestines, an irregular, inverted, torpid state, of the Intestines - or a deficiency of regular action - is said to be the cause of Cholera - & not Constipation was the popular opinion is - Catharticks in General are injurious by leaving the intestines more weak after every operation - ^{Quick Pills} When Alk^s are puked up, give Calomel in doses of 1 or 2 grains every hour, ^{combined,} Cal. & aloes, in divided doses - of 1 or 2 grains every hour, proves very effectual in

rise upon bleeding, I have been forced to use bleeding after Opium had been given to no purpose

2. Lenient purges as Castor Oil, Cerm.

Tart. and purging salts, D.^r Heber-
-dens method was to dissolve the salts in water, and give them in repeated small quantities.

The late D.^r Cadwallader of this place, gave Cerm. Tart. only, dissolved in repeated small doses of 3fs for four or five days, interposing occasionally the use of Opium.

3. Emollient Clysters D.^r Cadwallader never administered them till the Bowels were well impregnated with Cerm. Tart.) during the use of these Medicines, Laudanum must be given in small doses, to suspend the pain, In four instances I have given Glysters of Cold water, that is water 20 or 30° lower than the heat of the Body.

Castor oil in divided portions. — Sal. Puccin.

Glauber's salts with senna in divided portions

has proved as good as any thing — in this disease
however full — & safe cath. ^{sometimes opium aromatic} When no medicine
substances should be combined with Cal. & Opium as Halls Physic
will sit on the stomach as is sometimes the case. It
is very efficacious, should not be given in so large doses
as usual. Immediately excited external remedies will
be peculiarly serviceable — as the Pediluvium
but must not be made too strong.
Sitting upon a warm block, immersion up to the

arm-pits in warm water. — ^{warm bath produces persⁿ} fomentations & warm
Blisters to the abdomen, warm oil rubbed on the feet, warm
applications to the abdomen, in liquids thrown
even the whole body warm. ^{supra bath produces persⁿ}
into the stomach are very pernicious.
The Fern Billious Cholera has given rise to much wrong Theory & practice
especially: it is owing to want of bile —

Costiveness is owing to a torpid state of the Intestines,

for want of its due stimulation — by its natural
Stimulus the bile — Opium has been known to

remove Costiveness, it seems to be a regulator
of the system & may be given with warm fomen-
tations those remedies which obviate the torpid
state of the intestines are the only proper
remedies — Tonics Stimulants &c.

Costiveness is a sure attendant of this disease & it
is most likely to attack those of a Costive habit —
A torpid state of the intestines is the cause of consti-
pation. — I have known, ^{Cathartics} repeatedly given
while the disease still grew worse, cured at last
by Stimulants — never be in a hurry to cure
this disease usually &c. — see —

This often does good. From the quantity alone it should be given from ℥i to ℥iij, and I have heard of a Gallon being given with advantage, as it is necessary to throw it in forcibly. A Glyster syringe, is better than a Bladder and pipe. In all the cases where I employ'd it, it was after bleeding.

It first procured a discharge of wind and afterwards the faeces. In one case it gave most sudden relief.

4th After excess of Action is subdued Opium may be given in larger quantities: and likewise more Acid purges may be employ'd, as Rheubarb, and Colloquintid joined to Apocynum.

5th The Sennicupium, is excellent here, tho' not while action is unsubdued. I have seen it act like a Cathartic, after Opium had been used to our purpose.

6th Warm Stimulating applications to the Belly.

Other a sovereign remedy in the Cholera

13th

7th Stimulating Glysters, which stim-
ulate from their quality,

as Turpentine, & smoke of Tobacco
sometimes relief is obtained, by a large
quantity of air and water, thrown into
the Bowels,

Relief is seldom obtain'd till Scybala
appear together with a discharge of
wind,

8th Blisters to the thighs, these were first
used by a Jew &c

9th Cold water thrown on the feet,
the feet and bowels are intimately
connected, and here it produces a
revulsion; which serves still further
to confirm the doctrine that Cholera
is a disease of the whole System,
I have known two cases of Cholera Pict:
cured relieved by a discharge of worms,
To prevent a return of this disease,
every thing should be avoided which

Cholica Actonum.

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When the disease comes on if the bowels are costive - a table spoonfull of castor oil is to be taken, diluting with Chicken or Mutton broth, it may be taken with Peppermint water or broth. After costiveness is removed & the bowels well cleared - the following mixture is said to be very serviceable -

R. R. Alb. Zij. Alum. Cupel. ʒj Cortinell ʒiij
Sp. Bullient. Oj -

Mix these all well together in a marble mortar, & let the solution stand till cold & the sediment is settled to the bottom, then pour it off clear for use. The cochineal is first to be rubbed fine in the mortar - then the vitriol & Alum are to be added & also rubbed fine & lastly the boiling water is to be poured on the ingredients & stirred untill they are dissolved - Dose. a table spoonfull for a man or woman, is to be taken every 6 or 8 Hours while the pain is considerable & to be continued every morning fasting for several mornings when the pain has ceased - Castor Oil occasionally, an occasional opiate to be taken to ease pain &c. When it does not occasion retching or purging

produces it, as excess in eating Meat,
half fermented Liqueur, should be
avoided particularly at Night,
strong ties, tight Ligatures, as of
shoes &c by obviating Costiveness,
there is a purge very common here,
among the lower Class of People,
very usefull for the purpose, it is
compos'd of, Crud. Tart. Crem. Tart.
and Sal. Tart. in equal parts,
two tea spoonfulls may be taken,
at any time, when Costiveness at-
tends, by avoiding Cold, and wet feet,
by wearing flannel next the skin,
and gentle exercise particularly on horse-
back.

The next disease is,

Diarrhea

I define it to be frequent Stools, sometimes
bloody, without any primary Dysentia,
and the disease not infectious,
It is a disease of the whole system,

Niac Papion ✓

Pine Section. repeatedly - ʒ ij or ʒjss of
 Colloidal in very small pills (21)

increase the dose - drinking now & then a
 draught of Chicken broth when retching occurs -

It is useful in Pulmonic oppressions -
 where respiration is performed with difficulty.
 Catarrhal Coughs, particularly the Whooping Cough -

In putrid sore throats where the fauces are
 clogged & loaded with sloughs &c.

In Hemorrhage from the Lungs & to prevent
 a relapse -

In tropical countries, Pulmonic disorders
 are seldom known -

Idiotism & Mania uncommon - Lunacy
 almost unknown - Leucy & Gravel seldom
 to be met with - & the Stone scarcely ever -

Morely -

when it is confin'd to the bowels it is
seldom of long duration.

It being produced by Gout, Dentition,
Passions, Cold feet, and Fevers, all prove
it to be a disease of the whole system.

There is in ~~any~~ every stage of Life, some
part of the body, most commonly affected
by causes, which produce disease;

In Youth almost all the diseases,
affect the Lungs; the Head in Old
people; and in Middle Age, they
are thrown upon the Bowels.

Between the age of 30 and 40 it most
commonly attacks

There is often a particular, as well as
a general debility, in this disease,
and is often produced by causes which
act on the Alimentary Canal pri-
=marily as, Acid substances, Reciv'd
into the Bowels, impure water, Stim-
=ulating, putrid, or Acid Aliments,
Acid humours, as Bile, Pus, or Acid
matters pour'd into the Intestines,

This disease consists in an increased peristaltic motion ~~of the~~ & a diseased secretion of mucus, caused by Diet or Drink of a peculiar kind cold feet. worms. sometimes people acquire a habit to this disease from the causes above mentioned

from the Mucous Follicles.

May not Diarrhea in the first stage of Consumption be owing to an absorption of the Matter in the Lungs and a disposition of it on the Intestines?

May not, that which appears in Pregnancy, be brought on by the striking, in of the Erythematica. Erysipelas?

Worms produce it &c

It produces obstructions in the Lactals, and Menstruary, particularly in Children.

Diarrhea from habit, often follows the Dysentery: the appetite is good to the last hour in this disease.

In habits predispos'd to it, it may be brought on by a purge.

The proximate cause, of this disease is, proternatural Action, from Excess, or defect, in the Muscular fibres, of the Alimentary Canal,

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It is sometimes, an Obsolete disease,
and has continued for ten, 16, and
20 Years, hence probably the Action
in this disease is of a mixed Nature.

The Remedies are,

- 1st Bleeding, there is only one case
from simple excess of Action occur-
-ing from Plethora in pregnancy
where it may with propriety be
administered and here the pulse,
must determine the quantity.
2. Purges. they are generally im-
-proper. I think there is none proper
but Rhubarb, for this alone has cured
the disease. it is best when toasted.
3. Vomits of Ipecacuanha they
determine to the surface.
- 4th Opium every night. I once knew
an Obsolete Diarrhea cured by
pills of, Rhubarb. Ipecacuanha,
a.a. gr ij Opium gr ss

Cure - Endeavour to restore the healthy
actions both by Ex.^l. & In.^l. Remedies -
sometimes an acid in the alimentary
Canal require the use of such remedies as
will overcome this acidity. Opistes, astring.
Stimulants of a warm kind - perhaps
the oak bark is the best astringent that can
be made use of in this disease -
the ^{assisted by ex.^l & In.^l Remedies} ~~stomach~~ ^{the} ~~stomach~~ ^{stomach} must be kept warm in such cases
^{warm clothing}

External applications to the abdomen
as the Tinct. Canth. rubbed upon the abdomen
large blisters applied to the abdomen. Red
pepper ^{sprinkle the body with Cold water} ^{sometimes} ^{opening the} ^{stomach}
& ^{cover with a warm blanket} ^{changing it} ^{also} ^{that food is} ^{best}
which is least liable to an acrid fer-
mentation in the Stomach - avoid oily food
liquid aliment - In some cases of it

5th Astringents, as *G. Kino*, *Alum.* #
Extract of *Peruvimon* it is said to
be very powerfull. *White Oak Bark*,
Tormentile Root. and *Port wine*.

6th Certain Stimulating substances,
as Bitters of all kinds, but they are
seldom usefull, unless mixed
with Aromatics, as *Cinnamon* &
Toasted bread, in burnt Brandy,
eat for supper. Case of a person
two years ago, in the Hospital who
was cured with these Pills. I have had
one similar case in my private
practice.

7th Certain Demulcents, as the deco-
-tion of *G. Arabic*, or shavings of
Lark-horn, called the white Decoction
Mullin leaves boiled in Milk,
Glysters of Rice Jelly, with a little
Opium & *Opium* & *Opium* I once
tried it with advantage.

The powder of Chalk, opium, G. Kino & Gall $\frac{1}{2}$ 3.
put into a pint of water & boiled away one half
then add $\frac{1}{2}$ pint spirit & some loaf sugar - a
little Laudanum may be added if necessary
a table spoonfull to be taken once in
3 hours, or 3 times a day -

Balsam Copaiva and Turpentine pills

8th Diarrhea often arises from Acrimony. Peppermint. or Chamomile. Teas. are then proper.

A Gentleman was cured by drinking three pints of Toast and Water. and never had it afterwards.

Did this act by dilution or quantity?

9th Blisters sometimes cure it. but if not; they suspend it. they should be applied to the Wrists. they will always answer, while they run, and when they cease, new one should be applied; in this manner 3 of 4 will will be cured.

10th A suitable diet; when Acidity prevails which may be known, from the Green Stools; Animal food may be given; when there is Alkaliescent Acrimony, which is known by dark Coloured stools. Vegetable food may be given:

It is on this ground that ripe fruits,
particularly Strawberries have per-
-formed a Cure.

11th Exercise on Horse-Back,

12th Sea Voyage.

13th I once cured a Lady by chang-
-ing the Pump Water.

D^r Lind relates the case, of one,
who for two years infected all
those who used the same Privies,

14th I have seen two cases, cured
by the Pleurisy. one a Gentleman
the other a Lady. This is another
proof of its being a disease of the whole
system.

Palpitatis

I have nothing to add, to what you
will find in D^r Cullen)

Singultus.

It is a convulsive Motion of the
Diaphragm.

Palpitatio Cordis

This is an irregular contraction of the Heart.
 it most frequently depends upon the state of
 the nervous system - but it sometimes ~~depends~~
 originates from an organic affection -
 m.m. It in Epilepsy metallic salts - as
 Sulph. Zinc which should be given in
 as large doses as the patient can bear
 without puking & repeated 2 or 3 times
 in 24 hours - Opium is more success-
 -full in this disease than in Epilepsy
 Nitrate of Silver -

It is Idiopathic and Symptomatic
It occurs after Laughing, and is
occasioned from over distention
of the stomach from wine

This disease is cured by a fright,
by certain stimulating substances,
as Oil of Amber, Sugar, or Ginger
by holding in the breath, by a draught
of Porter, and lastly Opium,

It is an obstinate disease. I knew
one case in this City, when it con-
tinued two weeks. And heard of a
Gentleman in Virginia, who had
it two years, with little intermission.
There was a Young Lady in Warren
in Connecticut, who had it without
intermission, Seven Months,
in the Eighth Month she was cured
by removing the original disease,
(viz) Suppressed Menstrues,

Internally, red peppers steep'd in milk - externally
in Spirit applied all over the region of the
abdomen. Finck. Cantharid. To fill the stomach
with light food &c N. P. -

Constitutional History

The first and principal object of the Constitution
is to secure the Liberty of the People
the preservation of the Union
and the promotion of the general welfare
of the Nation. The Constitution
is the basis of our government
and the source of all our powers.
It is the foundation of our
political system and the
guarantee of our rights.
The Constitution is the
cornerstone of our
freedom and the
basis of our
unity.

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There is only one proper step in such a course
in which applies all over the country. The
Constitution is the basis of our government
and the source of all our powers. It is the
foundation of our political system and the
guarantee of our rights. The Constitution is
the cornerstone of our freedom and the
basis of our unity.

Dyspepsia

I define it to be a want of Appetite,
Vomiting. Flatulency, Acid Con-
=stitutions. Pain in the Stomach, called
Gastrodinia, Heart-Burn, and for
the most part Costiveness,

It is Idiopathic, or Symptomatic,
I shall only treat of the Idiopathic
It is produced by causes which act di-
=rectly on the Stomach, or Indirectly
through the Medium of the whole
System.

Those acting directly on the Stomach
are,

1st Strong Teas, Excess of a Physician
who died in the 50th Year of his Age,
Strong Coffee, the habitual use of
Bitters producing Indirect debility,
Aromatics, Opium. Tobacco & Ardent
Spirits,

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2^d Acid Aliment of all kinds.
3^d A frequent repletion, with gross food,
overstretching the Stomach.

4th A frequent repletion with watery
Liquors, either hot, or Cold, Case of a
Gentleman from this cause &c.

The practice of drinking Cold water
either going to bed, or after rising in
the Morning is very bad. Hoffman
condemns it,

5th The practice of swallowing without
sufficient mastication, called Boulding.
This disease is common to Men of
business and Study.

See that cheweth not his food. Sin:
= eth against his own Life, saith Con:
= fucious)

6th Frequent Vomiting.

7th The rejection of Saliva by Smoke,

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0th Sugar, or any sweet, taken in too large quantities; Dr Hoffman mentions a Case of a Lady from this cause, I was lately consulted by a Grocer, for a Dispeptic complaint, on enquiring I found that he attributed it, to having eating too much of Sugar. He was obliged to buy very often, and generally tasted of every Specimen. He sometimes tasted of 20 or 30 Lb. in a day, those acting indirectly on thro the medium of the whole system are,

1st An indolent Life.

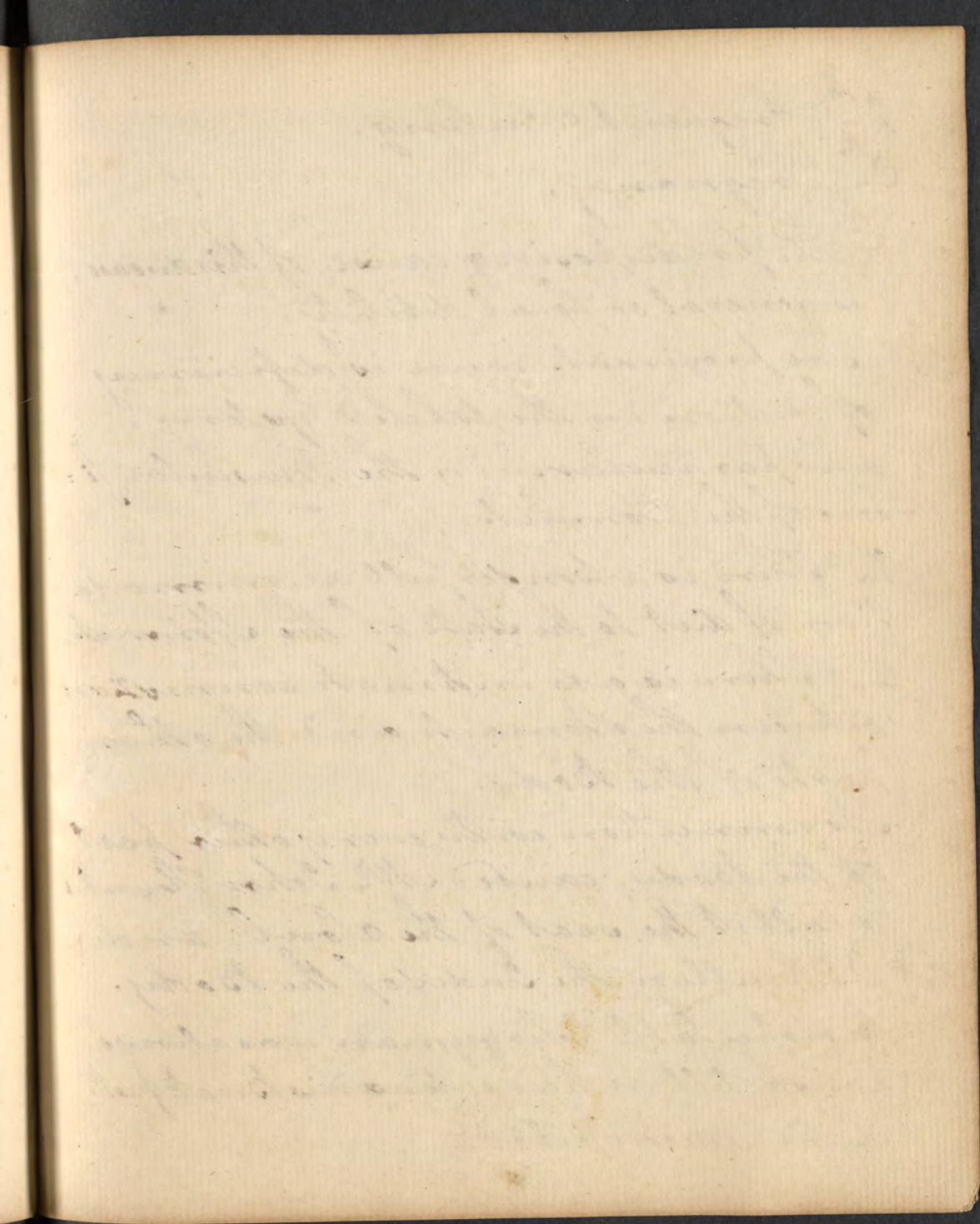
2^d vexation of Mind

3^d Excess in Venery.

4th Intense Study, particularly when long and late continued with the body bent.

5th Frequent Intoxication.

6th Moist and Cold Air,



7th Frequent Sailing.
8th Pregnancy,

The predisposing cause, of this disease,
is general or local debility,

The proximate cause is deficiency
of action in the whole system,
and particularly in the Muscular fi-
=bers of the Stomach.

1st There is a wonderful accommoda-
=tion of diet to the state of the Stomach.

2^d There is an intimate connection
between the Stomach, and the other
parts of the Body.

Its connection with every other part
of the Body, caused Mr. John Hunter
to call it the seat of the Soul; and
Dr. Cullen the Index of the Body.

A respectable Clergyman was always
hewish till he had eatene his Breakfast.
Lord Chesterfield &c

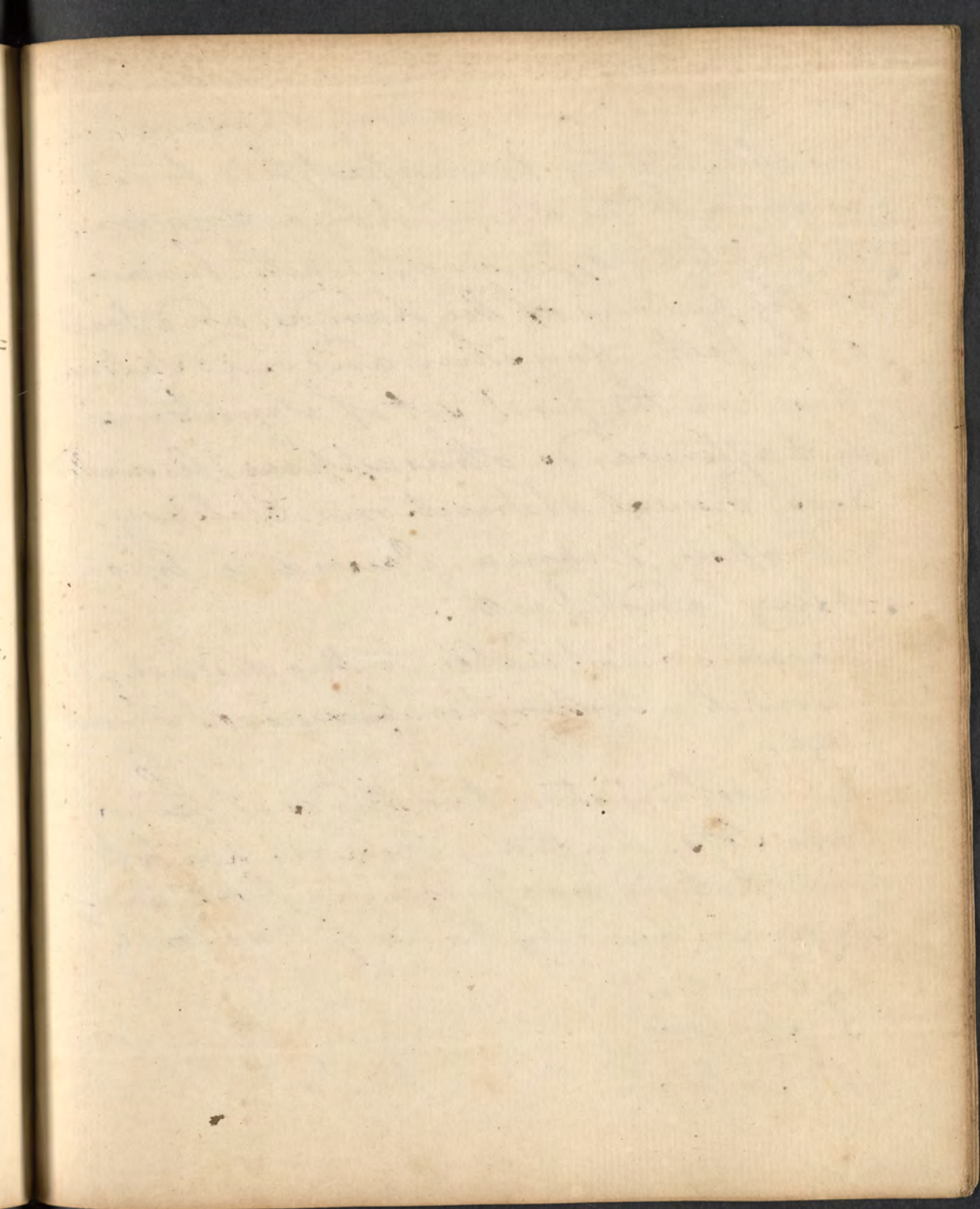
LIBRARY OF THE
COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS
OF PHILADELPHIA /

The Duke of Marlborough, says,
that were he to chose an Army for an
immediate Engagement, he would
have Englishmen after a full Meal,
Irishmen drunk, and Scotsmen hun-
-gary. Cardinal de Bentz carries
this Idea still further, he says he
would never visit a Motion, that
he wisd to carry in a popular as-
-sembly, before Dinner. -

1st The most frequent cause of this disease
is Rapid Aliment.

In our Country the persons who suffer
most from Dyspepsia, from this cause
are Germans. This arises from the
great use of Cabbage, and Sour Arowt.

2. The intemperate use of Ardent
Spirits, some of the Symptoms which
point out this are, Sickness, and
Vomiting, Tremor in the Morning
till after a Drarn. A bloated Face,



sometimes having a Rosy Appearance,
no appetite for Breakfast, till some
is given to the Stomach by a dram.
A peculiar offensive Breath, burning
of the palms of the hands, and Soles
of the feet, dry skin, and viscid saliva.
these are the first set of symptoms,
but afterwards others appear, As swelled
Legs, Visceral obstructions, Epilepsy,
Dropsey, Mania, Jaundice, Apo-
-plexy and Death.

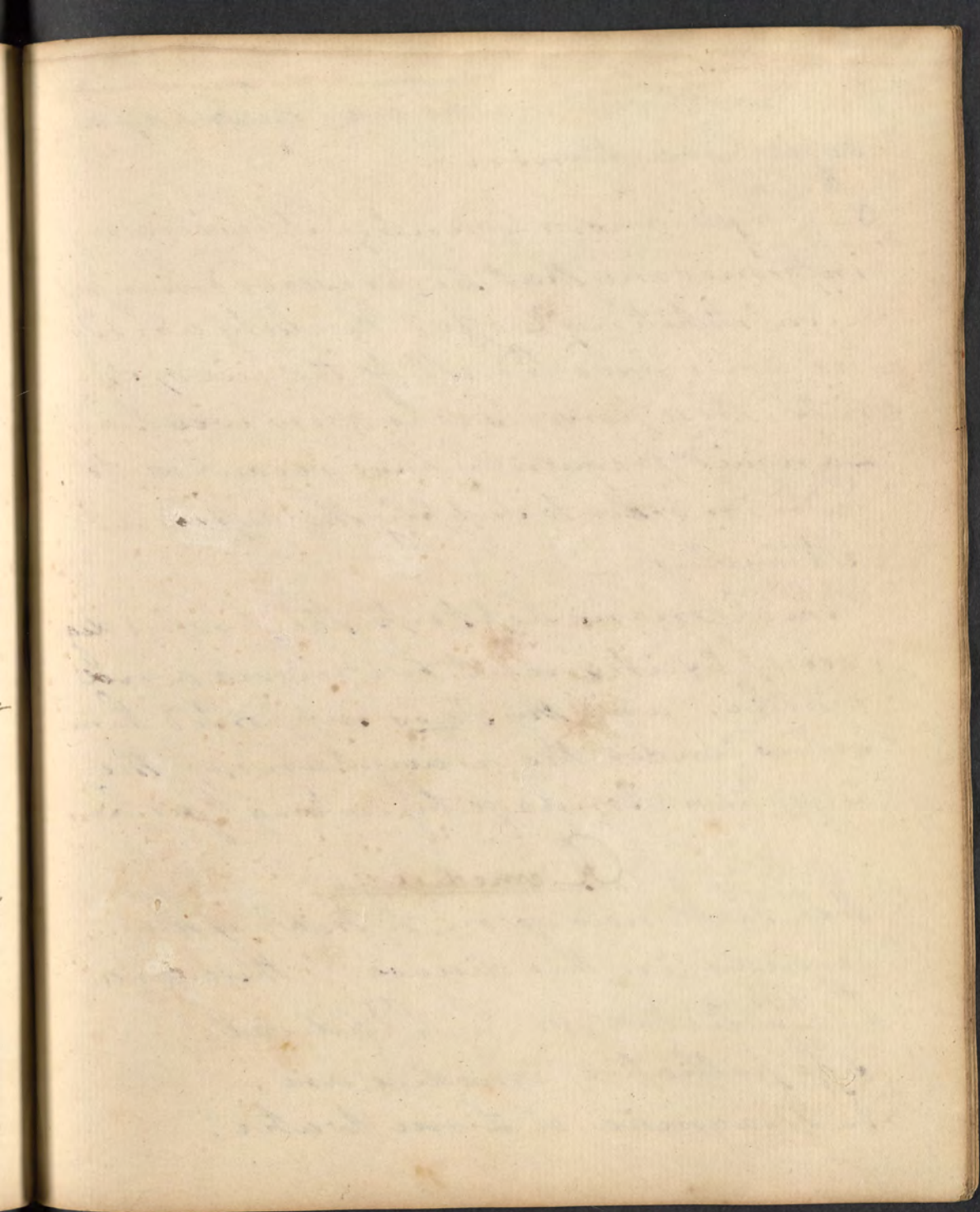
Persons most liable to this disease,
from the Intemperance ^{te} use of Spirits
are,

1st Schoolmasters; two thirds of them
are Sots, Anthony Benuzet, has told
me that he was preserved from being
a drunkard by the use of tea alone,

2nd Smiths.

3rd Sailors.

4th Soldiers.



5th Coachmen, who ever heard of a
sober Coachmen?

6th Physicians, a Country Physician,
informed me that he preserved himself,
by substituting Coffee; Necessity and Ig-
norance have led all to the use of Spi-
rits. Those persons who grow weak and
Languid frequently have recourse to
Rum in order to supply the deficient
stimulus

The Romans kept up the proper deg-
ree of Excitement, by Onions and
Garlic, and the Jews supported them-
selves under the heavy hand, of the
Egyptian Bondage by eating Garlic.

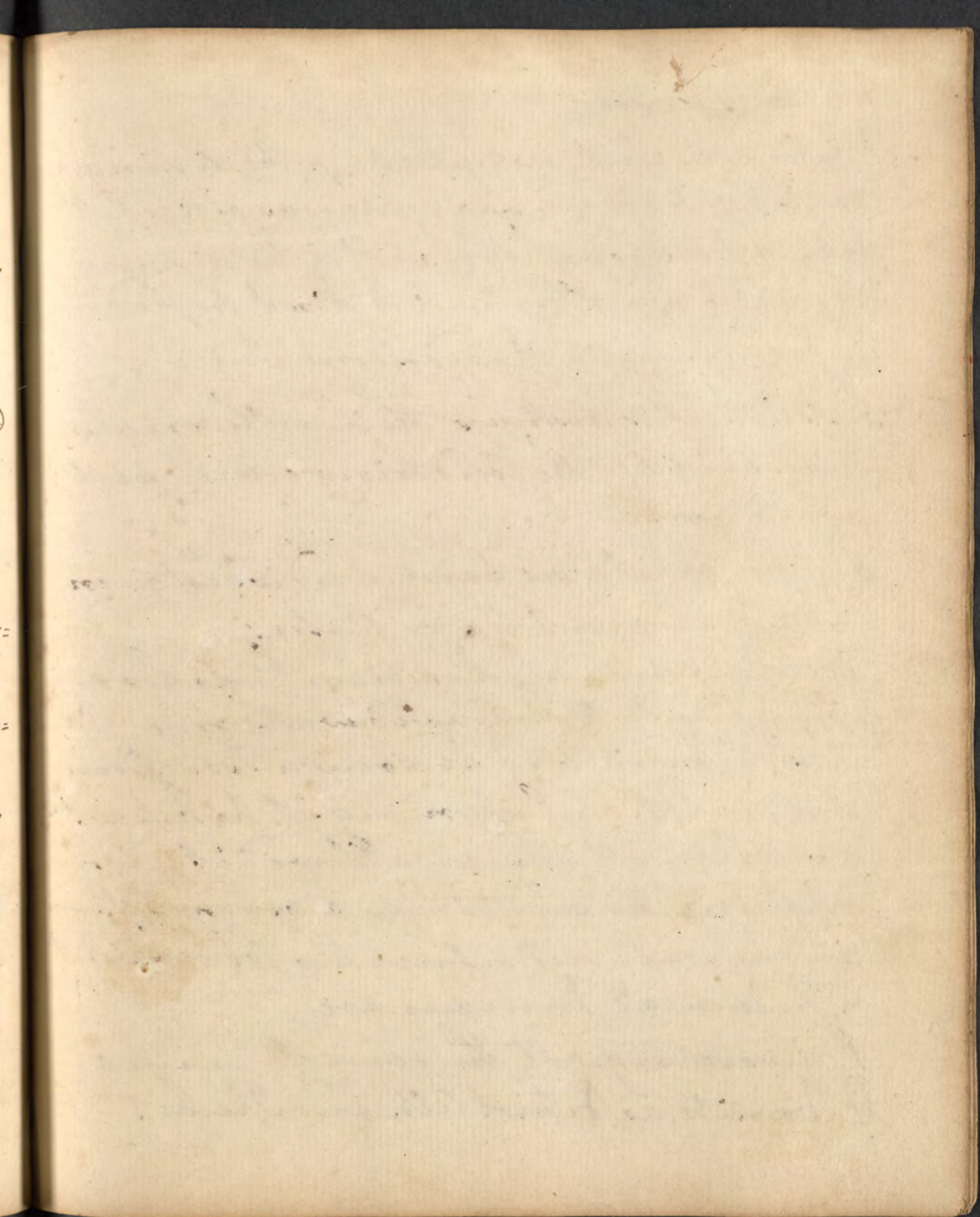
Remedies

We shall now go on, to treat of the
remedies, in this disease. - these are,

1st Palliative, or 2^d Radical.

The palliative Remedies, are,

1st Magnesia, or Linac water.



2. Alkaline Salts.

3. Common Salt, particularly after dining, on fish. Case of a Lady who was obliged to take a tea spoonfull of Salt after dinner to enable her stomach to digest the food.

4th Common Salt and Lime Juice,

5th Milk, this destroys the heartburn, when from Acidity, the Acid being envelope d in the Curd.

6th Opium. it eases pain. and is best given in Peppermint tea or water.

Not long since a Physician^{who} was here on a visit. Breakfasted with me. just before eating. he drew a Box from his Pocket. and opening it. he took out a small Pill and swallowed it. On enquiry, he said it was a grain of Opium, and he could not retain his food without it. The radical Remedies are.

1. Avoiding all the remote causes,

2. Vomits, as Bitriol. Alb. and Ipecac.

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Vomits are now less used, than formerly,
and the cure of Dyspepsia, may be easily
undertaken without them.

3. Stimulants, under this head are com-
prehended.

1st Vegetables.

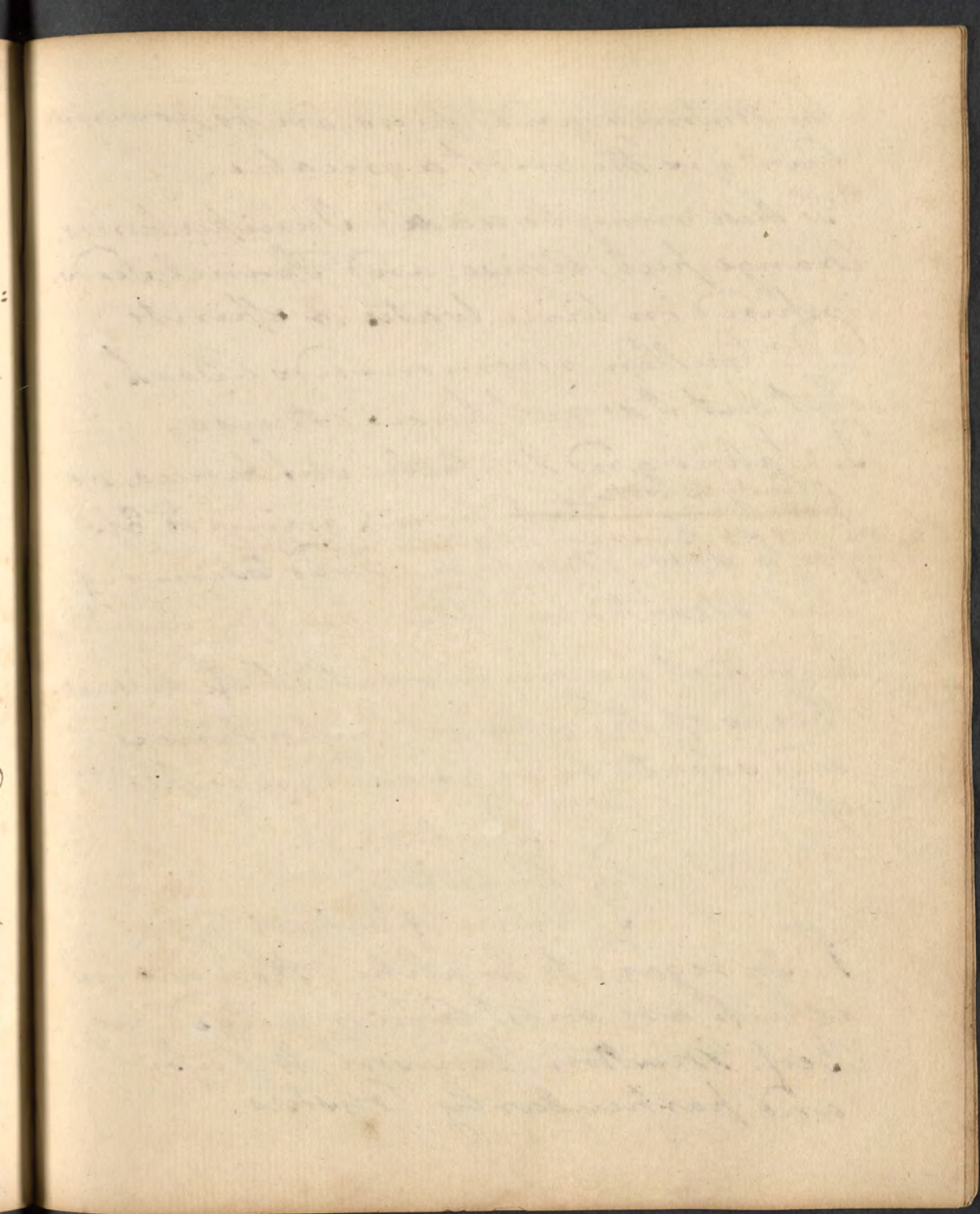
2. Saline, and

3 Metallic substances.

Under the first division are,

1st Vegetable Bitters, as Chassamomile,
Gentian, wormwood, Centaury, and
particularly Columbo, this should
be given from ℥j to 3℥ in substance,
or in Infusion: It is best when Infused
only for 24 hours. These bitters should
not be used for a long time, for they
tend to induce Indirect debility.

2. Acid Vegetables as, Mustard,
Horseradish, and particularly
Garlic, a Clove of this, may be taken
every day.



The Nutmeg. and Spices, are too powerfull
Garlic is the most agreeable.

To these may be added Juniper:berries,
Orange:peel, Anise, and Fennel:seeds,
infused in wine, water or spirits

Dr Cullen, recommends Bark,
but ~~but~~ I do not know its use,

3. Saline and Metallic substances, as
Rust of Iron ~~powdered~~ ^{from 4 grains to 3ss}
or ^{3. times a day} ~~for a dose.~~ ^{or 3ss of Gingers} Morning and Evening.

Sal. Martis in Pills, / Far Pills - Cayen Pepper

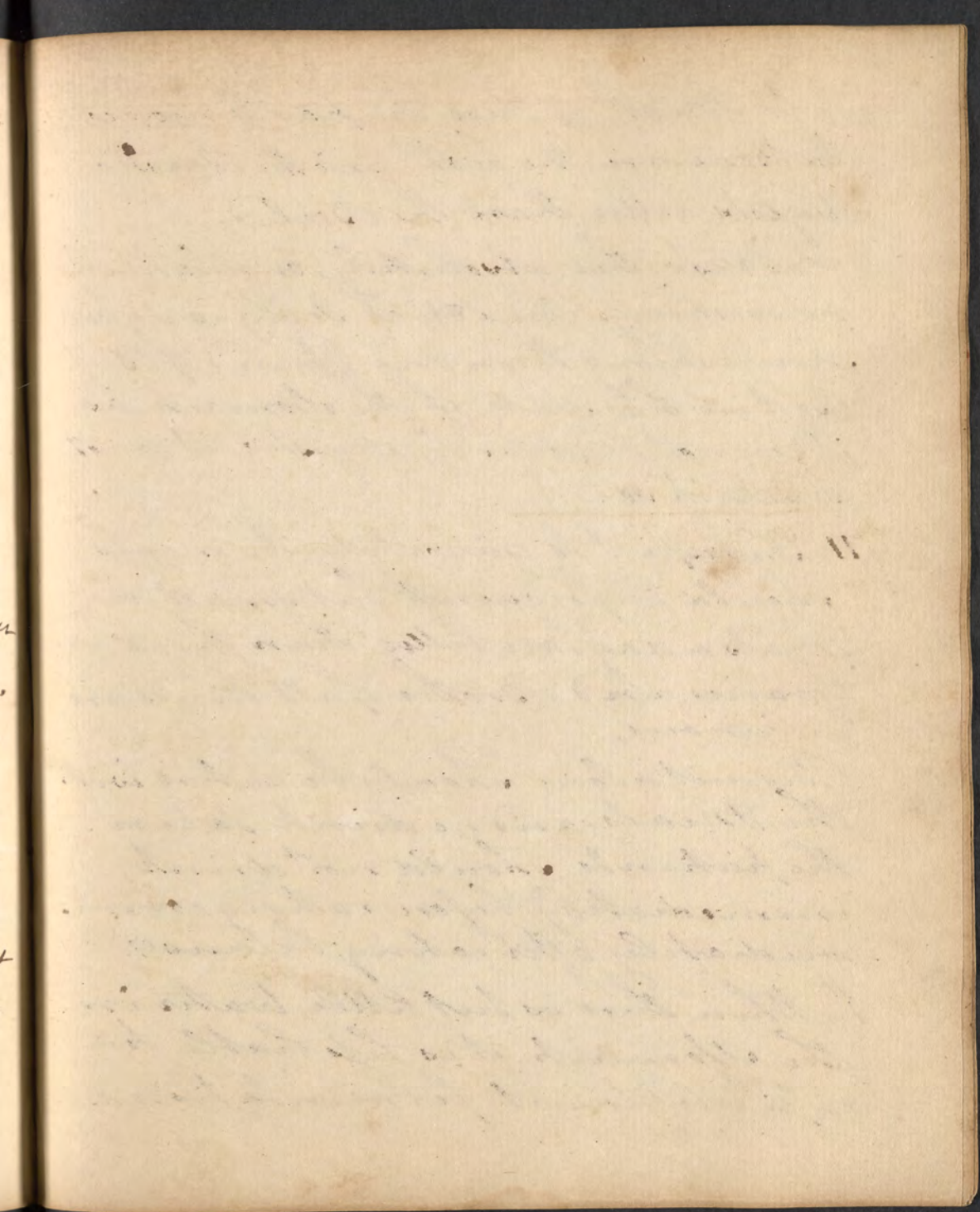
4. A diet accommodated to the disease,
this is of the utmost importance,
and should be regarded in respect
of,

1st Quality.

2^d Quantity.

3. Time of Eating

1. In regard to Quality. Those are best
which are most animalized, as
Beef, Mutton, Venison, Wild:fowl,
and particularly Oysters.



Salt Meats of these the parts nearest the bone are the best; and the Roasted, digests better than the Boiled.

Food is either absolutely, or relatively nourishing. thus $\frac{1}{2}$ lb of Jelly is more nourishing than one Pound of Beef. But in this state of the Stomach, as it cannot be so easily digested, it is not so much so.

II In respect to quantity. the meals should be frequent, but small. Six Meals a day, are better than three. Gravies, and Broths, of all kinds are injurious,

Biscuit alone should be eaten, with the Meals, and no drink taken. the patients should not drink, immediately before eating, or immediately after eating; because
1st When there is but little water in the Stomach, it is less liable to a rapid & violent fermentation.

... during the time of eating.

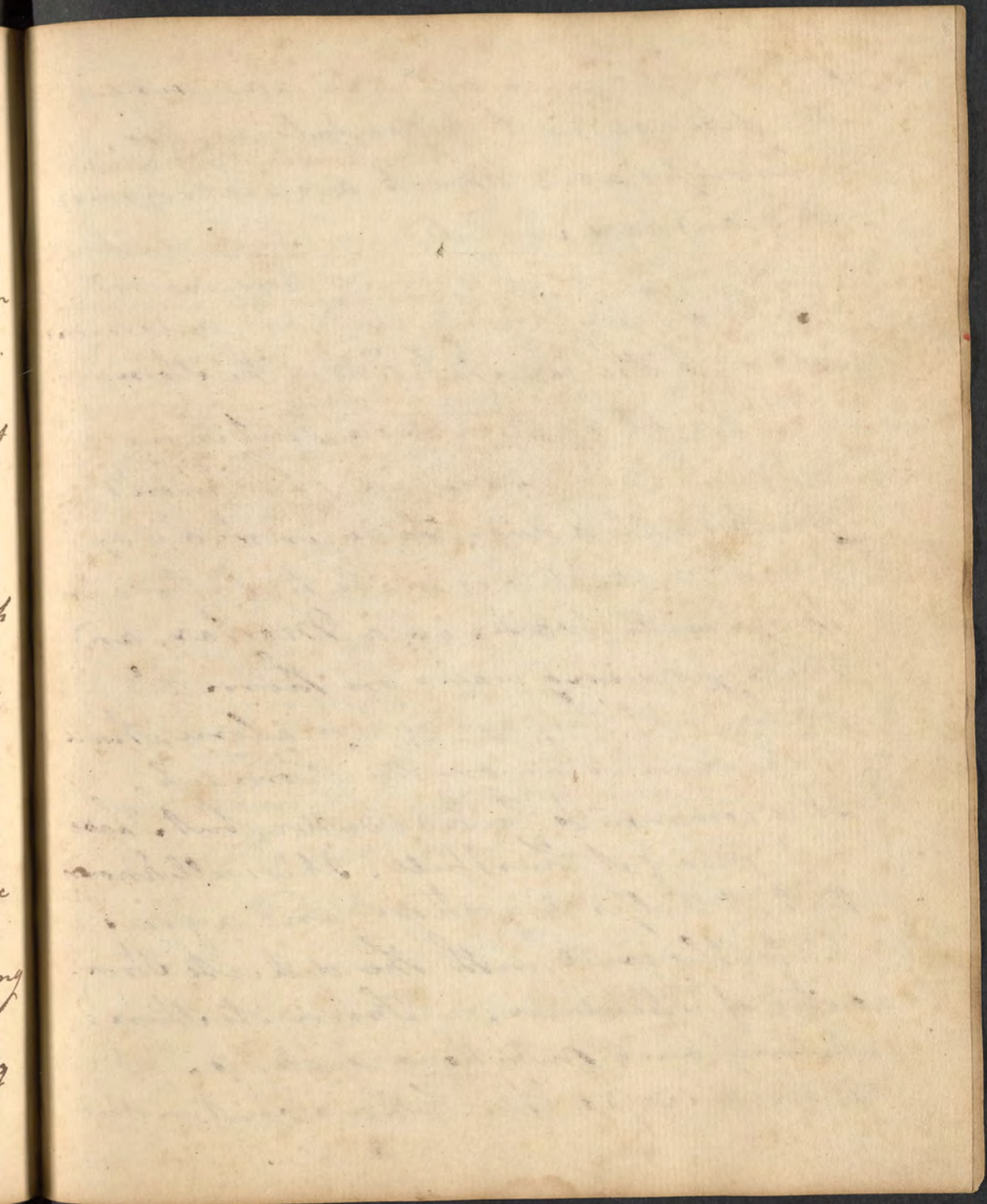
2. The food lies more in contact with the Stomach, and is less liable to pass too soon over the Pylorus.

3. It is more properly fitted for the action of the Gastric Juice, than when there is much water in the Stomach.

4th. It is less liable to be washed over, into the Duodenum, before it is fit to pass there.

To render food effectual, each kind should be taken alone. If the Stomach rejects food it may be given to the patient in Bed. Mineral waters have been retained when given in this way, and sea-sickness is less apt to attack a person, when lying on bed, indeed there are cases, where a Man will be more fatigued by putting on his Cloaths, than by walking 30 Miles.

D^r. Sydenham recommends Lying in bed in Maria, from debility.



Not only Animal Food, has cured
this disease, but Vegetables also,
Turnips and Milk, ^{are Roasted potatoes, but not Boiled} are recommended
= and, and have succeeded, and I can easily con-
= ceive why they should, for they are both
= gently Stimulating, and are accommo-
= dated to the Excitability of the Stomach.

The Milk of the Cocoa: Nut is very
good. I have made use of Almond
Milk with advantage, instead of
Cows Milk: this is made by triturating
them ~~with water~~ in a Mortar, and
then pouring water on them &c
perhaps if they are taken alone, it will
help them to lie on the Stomach.

It is common to forbid Butter, but I have
not found it hurtfull. It is well known
that it helps digestion, and agrees
perfectly well, with the delicate Stom-
= aches of Children. From its Stim-
= ulating and Nutritious qualities I forbid
it in diseases of Plethora; but in other

cases I see no propriety in denying it to the patients, when it is well received by the stomach. It may be used freely in Dyspepsia.

D.^r Fothergill tells a story of D.^r Mandeville. he was one day dining with the Earl of Mansfield. as the dishes came on the table, the Earl asked the D.^r if such a thing was wholesome? do you love it? says the D.^r, Yes replied his Lordship. does it agree with you? said the D.^r. very well answered the Earl, then eat it returned the D.^r

The Stomach should never be quite empty, for it favours Spasms and flatulency. Eggs, and particularly the Yolks are good.

The drinks should be Madaira, Cherry, or Lisbon. wines, or Porter, if they do not agree with the stomach. it has been usual to allow Brandy, and water to the patients. but the

Remedy is worse than the disease.
Dr. Fothergill reproached himself at
his death bed, with having made
many cots, by allowing his patients
Brandy and water. he was accused
of it publicly, in St. Thomas'
Hospital, by Dr. Hume. this coming
to Dr. Fothergill's ears, he waited on the
Dr. and desired an explanation. Doctor
Hume told him, that he really be-
lieved what he said, but that he
did not mean to assail Dr.
Fothergill's Character or Morals,
as he believed no body was better,
but that he ascribed it rather to an
error of Judgement, than intention.
this satisfied him. A Case however
happened which entirely broke him
off from prescribing spirits. A Young
Lady, a relation of his being sick,
he prescribed Ardent spirits for her,

She recovered, but became a sot afterwards and died one. He afterwards much reproached himself, and never made use of it again.

Simple, or toast and water if the stomach can bear it, are the best drinks, and when a stimulus is wanted. Chamomile tea may be used. This very soon becomes agreeable to the patient. I have heard of two tea-cups full of warm water drunk for six weeks, in bed before rising performed a cure: but it is not necessary to use it so long to be serviceable.

When the disease arises from the excessive use of warm spirits, they must be left off entirely. People are apt to be afraid of doing this, but I never knew an instance of its being fatal. Hurtfull.

Doct. Letsome indeed relates one, but it is one of a thousand.

when there is a total, or sudden
abstinence from Spiritous Liquors
Wine or Beer may be substituted
for a little while, but strong bitters
are better.

I knew a Negro who was cured of
that execrable love for Rum, by its
having been mixed with Tart. Emul.
and another case, where an ~~egg~~ Eel
had been put in it.

It was probably by raising the as-
sociation of Ideas, that Moses cured
the Children of Israel, of Idolatry,
by means of something he dissolved
a Golden Calf. probably it was by
Heepar Sulphuris, this mixture is
very nauseous, by obliging all
the people to drink of it, they could
never after lift up their souls in
prayer to Idols without the Idea
of the execrable draught they had
taken, and thus were prevented from

that I see.

If every thing failed the influence of Religion should be called in, which has often succeeded and saved men in this situation.

When the disease arises from Sea-sickness the remedies are.

1st Laxatives.

2^d Opium.

3rd Lying up the Stomach.

4th Lying with the heels higher, than the head.

5th By keeping some Aliment ~~apart~~ in the Stomach.

6th Cold Bath.

7th Boar and Salt-water. A Gentleman told me he always prevented it by losing a little blood.

Dispepsia. arising from Pregnancy. I shall treat of hereafter.

Hypochondriasis

It is so called from affecting the Hypochondriac region. The obstructions which are found there are the consequences not the causes of the disease.

It is a disease of the greatest deficiency of Action of any that is connected with Spasm.

I define it to be a dyspepsia, with fear and distress. Spasmodic affections appear in the Stomach and Bowels, with flatulency, Gastrodemia &c.

I have brought this disease in here, for the same reason that I did Gout in the end of Inflammatory diseases, because it was much connected with the order of diseases which follows.

It is connected with Spasmodic diseases only by two evanescent Symptoms ~~diseases~~.

The proximate cause is deficiency of Action in the Stomach and Alim.

entary Canal, accompanied with
similar deficiency in the whole System.
The causes of this disease are the same
as those of Dispepsia.

It is often brought on by affections of
the Mind, Fluor Albus, Repelled Eruptions,
and bleeding piles.

It is distinguished from Dispepsia.

1st By having less Spasm, and no Vomiting,
the irritability of the Stomach being
worn down.

2. Its being attended with greater or more
durable and steady apprehensions of
danger and Evil.

3. By the Symptoms of Dispepsia, being
often symptomatic.

4th By the Dispepsia being a common
and frequent disease. The Hypochondriasis
as rare a one.

5th By dispepsia occurring in early life,
the Hypochondriasis in advanced Life,
It is distinguished from Hysteria,

- 1st From its having no Globus Histericus.
- 2^d From its affecting men more than women
3. From its affecting those who lead a sedentary Life
- 4th From the Alternate Diarrhea, and Costiveness, which attend it
- 5th From its being relieved by warm, and injured by Cold weather, this being just the contrary in Histeria,
- 6th By its being accompanied with Dispepsia. and constant low Spirits.

Histeria and Hypochondriasis, differ only in that, the last is a higher degree of the same disease, here then the controversy which has so long agitated Physicians ends.

Hypochondriasis is then to Histeria what the Typhus is to the Typhoid, diathesis. as the Typhus differs from the Typhoid, in its remedies so does Hypochondriasis, from Histeria &c

Hysteria passes in Hypochondriasis, but they do not always precede and succeed each other, the link which connects both is Dyspepsia.

Doct^r Cullen says that Hysteria, is a disease of the Sanguine; the Hypochondriasis of a melancholic temperment, and I think I have seen the last mostly affect Men of dark Complexions. There is an excess of the Venereal Appetite in the Hypochondriasis. This is said to be cured, or restrain'd by Camphor, and the Monks are said to use for this purpose. Sometimes the two diseases are blended together, and is the more difficult to cure.

The Hypochondriasis is distinguished by Melancholy. In the first, the apprehension of fear and danger is confined to himself, but in Melancholy they extend to external, and less interesting Objects.

Cure.

All the remedies in Dispepsia are proper here, but all are not effectual.

The preparations of Steel and Bit-ters make no impression upon the Disorder, they are not injurious but only inert, on account of the great defect of action in the system.

The Cold Bath is hurtful, the body having too much torpor to be affected by the subsequent application of warm air, and hence must prove injurious, by increasing the debility.

The remedies are

1st Those that are adapted for the Body.

2^d Those suited for the Mind.

The first of these comprehends

1st The warm Bath.

2. warm drinks as tea, and Coffee,

these are highly gratefull.

Cold drinks are injurious, when cold drinks become disagreeable it is a certain sign of an Approaching Hypochondriasis

3. Opium is the best remedy, from its good effects in those diseases, where the Mind is affected, it has been called the *Medicina Mentis*

4th Ardent Spirits have been given but the Remedy is worse than the disease. I am much afraid that Dr. Brown has done more injury to Mankind, by introducing those Poisons into the *Materia Medica* again, than all his usefull and elegant discoveries will do good.

Madaira and Sherry wines, I once cured a Gentleman, by recommending wine to him. I met him in the Street where he asked my advice, at the same time telling

me his case. I then advised him to go home, and drink his half pint of Madeira wine a day. not long after I met him again in the Street when with a smiling face he told me he had drunk his wine and entirely recovered from his disease.

If these fail. then

6th Mercury should be given. I have often cured this disease, by raising a plentiful Salivation. this acts in two ways

1st By stimulating the system.

2. By diverting the mind to another disease. (viz) Soreness in the Mouth.

3. Exercise. this is the remedy principally to be depended upon. It should be of the active and passive kinds. Riding on Horseback is the best and a long Journey should be preferred

Before mentioning the Remedies suited to the Mind. I shall relate those

feelings of it to which, they are to be ~~an~~ modated.

The patient has a false Judgment.

1. Of his disease.

He fancies he has every disease enumerated in the different Nosologies of Physicians, particularly if he reads,

Medical Books, sometimes he thinks he has a living Animal in his body.

Capt. Friend thought he had a wolf in his Body, sometimes he thinks he is dead.

2. Of his Physician, he thinks, they do not understand his disease, or if they do, they do not attempt to remove it, hence he changes them very frequently.

3. Of his Medicines, he thinks they transform into Beasts, such as Dogs, Cats &c.

The Hypochondriasis, runs into Melancholy, as the Hysteria ~~case~~ does into Hypochondriasis.

Debt, says Mr. Burke is a real Evil.

and it very often brings on this disease. The Hypochondriasis is still further distinguished by one symptom. from all other diseases. this is despair.

In the most excruciating fits of the Gout. and stone. under the most dreadful losses of property. health and friends; there is still a desire for Life.

It belongs to this alone. to tear up the rooted passion for existence, which Heaven, hath placed in our souls from the horrid vitiations of the Mind the knife, the sword, the halter, or the more silent destruction of an Opium dose are resorted to.

The Remedies are.

1st To accommodate the conduct, to the patients state of Mind. the Physician should always appear grave, in his sight: and treat him with becoming propriety and attention,

and should never drop a hint to the patient or any of his friends, that he considered his disease as imaginary. I once heard of a Patient who thought he was dead. his Physicians laughing at him, on which account he angrily dismissed them. he was afterwards cured by another Physician who humouring him and pretending to believe he was dead, proposed opening him, this proposal agitated the dead Man so much that he recovered. Yet he always believed that he had been dead, and that his Physician had restored him to Life, by his great Skill.

2. Every kind of Amusement, Business is still better, and of other, that which leads to the acquisition of property. During the late War, none had it who took an active part. Wealthy Merchants who retire from

Business. generally have this disease. While I was in England. I ate at an eating house. kept by a man who in the former part of his life, having suddenly acquired a fortune of £10,000. set up a Carriage threw aside his business, and went into the Country. growing tired of Idleness, and being indisposed he laid down his Carriage and returned to the City, and again set up his eating house. The only cure in this case is a return to business. ~~The Excitement~~

3 The Excitement of some Active and Stimulating passion, A sudden fit of Anger. A Student who thought himself dead, ordered the Sexton to toll his Bell. the man not attending much to it, gave quickness to the sound of the Bell, which was quite displeasing to the dead man, in a great passion

he got up, run to the Belfry, hiked the bell-man down stairs, and rung his own bell, with great solemnity for an hour and a half. The exercise & restored him to his senses.

4th. If Debt is the cause, we may be assured, the Man is honest, and should advise him to surrender to his Creditors. Such is the Lenity of the Laws, that many Men after Bankruptcy, have retained their Character, and again risen to fortune and respectability.

5th. If it be from false Opinions of the Spiritual State, as

1st. That he has committed the unpardonable Sin, we may assure him that no man who ever thought so had committed it, and further that no Divines agree on which is the unpardonable Sin, if.

2^d. That has the object of divine ven-

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= geance. we may unfold to him the comfortable hopes of salvation. thro' the Mediation of a Saviour.

6th He should produce if possible, an entire new association of Ideas. In order to do this every thing about him must be changed.

A Gentleman in South Carolina, cured himself by changing his Cloaths. and emptying his pockets.

7th And lastly, by traveling: this should be in a warm Climate, with a new Companion. and in a new Carriage.

Lecture, 41st

We now come to treat of the third order, of Nervous diseases (viz)

Uesania. or

The diseases of the Mind.

In entering on this subject. I feel like the Jewish Legislator, when he was

bid to take off his sandals. before he trod
on Holy ground.

The diseases of the Mind have been but
little attended to

By enumerating the powers of the Soul.
we shall come to the knowledge of the
diseases which affect it. I shall con-
sider in the following Order, those which
affect

1st The Understanding.

2. Memory.

3. Moral faculty.

4th Passions.

5th Conscience.

6th - And the absence of all these powers,
constituting fatuity.

The following propositions I shall take
for granted.

1st I assume it as a fact. that the Body
acts upon the Mind, and the Mind upon

the Body reciprocally.

2. That all the operations of the Mind, are carried on, by means of Motion, in the body.

I prefer the term Motion, to that of Action, because it is less perceivable, and likewise make use of it in preference to Oscillation, and Vibration.

Our Ideas of Motion, have been too much limited; like Matter it may be diminished.

Were a Microscope, of sufficient Magnitude to be applied to the Brain I have no doubt, but that a motion, would be observable in it; for every operation of the Mind, for every act of the will, Memory &c

A Being of Superior Intelligence &c

It is immaterial, whether these motions are propagated by ~~Aether~~, or by the Vibration of the hard Substance of the Brain.

In a Mast. of more than an 100 feet in length. the noise made by the scratching with a pin on one end. may by applying the ear at the other. be there distinctly heard.

Sound is conveyed a great distance, by the frozen Earth. of this we had many instances during the Late War.

How easy is it to conceive, of animals, who depend for their existence on Earthquakes. Who would believe that the growth of plants, is accompanied with sound, yet many late observations, confirm the opinion, that they do.

The Brain is a moveable power; but it is imperceptable."

The action of the Nervous, and Arterial systems have great effect on the brain, and ^{on} other motions, and on the degrees of these motions.

In Maria. the Brain is generally found dry. In Fatuity the Brain is found soft.

Linnæus, and Doct. Arnold have made large collections of Brains, of diseased persons, they found in all either water. Hydatids &c.

But they are the effects, not the causes of Disease.

Dr. Stork tells us, he dissected the brains of a Maniac; where there was no morbid appearance, but was found perfectly sound.

We should not trust greatly, to appearances after death.

The Antients attributed Madness, to Black Bile.

"The health of the brain depends upon motions, as well as a certain degree of motion in the rest of the System."

"Perfect health of mind consists in a certain Measure in motions of the Brain."

In my Introductory Lecture, to the diseases of the Nervous System.

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I laid down, a scale of diseases, as proceeding with the progression of Civilization.

Vesania, are produced by a higher degree of the causes of those diseases which have preceded.

We are now going upon a new System, in the Brain. the first is.

Mania.

I define it to be a false perception of truth, or the relations of things, upon all subjects.

By a just perception &c I mean as things appear in the Divine Mind.

Madness is in their hearts, while they live, saith Solomon, and St Paul, speaks of a conversion to God: hence, as a restoration to a sound Mind. but Madness from so extensive a cause, is excluded from being the object of our present enquiry.

The second Species of Mania, is defined, a false perception of truth in human

affairs, and pursuits, every inordinate
pursuit in pleasure or business, is a
Species of Mania.

The following is a List of Mania's.

- 1st Liberty Mania.
2. Money Mania.
3. Land Mania.
- 4th Military Mania.
- 5th Duelling Mania.
- 6th Virtuous Mania.
- 7th Alchemical Mania.
- 8th Love Mania.
- 9th Pride Mania.
- 10th Gambling Mania.
- 11th Ecclesiastical
- 12th Historical
- 13th Musical, and
- 14th Patial Mania.

These kinds of Mania I exclude entire-
ly from the present subject.

A Part of a Madman in England.

Who was obliged by his Physician, to use the Cold Bath. he one day met the Servant of a Fox-hunter. and asked him how much it cost his Master, to maintain his Horses, and Hounds. the Servant said £500, and how much does he sell his Foxes for, again said the Maniac. for nothing said the Servant. I wish replied the Mad-man my Physician, could see him, he would soon recommend the Cold Bath. Those who differ from the common sense of Mankind are said to be Mad.

Doct^r Sydenham himself, did not escape this imputation, when he introduced the Cool Regimen.

I go on still further to limit ~~still further~~ the object of our present enquiry.

That Madnefs. I am now to treat off I define to be a false perception of truth with conversations and Actions, contrary to right reason, established Maxims, and Order,

The proximate cause of this disease,
is an excess or defect of Motion in
the Brain.

There may be, either of these. to a certain
- in degree, and not Madness.

In Men of Genius. the motions are
very quick and Irregular. yet there is
not Madness connected with it. these
very motions if carried to excess. would
be the disease, if But Men of Genius
are seldom subject to it.

Dryden says very justly.

"Great . . . to Madness were is near allied"

"~~And~~ And their passions do their bounds divide"

Weak men have this disease from defect
of Action.

The predisposing cause of this disease
is debility. either direct or Indirect.
or too much Excitability.

It is sometimes Hereditary. it generally

appears in middle Life, but I know an instance of its occurring in the decline of Life.

A Lieutenant, of the late Gen^l. Montgomery told me it was the wish of the Gen^l. to die in early Life suddenly, and if Married. Childless, this wish apparently dreadful; appears truly proper, when the reason is shewn: His family were subject to an hereditary Madness, which generally attacks them, about the age of 50, to escape it, he wished to die before that age. he wished a sudden death for the same reasons, that many do, that ~~they~~ he might avoid pain, and to depart Childless, that he might not entail so dreadful a complaint on a successor.

Fact of a Carpenter in the Hospital &c.
Remote causes are,
1st Excess or defect of Circulation of Blood

in the Brain. hence fevers are con-
sidered as remote caused. Delirium
is divided into two species (viz) the
Ferox and Mite.

Delirium Phrenitis is only an
acute Mania from excess of Cir-
= culation. The Mania from Typhus
is acute from deficiency.

It often follows the debility from Parturition.

Van Swieten relates a Case where Mania
recurred every Spring, and Autumn.

Even dreaming is only a temporary Mania.

Intemperance in the use of Ardent Spi-
= rits. they act first, by producing
excess of Action, in the blood vessels, and then
in direct debility: hence arises Mania,
from deficiency of Action.

The case of two Men in the Pennsylvania
Hospital, from this cause, one was cured
by wine, and the other by Bleeding.

3. Violent and sudden emotions, or passions, of the Mind, as excess in Joy, Sorrow, Love, Hatred, intense application of the Mind to one subject &c

Dr. Mead in his account of Mania says that he formerly heard Dr. Hale Physician to Bethlem Hospital, and of great experience in these matters, say more than once, that in the Year 1720, even Memorable for the South Sea scheme, ~~and~~ he had more patients committed to his care, whose heads were turned by the immense riches ~~they~~ which fortune, had suddenly thrown in their way, than of those, who had been compleatly ruined by that Abominable Bubble.

Doct^r Goldsmith relates a fact of Lord Molyneux who unexpectedly coming to a large Estate, was so overjoyed, as to hang himself in the Madness it occasioned.

There is a fact likewise to the same purpose in the History of New York.

Lord Lonsbury on being made Govern-
= nor: which he had long solicited, was so
rejoyced, that he made a large entertain-
= ment; called all his friends together,
and after retireing into another room,
cut his Throat.

4th Various causes acting on the Body,
as want of Sleep, great Labour, partien-
= larly when exposed to the alternate Ac-
= tion of heat and Cold, Gross and un-
= wholesome food, and drink, Garlic in
large quantities. Poisons. Excess in Venery,
Distonia and Hypochondriasis. Solitude,
the too frequent seeing Tragedies, and
Executions.

In England there are three causes, for its
being so common, these are,

- 1st Solitude.
- 2^d Tragedies.
- 3^d Executions.

The proximate cause, leads us to distinguish two species of Mania. these Van-Sweiten calls the *laving* and *Melan-cholic*.

Dr. Brown has taken notice, only of the *laving*.

For want of better terms, I shall call these two species *Tonic*, and *Atonic*. the first depending upon excess, of action, and the second upon deficiency of action in the Brain.

The degrees of Mania are distinguished, by the number of the powers, of the Mind, affected; the highest degrees, affect the Understanding. Memory. Imagination. Judgement. Moral faculties, and passions.

The lowest degree the Understanding only. this Dr. Cullen calls the *Melan-cholic*. It is only a higher degree of *Hypochondriasis*, and differs from it

In the Judgement being more
perverted. unattended with Dispep-
=sia. and the patient denying that
he has any disease. Fear & leavesthem
and Madmen seldom feel distress.
but on the contrary, some are very
happy. distress is the connecting Sym-
=tom. of Hypochondriasis and Mad-
=ness

The term. Melancholic is therefore
improper.

Lecture. 42

How shall we account for Madness.
sometimes affecting the whole Brain.
and at other times only one part.

1- Some passions affect the Brain at
once

2- Others affect it Indirectly, seizing
one part first. and by means of that,
affecting the whole Body. as
Hepatitis. brings on a general Inflamm-
=mation,

3. There are cases where the Understanding is affected, and no other part. this is Analogous to local obstructions, in other parts of the System, that do not from peculiar causes, produce a disease of the whole system.

This last species, is very common, it happens generally to religious Enthusiasts.

It appears to have been the Malady of the Celebrated Swedenburgh: who on all subjects, except his Visions, was a very agreeable man. It is likewise the case of Jeremima Wilkinson, who had a perversion of Judgment, in religious subjects, but is not defective in other respects.

To punish such Characters for their erroneous principles would be a crime, committed against good Government, and the Majesty of Heaven.

In a Letter I lately had from Dr Percival, he tells me of Mr. Brown,

LIBRARY OF THE
COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS

who was attacked by a Highwayman in the struggle with him he killed the Man. this affected him so much, that he thought God for this deed, had annihilated his Soul.

The Madness of Don Quixote, was well imagined as it is confined to this principle of the Mind.

A Certain Poor Derberow of this place who thro' the loss of understanding supposed himself, the proprietor of Pennsylvania, and was constantly making out Deeds of it. In every thing else he was perfectly sensible. If it was wanted, many similar instances might be mentioned, to show the perversion of the understanding. But I have only to add, that this species sometimes, comes on with a general affection of the other powers of the Mind. which however is of short duration. Dr Cullen calls this species *Insania Partialis*.

The Madness which occurs after Parturition is sthenic. this is accounted for on the same principle, as the strength in Tetanus.

Hoffman relates a case of a woman who meting with a little ruffle, a few days after Child bearing was seized with Mania.

The precursors of Tonic Madness, are,

1. Great Watchfulness and Excentricity
2. Great appetite Costiveness. Head-ach, and Vertigo.
3. Instability in all pursuits, and unusual extravagance;
4. Irrascibility and Jealousy, without any apparent affection of the Mind.

The precursors of Atonic Madness, are,

1. The symptoms of Hypochondriasis. Love of Solitude. Watchfulness and unusual taciturnity.
2. Chillness of the Body. Aversion to Motion,

and a slowness of the pulse, and
respiration.

3. Costiveness, impaired appetite,
evacuation, paleness and dryness
of the skin, and an indifference
with respect to external things.

To prevent the first, the patient shou^d
be withdrawn from all business,
and be engaged in pleasure. Stidious
Men have found relief by changing
their studies.

Rosseau after severe application read
Poetry.

The celebrated friend of Sir Isaac New-
ton. (M^r. M^r. Laurin) read Novels,
and romances, to relieve his Mind,
from the Mathematics, and so great
was the number, that he had pursued
that Dr. Gregory told me, that his
opinion was asked of the Character
of every publication in that Line.

Besides the body should be reduced by abstinence, moderate Labour &c and all the exciting causes to be avoided.

In preventing Atonic Madness, the patient should be drawn from Solitude.

Sir Isaac Newton approached very near to this disease, in consequence of having secluded himself ~~from~~ a long time over his favourite Study. he was cured by being persuaded, and brought into a lively and gay circle. Dr Boerhaave, passed one, six weeks without sleep; and was cured of a tendency or near approach to this disease; in the same way.

The body as well as Mind, should be attended to likewise; and exercise, Journey, Stimulating drinks to be recommended.

The Symptoms of Tonic Madness are, great watchfulness, Irascibility,

Incoherent Ideas, and Deep rooted
Opinions, accompanied with Revenge,
wild Staring Eyes, great terror, and
fierceness in the face, singing &
Great bodily strength. Great insensibi-
-lity to Cold, Vomits Purges, Contagi-
-ons, the pulse is generally tense,
full, and sometimes quick, the ap-
-petite unnatural and generally
keen. Great Costiveness, and Obstruc-
-tions of the Secretions.

Where these have Liberty, they resem-
-ble Beasts and Devils, rather than
Men. they tear their Clothes, and
throw them into the fire; they bes-
-mear their faces with Excrements,
and fly from human Society,
to Church-Yards.

These symptoms are varied by the
number of the powers, of the Mind,
affected.

Shakespear, has drawn the best picture of Madness, in his Character of Lear, and Edgar, the first represents the Tonic. The second the Atonic, Species.

The Tragedy of King Lear I would refer you to as superior to all the descriptions of Physicians.

It sometimes it terminates in death. in three, four, or ten days.

The Symptoms of Atonic Madness. are great taciturnity. fixed position of the head, downcast look, indifference to all around. neglect of dress long nails and Beard. dishevelled hair &c.

Coldness of the surface of the Body. dry skin, change of colour. accompanied with dark spots. defect of Appetite, a constant spitting of tough Phlegm. which adheres to the Beard.

(I remember this to have been particu-
-larly the case with Sammy Wallace
in our Hospital)

A languid slow pulse, and respirations.
of the Secretions, when unconfined they
seek for Solitude, rather than Society &c.

They are generally inoffensive, this
species, seems to have been that which
formed the disease of Nebuchadnezer.
And it is probably that the idea of his
looking like a Beast, was taken from
the length of his Hair, and Nails.

This species Shakespeare too describes,
in Edgar, when he assumes the Cha-
-racter of a Maniac.

This kind of Mania, sometimes
affects all the powers of the Mind,
but it is more frequently confined
to the Understanding, and passions,
and seldom to the Moral Faculty.

This sometimes continues, 10, 15, 20, or
30, and even 50 Years, but sometimes,

terminates fatally in Epilepsy, Hypo-
= tria Hypochondriasis and Fatuity.

We are not to suppose that Madness,
always, appears in these two forms,
they sometimes alternate with each
other, and that very rapidly, sometimes
they are blended together, from excess of
action in one part, and defect in another,
and lastly there may be great action in
the Brain, without the Arterial Sys-
= tem being brought into Sympathy.

The probable Issue of the disease, is known
from the following remarks.

1. Where Madness is hereditary it is
incurable.
2. When Madness arises, from fevers
Parturition, Intoxication, & Poisons,
it generally yields to Medicines.
3. When from violent emotions, it is less
difficult of cure, than when from passions.
- 4th A return of any Antient habit,
is a sign of returning health.

Dr^r Willis knew that the present King
of England, was recovering from
his beginning to speak very quick,
which is his usual Method of speaking
so successfully, but cruelly satirized
by Peter Pindar.

5th Madness is much less incurable
now in England than formerly.

Dr^r Willis, says he cured the disease,
in 3 Months. this success is owing to
the great attention paid to them,
and the excellent administration
and contrivance of Hospitals,
in England.

The confinement of Maniacs
in Cells, is a disgrace and reproach
to Pennsylvania.

Lecture. 43.

Cure.

The remedies for Toxic Madness are,

1. A removal of the patient from his own house, and family, to a place of confinement. airy, and among strangers. If they are outrageous, the Mad. Shirt must be put on, in order to restrain, their fury.

2 Bleeding. This is indicated by the pulse which is generally full, and hard, and must be regulated by it.

I have known 32^{oz} of blood taken, restore a Maniac in one day. This was the case of a Barber in our Hospital.

When Bleeding does not immediately cure it, it renders the patient, more composed, and consequently more manageable.

3. Vomits, and nauseating Medicines. The first act by debilitating the whole

System, and should be often repeated.

Where the whole System is brought into Sympathy; Vomits are preferred to Nauseating doses. the others may be used, when the Action is not very great, and of a mixed nature, and when there is a tendency to Atonic.

4th Purges. these are very proper. drastic purges should never be used.

Dr Cullen recommends Soluble and likewise Cream of Tartar. to be repeated, two or three times a week.

perhaps the three last are only proper where the ~~the~~ whole system is affected.

5th Dr Parry, has rendered himself, famous in England, of late for curing this disease, by compressing, the Carotid Arteries; and thus preventing the afflux of the Blood to the Brain. It should only be used

in this Species.

6th Cold Air, or Cold Water. this acts by debilitating.

Doct^r Brown says the application of cold should be continued, till the patient is almost killed, and till the pulse is hardly felt. this is very proper, and analogous to Bleeding ad deliquium animi; the use of cold immersion cannot be too much recommended in this disease. When it is objected to Dr Cullen recommends the Clay Cap, as a substitute, and it is very useful. Cold applications, are proper, after the head is shaved. I have seen good effects from Cold Vinegar, or Water applied to the head, perhaps snow, or pounded Ice, would answer better, when the excess of action is Local. Case of a man in Maryland who when Mad, run out from his friends, in the Night,

naked, and spent the whole Night.
exposed to the cold in a Marsh! In the
Morning he returned home, in perfect
health!

7th Hard Labour: the late Dr Gregory,
told me of a Man, near Aberdeen,
who used to cure saving Madness,
by using the patients in a Plough,
like Oxen, digging, turning, turning
a hand Mill &c is of great advantage.

8th Low diet, as Milk, Vegetables &c

9th Neutralizing, or diverting the
ruling passion of the patient,
(See my Oration)

I believe a table of Attractions, with
respect to the passions; may as well
be formed as in Chemistry.

Plutarch relates a fact of the Virgins
of Miletus; a certain Mania seem-
-ed to be Epidemic among them,
which induced them to commit

Suicide; to prevent this an Edit was passed, which ordered all the Bodies of Suicides, to be exposed naked in the public Streets. the sense of Shame operated so powerfully, that no act of suicide was after heard of.

Phetis-diverted Achilles, from his intentions respecting the body of Hector - by calling in the assistance of Love. A Woman in Philad^e County, was cured by a number of persons, playing cards with her, the whole day, one succeeding the other, as they grew tired. This is perhaps the only case, where cards, ever did good, where every power of the Mind is affected, these I grant would be ineffectual,

10th - Musick, if this has ever done harm it has not been accommodated to the degree of Excitement in the Brain, That it hath powers,

to appease Madness; we need only, read Drydens Ode, for St Cecilia's day to be convinced.

But we have Authority of a higher nature, and indisputable truth. the simple harp of David, appeas'd the Madness of Saul.

In Tonic Madness the most plaintive tunes should be played.

11th Madmen should never be unnecessarily opposed, or Irritated.

The Physician should gain the confidence of the patient, every thing that is tender and kind should come from him, he should appear to enter into all the views, and wishes of the Maniac, and be his only friend. Whenever force must necessarily be used, it should come from anyone, rather than from the Physician, say it should seem even to

be done. without his consent. and against his will and entreaties.

12th - A due attention should be paid to the dress. and apartments of Maria's clean linens is indispensably necessary.

13th - Are there any Medicines, which may be used in the cure of Toric Madness? Many have been recommended. but I know of none that are certainly efficacious. Hellibore. which formerly, so much employed, seems to have done good only when it purged. the same, may be said I believe of Borax, which has lately been used. much more may be said of Camphor. Doct. Dobson relates some facts of Camphor which may lead to the employment. of it. He gave ʒij in one day. and it always reduced the pulse. It reduced it in one

Case from 80 to 70 strokes in a minute,
and in another from 70 to 55 $\frac{1}{2}$.

The Digitalis has cured Tonic Mania
D^r Withering speaks highly of this medicine.
= edy. it cured one case in the Pennsylvania
= venia hospital.

Is Opium proper?

I believe never. I have seen it do harm.
D^r Gullens Opinion, concerning its
sedative effects, and his advice, to give
it, in order to take down Exultation
in this disease; is false.

The Remedies, for Atonic Madness
= nefs are,

1 The Warm Bath. such is the torpor
of the system, that it must be used,
for many Weeks, and even Months,
when it begins to affect the system
the Cold Bath may be employed.

2. Wine, and Ardent Spirits. these often cure it. when it proceeds from an Intemperate use of them. I have seen a pint of wine. in one hour. convert a patient from a Beast. to a Man. and I cured another by strong Brandy Toddy.

3. Opium this produces wonderful effects. Dr. Sydenham has left a record in its favour. Whenever it occurs from, Perturbation, Nervous fever &c. Opium is a sovereign remedy. if it fails, recourse must be had to Wine.

Dr. Anthony Sothergill, recommends the Hyosciamus in preference to Opium, because it does not bind.

4th Blisters, and Caustics. Blisters are seldom of service they have long been recommended, but Caustics are the best they should be applied to the Neck in this disease. If Blisters fail, it is only from the weakness of their Stimulus.

I have seen four cases in our hospital,
from the spontaneous production of
abscesses, in different parts of the
body cured of this disease.

Dr Johnson tells us in his Life of Dean
Swift, that the Dean enjoyed a tem-
-porary return of reason during the
continuance of an Abscess in one of
his Eyes.

5th Dr Parry cured the Tonic Mad-
-ness by compressing the Carotid Artery.

What would be the effect when in Atonic
Madness we ~~we~~ should compress the
Jugular Veins. the effects of this would
be to ~~return~~ prevent the return of the
Blood and cause an accumulation of it
in the Vessels of the Brain.

6th From the effects of fever, in tonic Madness,
I should suppose it to be a good remedy
An Epidemic Fever: once restored many
of the Maniacal patients, in the hospital.

and there is one instance of a Cure,
from Angina.

Few Madmen die, without having,
just before their death, recovered their
reason.

Cervantes, shews a great acquaintance
with the nature of Mars, in his ma-
king Don Quixote, in his last moments
perfectly natural, and to lament over
the follies of his past Life.

In all these instances the stimulus of
the fever brings the system to that tone
which constitutes rationality.

7th - Certain stimulating passions shou-
be employed, as Anger, and terror.

8th - The effects of Music may be tried
here with safety. it should be of the
most lively and Animating kind.

9th - Exercise, Confinement, is very
improper. Walking is serviceable.
Riding in a Carriage, and Horse Back.

should be used. Cleanliness should be attended to. Shaving, Cutting the hair, pairing the Nails &c are all necessary.

10th What would be the effect of Salivation?
From its good effects in Hypochondriasis. I should think it would be of service here. I have long wished to try it, but the unwholeness of the Cells, in our hospital has prevented me. I would however recommend it to you.

11th What would be the effects of Narcotics?
perhaps those causes which produce tonic Madness, may cure the Atonic.
the sudden good effects ^{of ardent spirits} in Mania.
from drunkenness makes the conjecture probable.

A return for an old custom is a sign of
returning health -

Dr. Willis knew that the present King

228 We come now to treat of the diseases of the
Memory.

Weakness, or Defect of Memory.

This is called by Dr Cullen Amnesia.
It alone may be destroyed every other
power of the Mind remaining entire.

The Memory is the most wonderful
Faculty of the human Soul. that Appre-
-hension of the Mind, by which it retains
the knowledge of facts, which have pas-
-sed many days, or one day before,
has never yet been explained.

"Prescience"; says Dr Reid, in the Dicty.
is not more wonderful, than that
Men should have the remembrance
of things, which have existed 30 Y^{rs}
ago.

The period, from which the Memory
dates its facts, is various. It is however,
very early.

Doct^r Mays told me that he became
blind at the age of eighteen Months.

and that he still remembered a certain
^{Cow,}
~~case~~ and the Plaid dress. then so much
worn in Scotland.

Shakespeare. the Philosopher of Nature.
makes it begin at three years of Age, in
the Tempest. where Prospero makes
questions Miranda of her recollection.
The Mind cannot attend to two things
at once, hence the reason why early
events are not remembered.

We acquire Ideas while young and names
afterwards.

According to Dr Gregory, we learn,
more, in the three first years of our
lives, than in any thirty afterwards.

The Indians possess very little power of
remembrance, the Memory imp=
=roves with the progress of Civilization.
Literature, and refinement.

The manner in which the Indians
remember long Speeches is, for several
of them, to sit in a row, the first attends,
till he has his Memory, sufficiently.

charged. he then Joyns his Neighbour who
all this time had been looking about.
the second then attends. till his
Memory is loaded: thus they go
on till the Speech is ended. They then
retire, each throws in his proportion.
the whole is Collected, and an Answer
is made.

Many Nations of Indians, can
count only the number of their fin-
gers and toes. 20, and not beyond
that. There are some Tribes of
Rusians. so Ignorant as to be able to
only to count 3,

Man is an Infinite decimal part
of the Deity.

St. Paul says it does not appear 8th

There are four species of Memory.
1. For Words. 2. For names. 3. For
numbers. 4. For Ideas.

Each of these powers of the Memory

appear to occupy distinct portions,
or Cells in the Brain.

Children, and Players possess the
first in the greatest perfection.

Cyrus, when he called the names
of an Army, consisting of an 100...000
Men shew'd an instance of the second.

King Geore the 3^d is a living Instance

The third species was possessed by a
certain Jedadiah Buxton,

likewise a Slave in Virginia of the
name of Thomas Fuller, and two
Gentlemen in this City.

I shall relate only a few Anecdotes,
of each of these persons.

Jedadiah Buxton, went one day
to Church, as he was a poor Man,
and meanly dress'd no one opened
a Pew to him, and he stood in the Al-
ley during the Sermon, the Minister
took notice of the attention of the

Man, and after service asked the
Sexton if he knew who he was,
the Sexton not knowing him,
the Clergyman then went to him
"Friend said he, you appeared very
attentive while I was preaching,
I dare say you can repeat almost
the whole sermon" No returned
Jedadiah, but I can tell you how
many words you spoke" he told
him, and the Clergyman on coun-
-ting them found he was exactly
right, This same Man went to
a play one night while he was there.
he appeared so very interested, in
what was going forwards, and
the first thing he did when he went
home was to tell how many words
the Actor had spoken.
Thomas Fuller, first began
with counting the number of grains

in a Bushel of Wheat. and next the
number of hairs in a Cows tail.
he ^{at} length acquired so much Arith-
-metical knowledge, as to be able when
you have told him your age. to in-
-form you, how many Months, Weeks,
Days, hours, and seconds, you have
lived, and this in five minutes time.

There lived about 30 years ago. in
this City, a Man who knew the age
of every Man in the place that he
was acquainted with.

There was another Citizen of the name
of Logan who remembered his
friends after a fit of Palsey by their
ages, and the books in his Library.
of which he had a considerable num-
-ber by the year. they were printed
in. Of all words but numerical
he was ignorant. but his understand-
-ing was still good.

Each power of the Mind, seems to occupy
= by a different part of the Brain,
perfection of Men consists only in
possessing every Species of it.

Doct^r Nesbit once informed me,
he could not remember the dates
of any events.

Doct^r Sardinier once forgot his own
name. he went to visit a friend,
on coming to the house and enq-
= uiring for his friend, he was answer-
= ed he was not at home, the Servant
asked him his name. the D^r in vain
endeavoured to recollect it. at length
he told the Servant. (Being ashamed
to tell him of his forgetfulness)
that it was no matter he would
call again. going down Street he
met an Acquaintance who called
him by name. "thank you Sir
said the D^r I now know my name"

which I had forgot before: he returned back directly afterwards, and left his name with the servant.

The celebrated Linnæus as we are informed by the writer of his Life, after a stroke of the Palsy, forgot the Maiden name of his Wife.

If you wish for more information on this curious Subject, see Dr. Battie on the Memory.

It is owing to a defect of Motion, that a total absence of Memory, takes place. It is owing to excess in some part of the Brain, that we are unable to recollect a word, or name at Night. We remember it, perfectly well in the Morning, this extends even to the understanding. Hence the propriety of consulting our Pillow, in all difficult

cases, and dangerous situations,

Lecture, 44th

There is a fact of the exercise of the Memory. A Gentleman after a Nervous Fever, lost his Memory for names. For instance if he wanted, a knife to cut an Apple, he would ask for a Bushel of Wheat. Sometimes there is an Oblivion of the sounds of words, and yet a perfect remembrance of the Ideas, and Letters of a word.

A Clergyman in N. England after a stoppage of the Bleeding Piles lost ~~his~~ his Memory afterwards, he would ask how a person did in this manner,

"How, d.o. y.o.u, d.o,?"

A Gentleman in this City forgot how to pronounce the word Butter, but could tell how it was made, and its use,

9-
I think I have observed something like
a Palsy, of the Memory, in Gent.
who could not remember the difference
between a Jug. and a Pitcher,

Another person I remember, could
never learn which way to wind up
the regulator of a Watch.

I had a School-master who tho he had
a great Memory, for Ideas, had a
very bad one for words. he spent a
Week, in learning, one simple rule
in the Latin Grammar. (viz) the
Dative and Ablative Plural are the
same. Remote Causes, are.

1, Intemperance in Eating.

2. in Drinking.

It is a Spanish Law, that a person
who has been convicted of Drunken-
ness shall never bear testimony

in a Court of Law.

3^d Excep in Venery.

4th Grief.

5th Lesions of the Brain.

6th Fevers, especially of the Typhus,
and Plague.

A Clergyman formerly of New Dossy
in consequence of a fever, at the age
of 19, lost his Memory, and Lear-
ning, after he recovered, he began
to learn the Languages &c
sometime after, his Memory and
Ideas, suddenly returned.

The case of the celebrated Dr Tea-
land, was similar to the above,

at a very early age he made
considerable advance in Learning,
after a fever he lost his Memory,
and had again to learn his letters,

and go on through the common
preparations of Literature. he
afterwards became one of the first,
Divines, in Europe.

7th Gout translated to the Brain.

8th Palsy, and Apoplexy.

9th Vertigo.

10th Excessive Bleeding, particula-
-rly for the Epilepsy.

11th Drying up an Old Issue.

12th Snuff; hence you will remember,
the case of ^{Dr} John Pringle,

13th Terror.

14th Oppressing the Memory with
too many words.

^{Dr} Lemurman, relates a case, of
a Swiss Divine, who by endeavour-
-ing to learn his Sermons by heart,
that he might deliver them, with

the grace of an Orator lost the power
of remembrance

Children often have it injured by
obliging them, to commit long
speeches, Grammar rules, and
even Catechisms to Memory.

In removing this disease I shall
include Moral as well as Physical
Remedies.

The remedies for the Moral, and
Physical kind, are,

1. Avoiding all the remote, and
occasional causes.
 2. By close attention, and frequent
repetition of which we wish to re-
member. Men who accustom
themselves to tell even a lie, get
at length to believe that it is a
fact.
- Dr^r Watts advises, whenever you

hear anything. that you wish to remember, to repeat it if you can with propriety in the first company, you enter. This is a very good rule, "Science, is not science till revealed"

3. By calling in the aid of two, or more senses,

The senses reciprocally assist each other. it is for this reason that Children, and the vulgar read loud, the Ears, and, Eyes, acting together, to the more perfect recollection,

4th By Association. when a group of Ideas is received into the Brain, they are lodged in different parts, in this situation the motion of one excites that of others.

The Memory is assisted by Association

1. By the person placing himself,

in the situation he was, when he heard what he wished to remember.

2- By the pleasure that accompanies the reception of the Idea.

3- By pain. this was the origin of a custom in England of a Father whipping his son, at the boundaries of his farm.

This too is the reason why Women remember every thing, they learn or see, about the time of Child-Bearing. A Grose fellow in this City, said that every woman, who once had a Child, was a living Almanack.

4th - The Memory is helped by Association, of Arbitrary signs, as tying a knot, in a handkerchief, putting paper in the Sleeve, and

tying a string round the finger & -
5th By sounds. it is by the remem-
-brance of past scenes, of social
Endearments occasioned by it. that
a certain tune operates to produce
the.

Melancholy. There is
a tune which I heard and was much
pleased with when a Boy Child,
which tho there is nothing remark-
-able in it, and indeed it is not an
harmonious tune; I can hardly
hear it at this time, without shedding
tears.

6th By certain Words, one word begets
the remembrance of another, tho they
are not alike in sound.

There was formerly a man here of
the name of Alexander, Alexander,
a person wishing to find him, but

unable, to repeat the name, said it was something like, point, no point, this was sufficient, he was readily found; but the Misfortune was, that the poor man, ever after went by the name of point, no point.

7th By certain letters.

A Physician, formerly a fellow student of mine, could never remember, whether, there were two arteries and one vein, or two veins, and one artery, in the Umbilical Chord, till he thought of the two letters, as in the last syllable; in *Dr Boerhaave's* name.

For further information on this subject, see, *Dr Lusk, Read, and Battie;*

5th Under the general head by filling
the Mind only with usefull know-
-ledge, and usefull facts:

Dr Johnson was so very carefull,
of not admitting any thing, but
truth and real Science, into his
Mind. that he said whatever M^r
Joshua Raynold says, I attend to,
for I know him to be a man of truth.
but whatever that Rascal says . . .
mentioning another person, I
attend not at all to; for, I know him,
to be a liar; and whenever there was
any thing trifling going on in
conversation, he would never at-
-tend to it, and if asked what he was
thinking of: he would answer,
Tom! Thumb,

6th It is further improved, by
the exercise of it. Memorandum
Books are improper, in early life,
but in Age become necessary.

The Physical means, are,

When it is from excess of Action,
avoiding all the exciting causes,

When it is from defect, or what
I call Palcy of the Brain,

Tonic Remedies, must be used,

the Cold Bath, and gentle Exercise,

M^r Pope, says, nothing excites,
Ideas so much, as a trotting horse.

What would be the effect of Stram-
=onium. In deficiency of Memory?
probably a good effect, might result
from it.

I believe that no Idea once lodged,

in the Brain is ever lost, the facts
which I formerly mentioned of the
Counts of Laval. (see page 14th coun-
-tenance this opinion; neither shou-
we be surprized at this, a grain
of wheat, once held in itself every
grain, which has ever ripened on
the Plains. This is Analogous
to what has happened in the Ani-
-mal world, the whole human
race, were once enveloped in the
body of our common parent Adam,

The next is,

Fatuity.

This consists in a total absence
of Understanding and Memory,
the passions, and Moral Faculty.
sometimes existing in a small degree.
The passion of Love, is generally

the one ^{which is} prevent. if any,

This is the case of one Michael, in third Street. if you see him at any time, he has always, a Sweet-heart to talk about.

The proximate cause is a total absence of Motion in the parts of the Brain, which contains the parts affected.

Slobbering, Lolling of the tongue, and ludicrous Gestures, accompany this disease.

1. The powers of the human Mind appear to spread in families; I believe that no sensible or great Men are Born. of foolish Mothers. For this reason we see whole families of Children remarkable for Genius; or the want of it,

At present, we have too few observations to make a System. but I sell certain of these remarks

2. It is occasioned by falls, Lesions of the Brain, fevers, intemperance in eating and drinking, Violent passions of the Mind &c

3. By Old Age, it is a Melancholy truth; that we are but once Men, and twice Children.

Too much moisture, and too much dryness of the Brain, is equally bad to Fatuity.

It occurs in Old Age by reason of the dryness

This disease has been cured in Children; by a fall, and a Burn.

A Daughter of the celebrated Doct^r Priestly, lived fatuitous till thirten

when she fell out of a window,
and after her recovery became
extremely sensible.

I have known a Burn cure it, like-
wise the Cold Bath, Chalybeates,
and Exercise have all cured it.
From the effects of Burns, what,
would be the effects of violent Stim-
ulants, as Caustics &c.

Stramonium might do good.

Dr. Percival relates a case of a
person who lived in a state of Idiot-
ism, till she was 34 years old,
when being seized with a Consump-
tion in her last Illness; she reco-
vered her reason, and astonished
them all with her sense and wisdom.
That which arises from fevers,
often goes off; of itself or by Exercise

and cold Air, if these fail the Cold Bath ought to be used.

That from Old Age, is seldom cured but maybe prevented.

Dr Johnson attributes Dean Swifts Satuity. to a resolution he had made not to read. after his Eyes had failed and to his extreme Avarice, which made him avoid Company, that he might not be at the expence of Entertaining them.

The want of employment of the Mind in Old Age, is the chief cause of it,

Country People who have no Relish for Books, are generally satious.

In Cities it is more rare, Company can be procured on easier terms.

than in the Country, and supplies
the place of Books and Business.

D^r Franklin is an Instance,
of the excellent effects of literary
attention. In the decline of Life
he retained his powers in full per-
-fection to the last, and his latest
publication about three weeks before
his death, was a work of the Imma-
-gination.

As these powers of the Mind decay,
such is the nature of Man, that
consolation is drawn from their
Failure.

"I love my Memory," said Anthony
Beniget, to me; but in this I have
the advantage over you, when you
read a fine Book once you rem-
-ember it, and it is irksome to read

it again, to me it is ever new,
I read it again and again, and
draw fresh delights from every
repetition.

It is worth remarking, that while
every ~~human~~ ^{every other} power, of the human
Mind departs, while the Understand-
-ing, the Memory, the Vivid Im-
-agination decay, the Moral fa-
-culty never fails, the

“Immortal never fading friend of Man”
“His guide to happiness on high.”

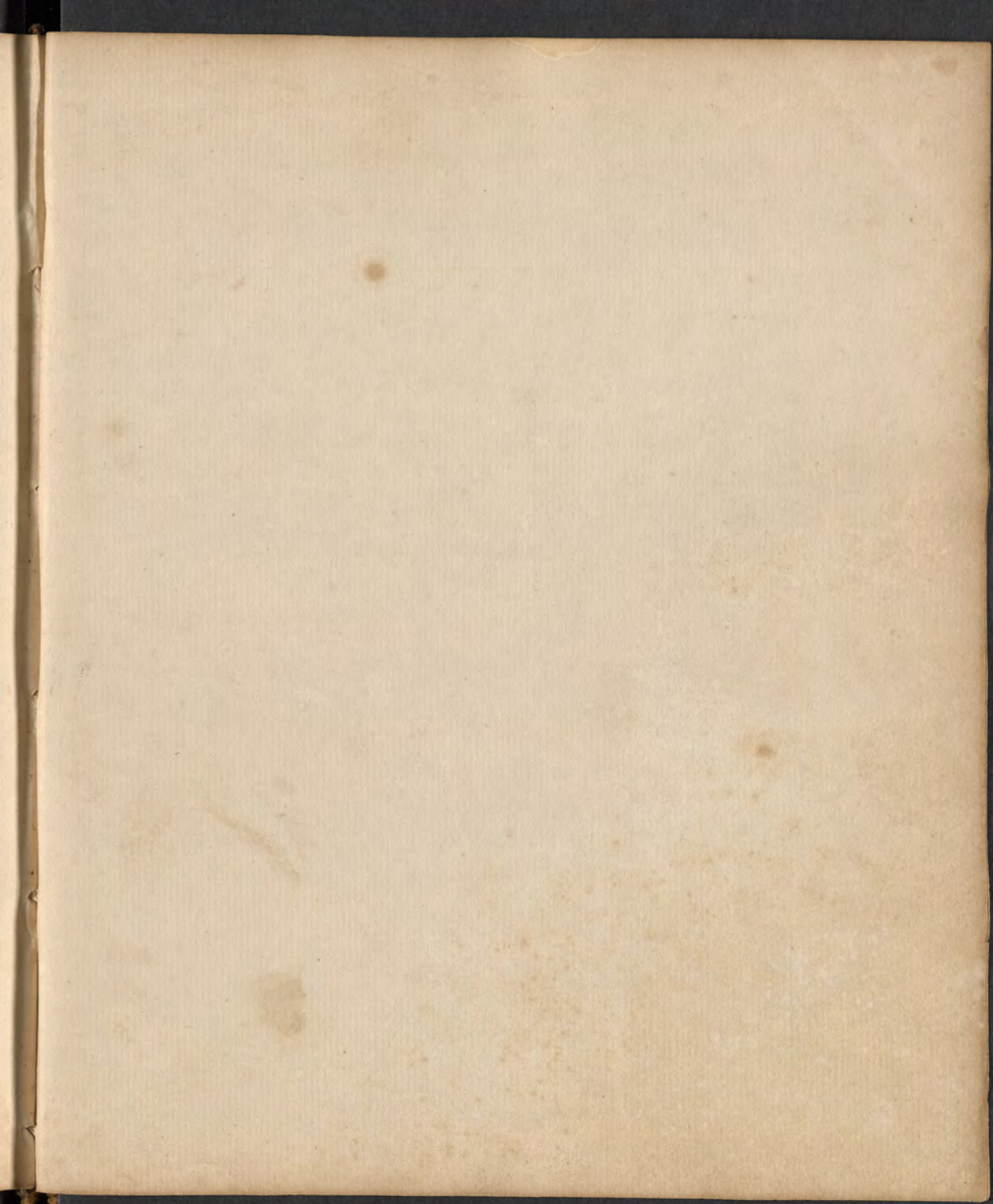
For the diseases of the Moral facul-
-ty. I refer you to an Oration,
on the effects of Physical causes,
on the Moral faculty.

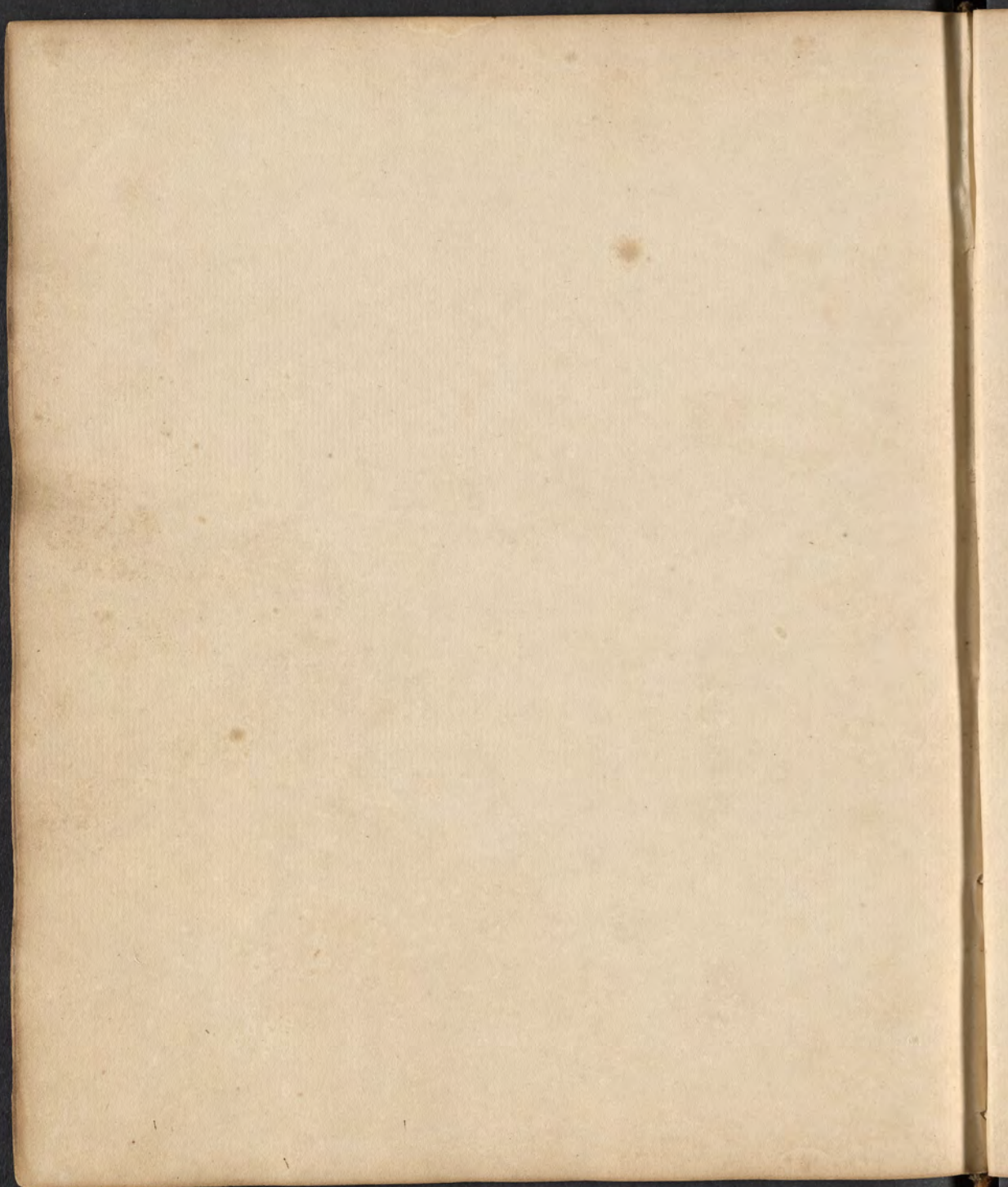
The reading of it will save as much
time, which would otherwise be taken
up in Lecturing on the subject.

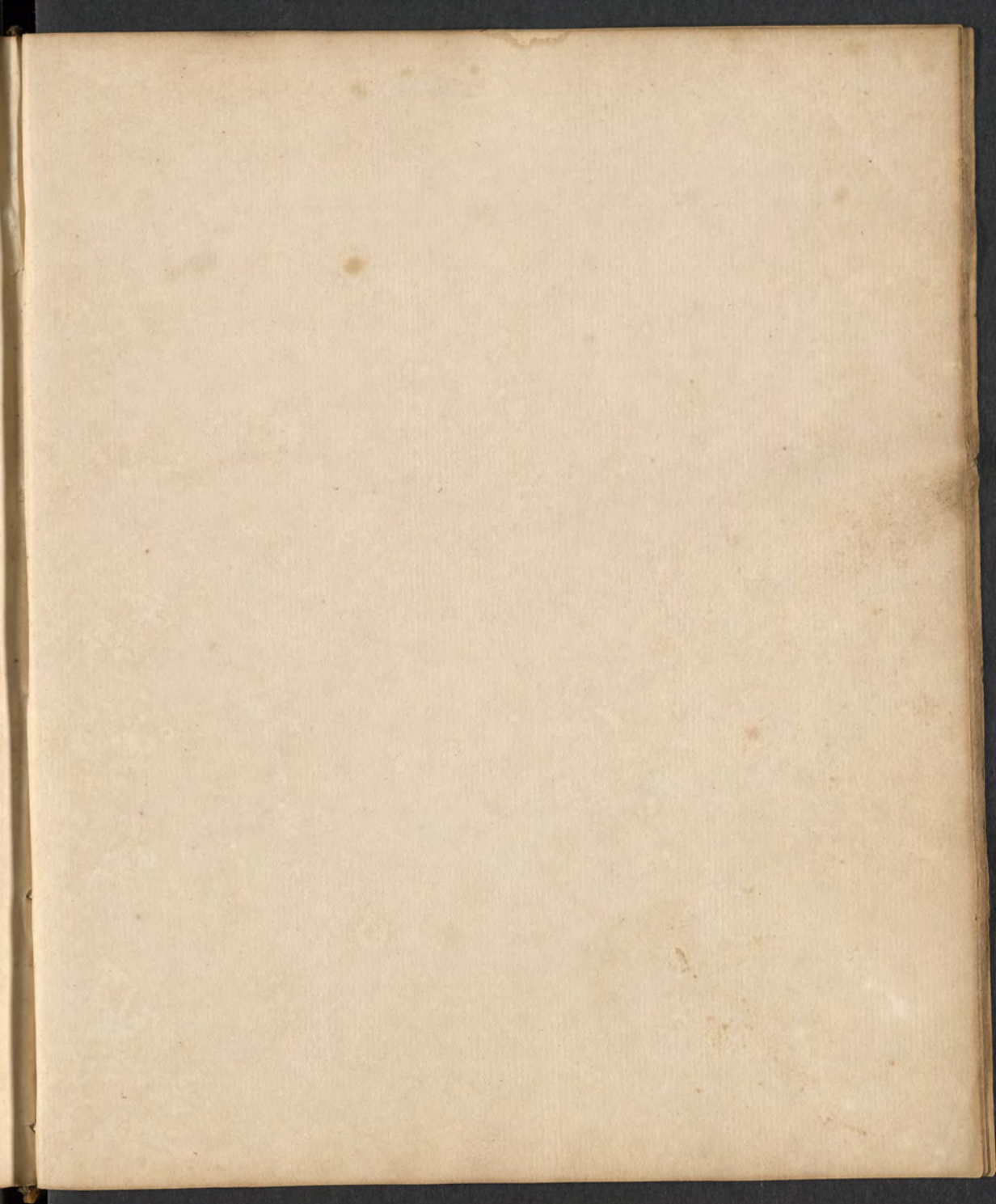
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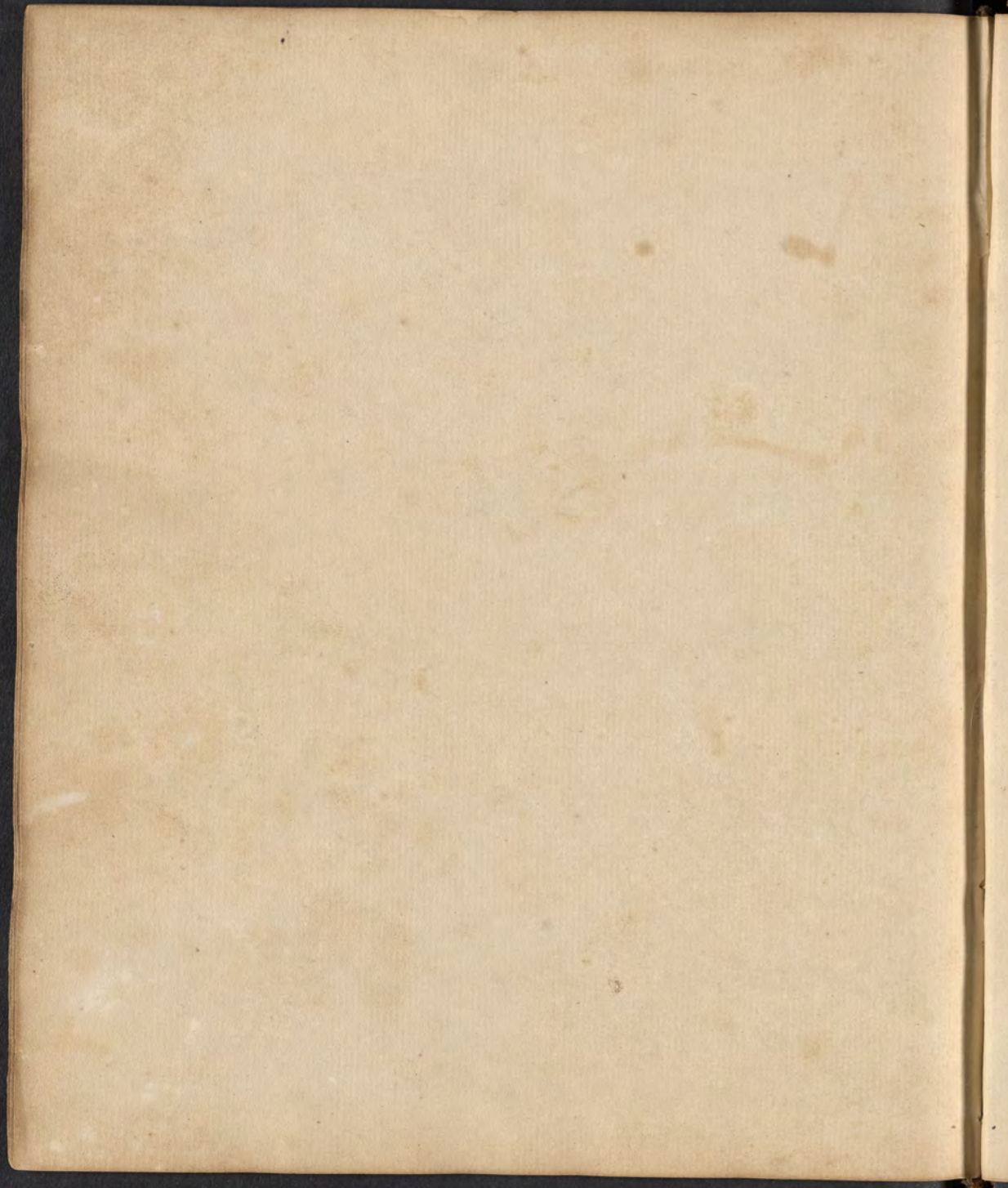
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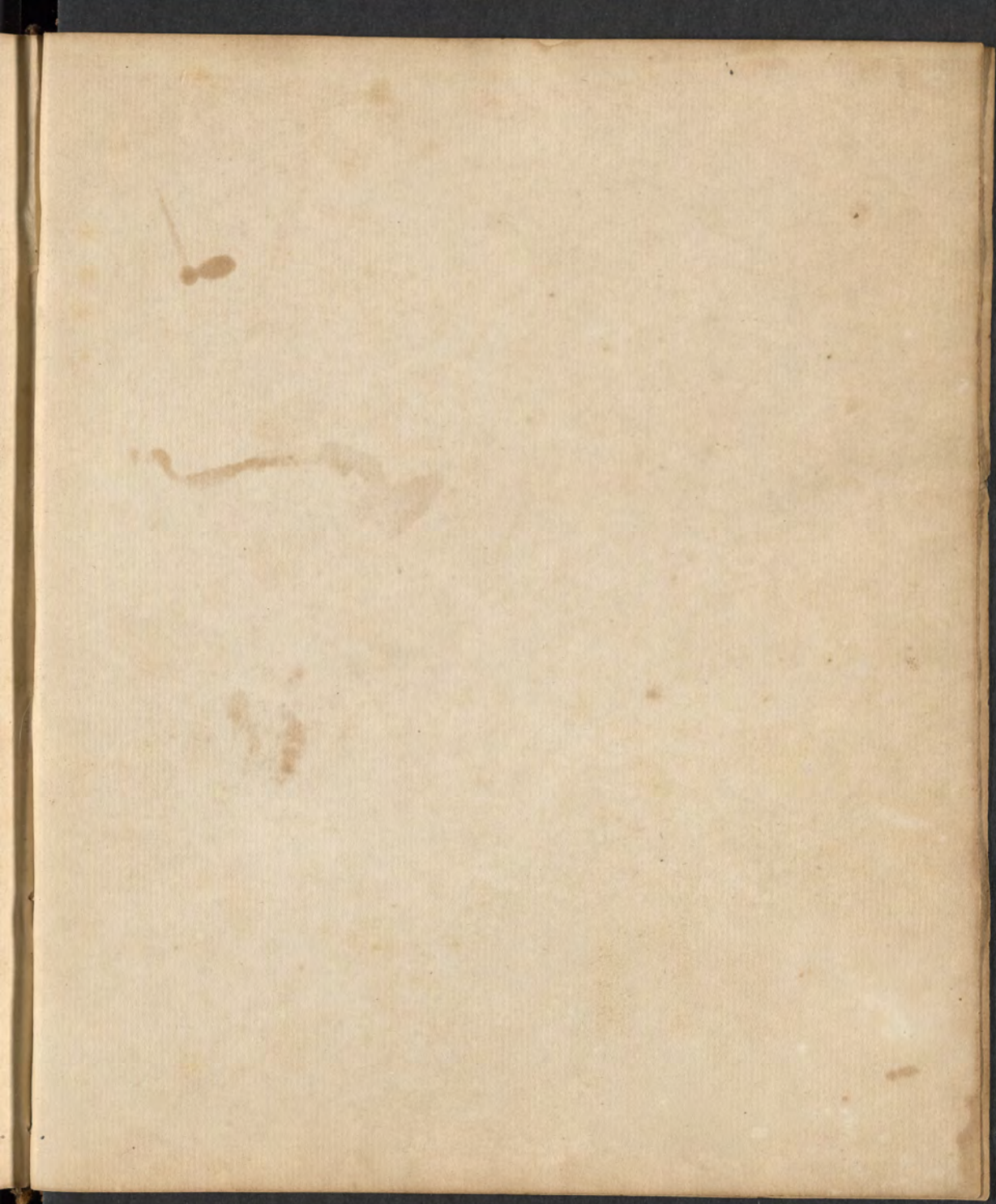
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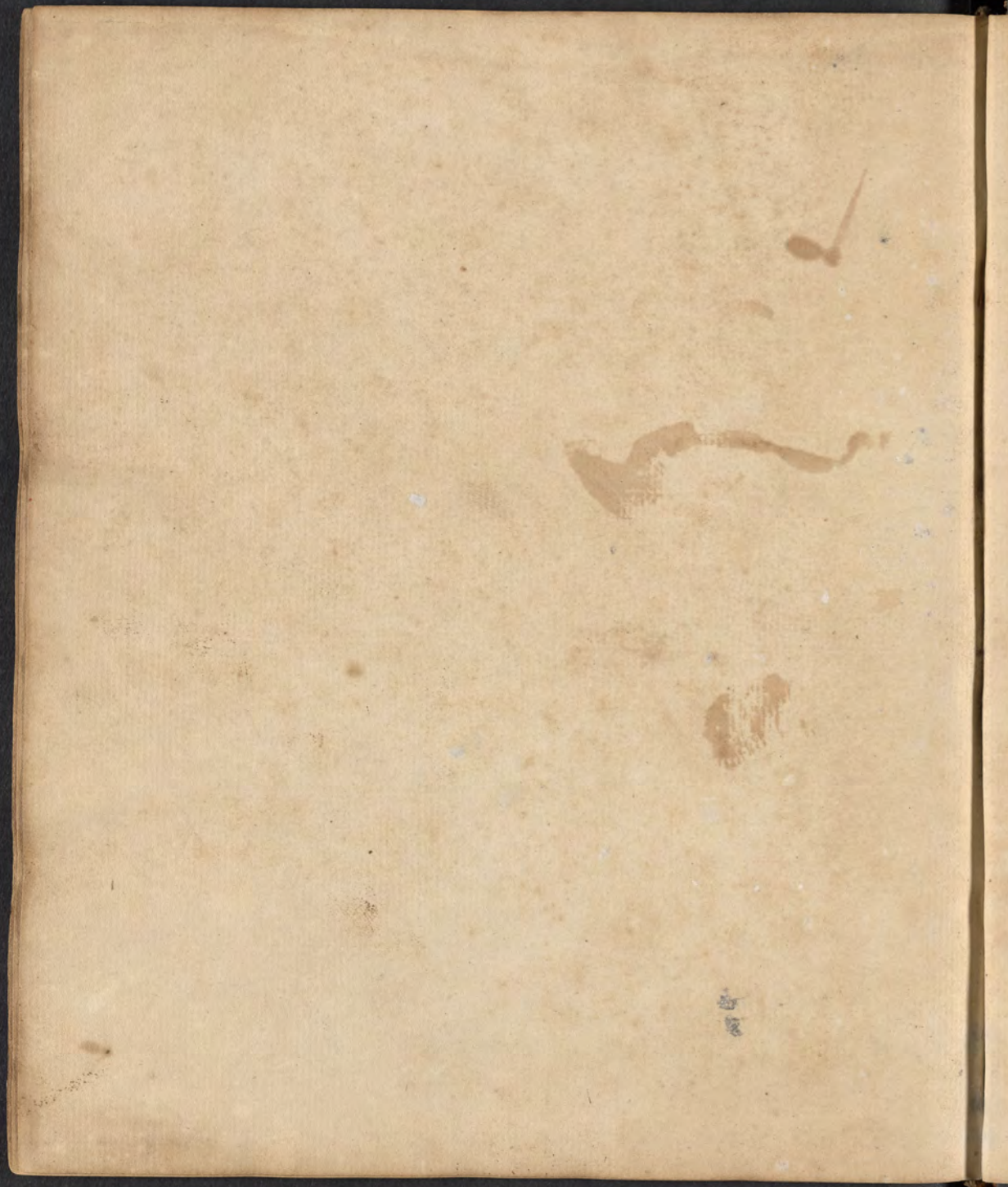


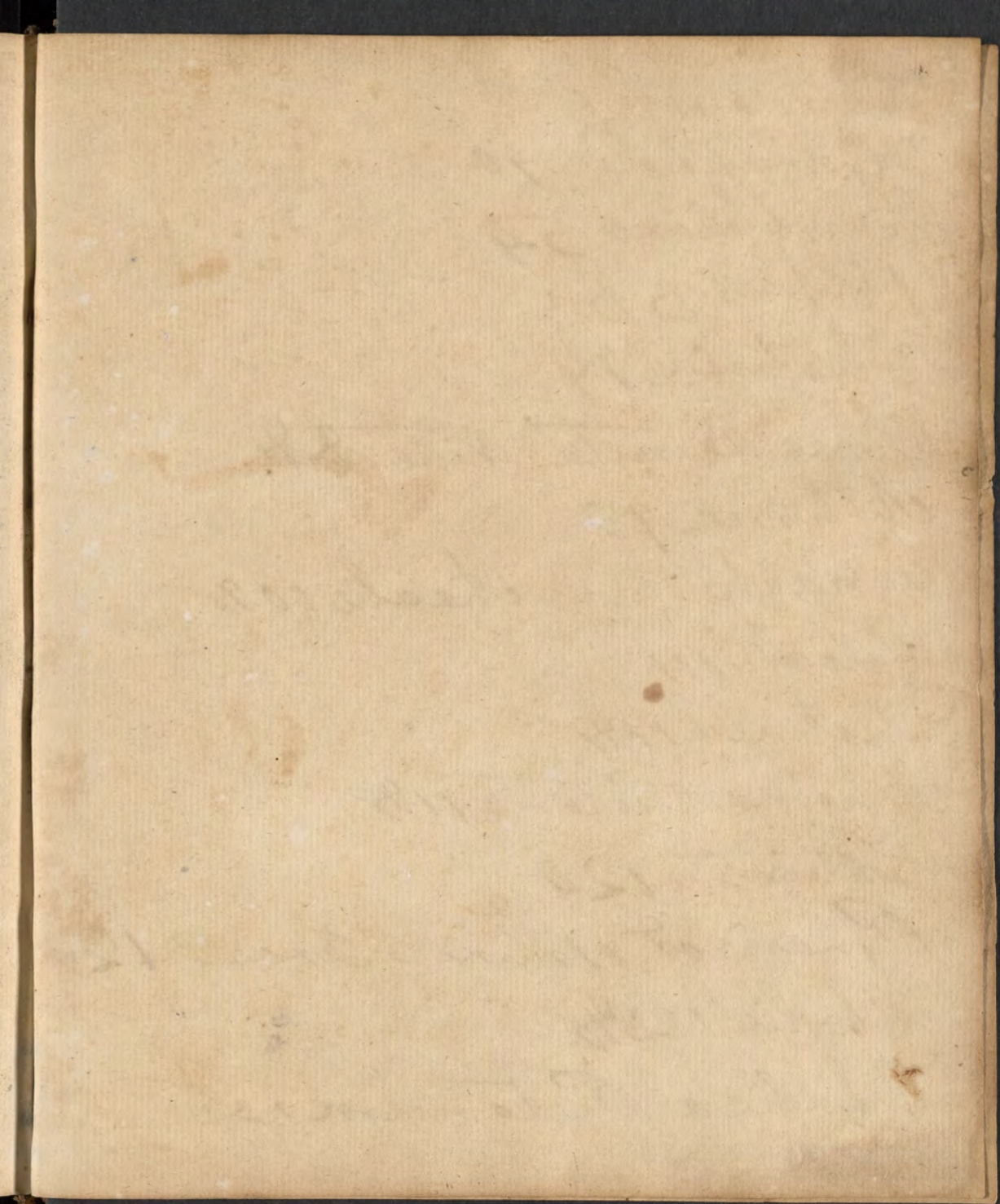












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